

**Faculty of Arts - Keele Campus**

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## Faculty of Arts

### Dean:

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S928 Ross, 416-736-5260

## Bachelor of Arts Degree

The Faculty of Arts offers programs of study leading to the Honours BA Degree (120 credits) and the BA Degree (90 credits). Students may proceed toward a degree at their own pace and select courses from a wide variety of areas within the Faculty of Arts as well as from the offerings of other Faculties.

The curriculum is designed to provide an education in the Liberal Arts; to foster students' abilities to read, write, speak and think critically; and to prepare students for postgraduate studies. To these ends, the curriculum includes both a General Education component and more specialized fields of concentration, both disciplinary and interdisciplinary.

### Fields of Concentration

The Liberal Arts have traditionally been organized into clearly defined disciplines, each with its own specialized subject matter and techniques, and each taught by a single department. The Faculty of Arts has developed undergraduate programs in a wide range of these disciplines, most of which can later be pursued in York's Faculty of Graduate Studies. The Faculty also recognizes the need for cooperation and cross-fertilization among different subjects and methods, and accordingly offers a number of programs in interdisciplinary studies, which draw on the resources of several departments. Interdisciplinary programs are available in a range of degree structures, some offering independent degrees, others linked to major programs in disciplines. For details on disciplinary and interdisciplinary programs, consult the Programs of Study section.

## Academic Advising and Student Responsibility

The information contained in this Calendar and other publications is designed to be self-explanatory. The Faculty recognizes, however, there may be specific questions about regulations which are not answered here. Those questions should be addressed to one of the following sources of information given below.

### The Office of the Registrar

The office which administers most of the academic regulations contained in the Faculty of Arts section of this Calendar is the Office of the Registrar, located in the West Office Building, 416-736-5440. This office provides a wide range of administrative services to students, staff and faculty members. Among its functions are:

- performing general registrarial functions relating to enrolment and record-keeping;
- applying the Faculty's rules on academic standing, including eligibility to graduate;
- reporting final grades to students;
- producing official university transcripts;
- advising students about petitions and receiving petitions for exemptions from academic regulations.

### Advising

The Faculty of Arts considers academic advising an important responsibility. The term academic advising covers a number of complementary functions related to helping students:

- select majors and courses;
- ascertain whether they are meeting the Faculty's academic regulations;

- plan for their academic future both before and after graduation;
- and generally make the most of their talents and interests.

These functions may vary in their significance to students at different times of the academic year and at different points in a student's academic career. Other kinds of advising and counselling are offered by such offices as Career Services, the Counselling and Development Centre and the Office of Student Affairs.

Advising students is a shared responsibility of the departments, divisions and programs of the Faculty, the Faculty affiliated Colleges and the Advising Centre. Students should contact these offices throughout the year for advice and information related to their academic career including academic performance, degree programs and requirements.

### Student Responsibilities

Every effort is made to ensure that students in the Faculty of Arts have access to sound information and individual advice and guidance. Within this context, and within the framework of Faculty and program regulations, students are responsible for making their own choices regarding courses and programs. Students should take special care to:

- ensure the courses they choose meet all requirements for graduation;
- ensure the courses they choose meet prerequisites and are not exclusions or equivalents of other courses already taken;
- ensure the times of the courses they choose do not conflict;
- ensure the accuracy of their registration records, including all changes;
- note and observe deadlines and procedures, especially deadlines for adding and dropping courses;
- ensure full documentation is provided in support of petitions and other requests for special consideration;
- keep themselves informed about their academic progress, including their performance in individual courses. It is incumbent on faculty members to make available to their students assessments of their work and, if requested, to discuss students' progress with them. By the first week of classes in the second term, in each six and nine credit course, all first-year students must receive back at least one piece of letter-graded work. Instructors in six and nine credit courses are required to supply, on request and on reasonable notice, a mid-year letter grade to any first-year student before the end of January, based on the whole of the first term gradeable work.

## Policy on Personal Relationships Between Instructors and Students

### Evaluation Procedures

It is the policy of the Faculty of Arts to endeavour to create and maintain a learning environment characterized by equitable conditions for all students. In order to further that goal and to ensure the continuing integrity of academic standards, it is expected that instructors who have a close personal relationship with a student who desires to enrol in their course will, in consultation with their Chair and/or Dean (or designate), make appropriate alternative arrangements for the evaluation of that student. If no appropriate alternative arrangements for evaluation can be agreed upon, the student may not enrol in the course.

Without limiting the generality of the relationships in question, these include the following: (a) where the instructor is the parent (or child) of the student; (b) where the instructor is the spouse or spousal equivalent of the student. Should a relationship such as the one described in (b) arise during the course and before completion of evaluation of the student, the instructor shall consult with the Chair and/or Dean (or designate) as to an appropriate evaluation procedure.

It is incumbent upon the instructor to exercise professional responsibility and to declare a potential or apparent conflict of interest where it exists. If the instructor fails to do so, the Chair and/or Dean (or designate) shall make the appropriate alternative arrangements for the evaluation of the student.

## Students Pursuing a Bachelor of Arts Degree in the Faculty of Arts

### Candidates for a First Degree

Most students in the Faculty are studying for their first undergraduate degree, an Honours Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree or a Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree.

### Candidates for Reclassifying a BA Degree as an Honours BA Degree

Students who have graduated with a BA degree from the Faculty of Arts and have maintained the minimum honours standing in 90 credits, may take additional courses in order to obtain an Honours BA degree in the same subject. The same subject may be combined with a second major or minor. If they are successful, their BA degree is reclassified as an Honours BA degree. Applications may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building.

### Candidates for Second and Subsequent Degrees

Students who hold a first Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree from an accredited institution, and who are admissible according to Faculty and University policies, may pursue a second (or subsequent) degree program in the Faculty of Arts.

Eligibility for admission and standing will be assessed according to performance in the first degree. Students will be assessed as eligible for an Honours BA if they have a 5.0 cumulative grade point average on all courses completed for the first degree, including failed courses. Students who are eligible for an Honours BA program will be enrolled in Honours, but may elect to graduate with a BA degree. Students admitted to an Honours BA or BA program will be granted advanced standing credit in accordance with the University's Residence/In-Faculty requirement. Under certain circumstances, students admitted to a BA degree program may qualify to proceed in an Honours BA, however, the advanced standing credit granted upon admission will not be amended.

All second (and subsequent) degree candidates must meet the Residence/In-Faculty requirements for their program and must satisfy all upper-level requirements and requirements in the major/minor subject(s). Grade point averages are calculated for students in second (or subsequent) degree programs only on the courses taken for that degree and not on courses taken to satisfy requirements for the first degree.

For further details, students should consult the Advising Centre, South 319 Ross Building, or the Admissions Office.

## Students Not Pursuing a Bachelor of Arts Degree in the Faculty of Arts

### Visiting Students

Visiting students already hold an undergraduate degree or are currently attending another recognized university and wish to take Faculty of Arts courses on a Letter of Permission issued by their home institution.

Contact the Admissions Office, 150 Atkinson, 416-736-5000 for application information.

### Auditors

Auditors attend classes and participate in a course in the same way as other students, but do not submit assignments or write tests or examinations. Students registered for a degree at York University may audit a course in the Faculty of Arts provided they obtain the permission of the course director. Persons from outside the University may request permission to audit up to 18 credits. Further information about admissibility, application procedures, available courses and fees may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building, 416-736-5440.

### Course Loads

The following course loads apply to students in the Faculty of Arts. In certain circumstances the Faculty may set other limits.

### Fall/Winter Session

The normal course load for students in the Fall/Winter Session is 30 credits. Students with substantial familial or financial responsibilities outside the University are advised to consider taking fewer courses in a session.

Students may take a maximum of 36 credits overall (and 18 credits per term) without petitioning.

### Summer Session

During the Summer Session, students may take a maximum of 15 credits. Within this limit, no more than six credits may be taken during one six-week term. Students with substantial familial or financial responsibilities outside the University are advised to consider taking fewer courses in a session.

### Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses

While allowing students to take a certain number of courses at other Universities and in other Faculties of York University, in order to meet the Residence requirement, the Faculty of Arts requires that students complete a portion of their courses as follows:

- (a) At least 30 credits must be taken at York University;
- (b) At least half (50 per cent) of the requirements in each Arts Major/Minor must be taken in the Faculty of Arts.

In addition, any departmental/divisional requirements for the Major/Minor must be satisfied.

*Note: Courses taken to satisfy (b) will also satisfy (a). In some cases, satisfying (b) will automatically satisfy (a). In-Faculty courses are defined as those with an "AS" prefix.*

### Coregistration in the Faculty of Education:

Students enrolled in the Faculty of Arts may apply for admission to the Pre-Service program of the Faculty of Education. If they are accepted, they may coregister in the Faculty of Education and upon successful completion of the separate degree requirements of both Faculties will be awarded two degrees: Honours Bachelor of Arts (BA) and a Bachelor of Education (BEd) or Bachelor of Arts (BA) and Bachelor of Education (BEd).

Although the Arts and Education courses are taken concurrently, they are counted separately by each Faculty. Grade point averages for courses in the two Faculties are also calculated separately. Thus, the 30 Education credits required for the BEd are independent of the 120 credits required for an Honours BA, or the 90 credits required for a BA. Therefore, a student completing the requirements for both degrees would complete a total of 150 credits for the Honours BA/BEd or 120 credits for the BA/BEd.

### Credit for Education Courses:

Faculty of Arts students who are coregistered in the Faculty of Education may count Education courses taken beyond the requirements for the BEd for credit towards the Honours BA or BA program as out-of-Faculty courses.

Faculty of Arts students who are not coregistered in the Faculty of Education may receive Arts degree credit for non-practicum courses in accordance with the Faculty of Arts regulations on Residence Requirement/In-Faculty Courses.

### Honours Programs Jointly with the Faculty of Environmental Studies:

Students in the Faculty of Arts may pursue an Honours Double Major or Honours Minor program with the Faculty of Environmental Studies, subject to the following regulations:

- Students must maintain Honours standing, a cumulative grade point average of 5.0 or above over all courses including those in Environmental Studies;
- Faculty of Arts degree requirements and program regulations apply.

### Major in Environmental Studies:

- 42 credits in Environmental Studies, including: ES/ENVS 1000 6.0, ES/ENVS 2000 3.0, 3 credits in the Environmental Studies Foundations series at the 2000-level, ES/ENVS 2500 6.0, ES/ENVS 3000 3.0, 12 credits at the 4000 level; and 9 additional credits at the

3000 level or higher. (36 credits for the major in Environmental Studies if combined with the Interdisciplinary Programs in Science and Society or Urban Studies in the Faculty of Arts).

#### Minor in Environmental Studies:

- 30 credits in Environmental Studies, including: ES/ENVS 1000 6.0, ES/ENVS 2000 3.0, 3 credits in the Environmental Studies Foundation series at the 2000-level, ES/ENVS 3000 3.0, 6 credits at the 4000 level, and 9 additional credits at the 3000 level or higher.

For details about degree requirements in Environmental Studies, students should consult the Faculty of Environmental Studies.

For both the major or minor in Environmental Studies, students will also complete the requirements of an Honours BA in the Faculty of Arts. Students successfully completing this program will receive an Honours BA degree. For information on admission requirements and procedures, consult the Advising Centre, South 319 Ross Building.

The Interdisciplinary Programs in Science and Society or Urban Studies may also be pursued as Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs with Environmental Studies. Consult the Advising Centre, South 319 Ross Building for more information.

Students should be aware that in order to complete the requirements of the Honours Double Major or Honours Minor programs, it may be necessary to complete more than 120 credits.

Students in the Faculty of Environmental Studies may also pursue an Honours Double Major or Honours Minor program with the Faculty of Arts. For more information, please contact the Faculty of Environmental Studies.

#### Honours Programs Jointly with the Faculty of Fine Arts:

Students in the Faculty of Arts may pursue an Honours Double Major or Honours Major/Minor program with the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Fine Arts Honours majors which may be pursued by students with any Honours major in the Faculty of Arts:

- Dance – 84 credits
- Fine Arts Cultural Studies – 60 credits
- Film & Video (film studies) – 48 credits
- Music – 57 credits
- Theatre (theatre studies) – 51 credits
- Visual Arts (studio) – 66 credits
- Visual Arts (art history) – 54 credits

Fine Arts Honours Minors (30 credits) which may be pursued by students with any Honours Major in the Faculty of Arts:

- Dance
- Fine Arts Cultural Studies
- Film & Video (film studies)
- Music
- Theatre (production or theatre studies)
- Visual Arts (art history)
- Visual Arts (studio)

Faculty of Arts degree requirements and program regulations apply. Students should consult the Faculty of Arts Programs of Study section of this Calendar for the requirements of specific Majors. Fine Arts courses taken by Arts students as part of these programs are considered out-of-Faculty courses. Students who complete such a program receive an Honours BA degree from the Faculty of Arts. Students pursuing an Honours Double Major program should note that, in some cases, it may be necessary to complete more than a total of 120 credits in order to satisfy requirements. For further details, consult the Advising Centre, South 319 Ross Building.

All Fine Arts majors or minors require an evaluation. Depending on the department, this may include a personal interview, an audition, a written exercise or portfolio evaluation. For information on admission requirements in Fine Arts areas, students should consult Fine Arts Liaison and Advising, 213 Centre for Fine Arts.

Students in the Faculty of Fine Arts may also pursue an Honours Double Major or Honours Minor program with the Faculty of Arts. For more information, please contact the Faculty of Fine Arts.

#### Honours Programs Jointly with the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science:

Students in the Faculty of Arts may pursue an Honours Double Major or Honours Minor program with the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

Honours majors in Pure and Applied Science which may be pursued by students with an Honours major in the Faculty of Arts\* (see Note below):

- Earth and Atmospheric Science (Atmospheric Science stream – 40 credits or Earth Science stream – 45 credits)
- Physics and Astronomy (Physics stream – 44 credits or Astronomy stream – 43 credits)

The Interdisciplinary Program in Science and Society may be pursued as an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program with either Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy (described above). Consult the Advising Centre, South 319 Ross Building for more information.

*\*Note: The following Faculty of Arts Honours major programs of study may not be pursued jointly as an Honours Double Major with the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science—Computer Science, Geography, Information Technology, Kinesiology, Mathematics and Psychology.*

Honours minors in Pure and Applied Science which may be pursued by students with any Honours major in the Faculty of Arts:

- Biology – 30 credits
- Chemistry – 30 credits
- Physics and Astronomy (Physics stream – 32 credits or Astronomy stream – 37 credits)

Faculty of Arts degree requirements and program regulations apply. Students should consult the Faculty of Arts Programs of Study section of this Calendar for the requirements of specific majors. Students who complete such a program receive an Honours BA degree from the Faculty of Arts. Students pursuing an Honours Double Major or an Honours Minor program should note that, in some cases, it may be necessary to complete more than a total of 120 credits in order to satisfy requirements. For further details, consult the Advising Centre, South 319 Ross Building.

Students in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science may also pursue an Honours Double Major or Honours Minor program with the Faculty of Arts. For more information, please contact the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

#### Letters of Permission

Letters of Permission allow Faculty of Arts students to receive credit at York for courses taken at other universities. In order to receive credit for such courses, a Letter of Permission must be obtained prior to enrolling. Application forms for Letters of Permission are available at the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building.

Courses which students propose to take on a Letter of Permission must be acceptable to the Faculty of Arts teaching unit best able to judge their academic merit. The Faculty is under no obligation to accept courses taken without its permission.

Students must be in good academic standing to be eligible for a Letter of Permission; students under Academic Warning or Debarment Warning are not eligible.

In order to receive credit for courses taken on a Letter of Permission, students must arrange for the host institution to submit an official transcript to the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building. A minimum grade of C as understood in the Faculty of Arts is required for credit to be granted. Grades earned in courses taken at other postsecondary institutions are not part of the student's York transcript and are not incorporated into the student's grade point average in the Faculty of Arts.

#### Summer Courses

##### Courses Taken at York University:

The Faculty of Arts offers a limited number of courses in the summer. Courses are also offered in Italy by the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics. In addition, independent study, directed reading and thesis courses are offered by some departments. Students interested in arranging such courses should inquire at the relevant department/division.

Atkinson offers courses which may be taken for degree and major credit by Faculty of Arts students. Individual programs may place restrictions on the number and nature of summer courses taken for program credit. Students are responsible for ensuring that any summer courses taken conform to the Faculty of Arts regulations on Residence Requirement/In-Faculty Courses; and that they fulfill major, minor and Faculty-wide requirements; and do not violate regulations relating to prerequisites, corequisites and equivalent and excluded courses.

### Courses Taken at Other Universities:

Faculty of Arts students who wish to receive credit for courses taken at other universities must obtain a Letter of Permission from the Office of the Registrar prior to enrolling in these courses.

### Independent Reading Courses

Students may wish to pursue intensive work with a particular faculty member on a topic of study not offered in a particular academic session. The Faculty of Arts provides for such Independent Reading Courses which are subject to the guidelines of the departments and divisions, and to the following regulations:

- Students may take Independent Reading Courses only after having successfully completed 24 credits in the Faculty of Arts.
- The maximum permissible number of Independent Reading Courses depends on a student's program type. Students in Honours BA programs may take 24 such credits; students in a BA program may take 18 such credits.
- Within their last 30 credits, students may take a maximum of 12 credits in Independent Reading Courses.
- Students may take a maximum of 12 credits of Independent Reading Courses with the same faculty member.
- The student and the faculty member must agree on a written description of the course, its content and its method of evaluation at the time of enrolment in the course, and submit this description for approval according to the requirements of the unit teaching the course. Copies must be deposited with that unit, and the student and faculty member should each retain a copy.

## Degree Requirements

Degree requirements in the Faculty of Arts refer to the following categories of courses.

### General Education Courses

The Faculty believes that students will benefit from taking courses which provide a broad interdisciplinary perspective, in addition to courses which focus on a specific subject. The required interdisciplinary courses, called General Education courses, are offered by three academic units, the Divisions of Humanities, Natural Science and Social Science.

The Faculty of Arts Foundations courses are part of the General Education requirement and are affiliated with the appropriate Faculty of Arts Colleges. These courses emphasize critical skills, especially writing, and provide a supportive learning environment. The connection to one of the Faculty of Arts Colleges—Calumet, Founders, McLaughlin, Stong or Vanier—enables students to participate more fully in college life and cocurricular events.

### Major and Minor Courses

In addition to taking courses which contribute to their broad knowledge, students are required to specialize in a specific subject or combination of subjects. The area of primary concentration is known as the "major"; an area of secondary concentration (if any) is known as the "minor."

Students may choose to major/minor in a specific subject when they enter the University; or they may wait until they have completed up to 24 credits. At this point, students must choose a major/minor, but subsequent changes are possible. In selecting courses, students who are undecided should try to take introductory courses in a number of potential major subjects. This will allow them to proceed in their subject(s) of choice without a delay which might otherwise occur.

### Elective Courses

Electives are courses which are intended to broaden the educational experience of students beyond their area of specialization. They include most courses which a student does not use to fulfill either General Education requirements or major/minor requirements.

Courses not considered to be electives are:

- Major/minor courses taken above the required number;
- Non-major/minor courses taken within the major/minor subject (e.g. AS/FR 1020 6.0 is a non-major French course);
- Courses outside the major/minor taken to fulfill major/minor requirements (e.g. AS/COSC 1520 3.0 and AS/COSC 1530 3.0 are Mathematics for Commerce requirements);
- Courses which are cross-listed or designated as equivalents or exclusions to courses offered by the major/minor program (e.g. AS/MATH 1530 3.0 is cross-listed to AS/ECON 1530 3.0).

### Upper-level Courses

The Faculty also considers it good educational practice to ensure that students take a number of courses at the 3000 level and/or 4000 level. (A course's level is indicated by the first digit of its number.)

### In-Faculty Courses

In-Faculty courses are courses offered by the Faculty of Arts as indicated by the Faculty prefix "AS."

### Program Types

The Faculty offers the following types of programs.

#### Honours BA Programs

These are 120 credit programs. They require more specialization, a higher minimum performance and in some cases, different courses than does the BA program. There are four kinds of Honours BA programs.

#### Specialized Honours BA Program

This is the most highly specialized program type in the Faculty of Arts. Students in a Specialized Honours program must complete a minimum of 54 credits in their major subject. Some programs require more than 54 credits in the major subject for the Specialized Honours BA. For details of individual programs, see the section on Programs of Study.

#### Honours BA Program

Students in an Honours Single Major program have one major subject in which they must complete a minimum of 42 credits. Some programs require more than 42 credits in the major subject for the Honours Single Major BA. For details of individual programs, see the section on Programs of Study.

#### Honours Double Major BA Program

Honours Double Major programs involve two areas of primary specialization. There are two types of Honours Double Major programs:

- Unlinked: Most double major programs involve two independent subjects of concentration such as History and English, or Psychology and French Studies. The two majors are considered to be unlinked. Students must usually complete a minimum of 42 credits in each major. Some programs require more than 42 credits in each major subject for the Honours Double Major BA. For details of individual programs, see the section on Programs of Study.
- Linked: Certain interdisciplinary majors (e.g. Law and Society) must be taken in conjunction with other specified majors. The two majors, in these cases, are considered to be linked. Students must complete a minimum of 36 credits in each major. Some programs require more than 36 credits in each major subject for the Honours Double Major BA. For details of individual programs, see the section on Programs of Study.

Students may also combine any Honours major in the Faculty of Arts with an Honours major in the Faculties of Environmental Studies, Fine Arts or Pure and Applied Science.

*Note: The following Faculty of Arts Honours major programs of study may not be pursued jointly as an Honours Double Major with the Faculty of Pure*

and Applied Science—Computer Science, Geography, Information Technology, Kinesiology, Mathematics and Psychology.

Students taking an Honours major in Anthropology in the Faculty of Arts may pursue an Honours Double Major program with Music (Ethnomusicology) in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

Students in this type of program have one major subject in which they must complete a minimum of 42 credits. In addition to the major, they have an area of secondary specialization, known as a minor, in which they must complete a minimum of 30 credits. Some programs require more than 30 credits in the minor subject for the Honours Major/Minor BA. For details of individual programs, see the section on Programs of Study.

Students may also combine any Honours major in the Faculty of Arts with an Honours minor in the Faculties of Environmental Studies, Fine Arts or Pure and Applied Science.

### BA Program

This is a 90 credit program which requires some specialization, a minimum of 30 credits, in a single area of concentration (major), as well as more general courses. Some programs require more than 30 credits in the major subject for the BA. For details of individual programs, see the section on Programs of Study.

### Designation of Honours BA or BA Program

#### Automatic Honours BA Designation

Students are automatically considered to be in an Honours BA program provided they achieve and maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 5.0.

#### Automatic BA Designation

Students are automatically considered to be in a BA program if they fail to achieve or maintain the cumulative grade point average of at least 5.0 required for an Honours BA program.

#### Option to Graduate with a BA Degree

Students registered in an Honours BA degree may opt to graduate with a BA degree if they fulfill program requirements. Students who wish to take advantage of this option should complete the relevant form at the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building, by mid-December for graduation the following Spring, or by mid-July for graduation the following Fall.

### General Education Requirements

Students will select their General Education requirements in accordance with the following:

1. One 1000-level 9 credit Foundations course, in either the Division of Humanities or the Division of Social Science — to be successfully completed within the first 24 credits;
2. One 1000-level 6 credit course in the Division of Natural Science or in the Department of Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics — to be successfully completed prior to graduation and preferably within the first 42 credits;
3. One 2000-level 9 credit Foundations course, in either the Division of Humanities or the Division of Social Science. If the 1000-level 9 credit Foundations course is taken in the Division of Humanities, then the 2000-level 9 credit Foundations course must be taken in the Division of Social Science (and vice versa) — to be successfully completed within the first 48 credits.

Breadth requirement — will be satisfied by successfully completing the General Education/Foundations courses described above. (Breadth requirement is described below.)

The Breadth requirement must be successfully completed before graduation and requires at least 6 credits from each of the following areas:

Area I	Area II
English	Anthropology
French Studies	Economics
History	Geography
Humanities	Political Science
Languages, Literatures and Linguistics	Psychology
Philosophy	Social Science
	Sociology

*Note: Computer Science, Information Technology, Kinesiology and Health Science, and Mathematics courses, will satisfy neither requirement, unless they are cross-listed with a unit listed above.*

### Requirements by Program Type

The following requirements apply to all Faculty of Arts students. Each program of study (major or minor) may stipulate additional requirements. For details of individual programs, see the Programs of Study section. Also consult the section on Academic Standing.

#### Honours BA Programs

In order to graduate with an Honours BA degree, students must successfully complete a minimum of 120 credits which fulfill all of the following requirements.

##### Specialized Honours BA

- **General Education:** See General Education requirements;
- **Major Courses:** as defined by the specific program; usually a minimum of 54 credits, at least 12 or 18 credits of which must be at the 4000 level;
- **Elective Courses:** at least 18 credits;
- **Upper-level Courses:** (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 18 credits of these upper-level courses [including at least 12 credits - in the major] must be at the 4000 level;
- **In-Faculty Courses:** See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- **Standing Requirements:** In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this program must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed and graduate.

##### Honours Single Major BA

- **General Education:** See General Education requirements;
- **Major Courses:** as defined by the specific program; usually a minimum of 42 credits, at least 12 credits of which must be at the 4000 level;
- **Elective Courses:** at least 18 credits;
- **Upper-level Courses:** (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 18 credits of these upper-level courses [including at least 12 credits - in the major] must be at the 4000 level;
- **In-Faculty Courses:** See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- **Standing Requirements:** In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this program must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed and graduate.

##### Honours Major/Minor BA

- **General Education:** See General Education requirements;
- **Major/Minor Courses:** as defined by the specific programs; (a) major: usually a minimum of 42 credits in the major, at least 12 credits of which must be at the 4000 level; and (b) minor: usually a minimum of 30 credits in the minor, at least 6 credits of which must normally be at the 4000 level;
- **Elective Courses:** Students who graduate in an Honours Major/Minor program are deemed to fulfill the Elective Course requirement;

- **Upper-level Courses:** (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 18 credits of these upper-level courses [usually including 12 credits - in the major and 6 credits - in the minor] must be at the 4000 level;
- **In-Faculty Courses:** See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- **Standing Requirements:** In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this program must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed and graduate.

#### Honours Double Major — Unlinked BA

- **General Education:** see General Education requirements;
- **Major Courses:** as defined by the specific programs; usually a minimum of 42 credits in each of the majors, at least 12 credits of which must be at the 4000 level in each of the major programs;
- **Elective Courses:** Students who graduate in this program are deemed to fulfill the Elective requirement;
- **Upper-level Courses:** (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 12 credits in each major program;
- **In-Faculty Courses:** See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- **Standing Requirements:** In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this program must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed and graduate.

#### Honours Double Major — Linked BA

- **General Education:** see General Education requirements;
- **Major Courses:** as defined by the specific programs; usually a minimum of 36 credits in each of the majors, at least 6 credits of which must be at the 4000 level in each of the major programs;
- **Elective Courses:** Students who graduate in this program are deemed to fulfill the Elective Course requirement;
- **Upper-level Courses:** (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 18 credits of these upper-level courses [including at least 6 credits in each major] must be at the 4000 level; many disciplines require 12 credits at the 4000 level in the major 1 subject;
- **In-Faculty Courses:** See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- **Standing Requirements:** In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this program must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed and graduate.

#### BA Program

In order to graduate with a BA degree, a student must successfully complete a 90 credit program as follows:

- **General Education:** see General Education requirements;
- **Major Courses:** as defined by the specific program; usually a minimum of 30 credits, at least 12 credits of which must be at the 3000 level or 4000 level;
- **Elective Courses:** at least 18 credits;
- **Upper-level Courses:** at least 18 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level and at least 12 credits of which must be in the major subject;
- **In-Faculty Courses:** See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- **Standing Requirements:** In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this program must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed and graduate.

#### Diploma

Canadian Operational Research Society (CORS) — information is available from the Mathematics and Statistics Department, N502 Ross Building.

## Certificates

In addition to degree programs, a number of certificates are offered through units of the Faculty of Arts. Students should consult the unit(s) where the certificates are housed for further information on entry and requirements.

Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies (Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics)

Certificate in Athletic Therapy (School of Kinesiology and Health Science)

Certificate in Business Fundamentals (Coordinator, Advising Centre)

Certificate in Coaching (School of Kinesiology and Health Science)

Certificate in Fitness Assessment and Exercise Counselling (School of Kinesiology and Health Science)

Certificate in French Proficiency (Department of French Studies)

Certificate in Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing (Department of Geography)

Certificate in Non-profit Management (Public Policy and Administration program)

Certificate of Proficiency in German Language (Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics)

Certificate of Proficiency in Italian Language (Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics)

Certificate of Proficiency in Japanese Language (Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics)

Certificate of Proficiency in Russian Language (Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics)

Certificate in Sport Administration (School of Kinesiology and Health Science)

Certificate in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics)

General Certificate in Law and Society (Law and Society program)

General Certificate in Practical Ethics (Department of Philosophy)

General Certificate in Refugee and Migration Studies (Division of Social Science with the Centre for Refugee Studies)

General Certificate in Urban Studies (Urban Studies program/Public Policy and Administration program)

## Grading System

Refer to "Grades and Grading Schemes" within the Academic Information section.

### Passed Courses

A passed course is one in which the student has achieved a grade of D or better. A student who has received a passing grade for a course may not repeat that course or take an equivalent or excluded course for degree credit.

However, students are allowed to retake a passed course once for academic degree or certificate credit only if the student has failed to achieve sufficient standing to proceed in a core or prerequisite course in a degree or certificate program and if no alternative remedies are provided. When a student is allowed to repeat a passed course for academic degree or certificate credit, both grades are counted in the grade point average and both grades will be included on a transcript. A course will only be credited once towards satisfaction of academic degree or certificate credit requirements. Passed courses which are repeated will have the notation "REP" (repeated) beside the first occurrence of the course on a transcript.

### Failed Courses

There are two failing grades in the Faculty of Arts—E (marginal failure) and F (failure). Grades of E and F are calculated into grade point averages. Students who have failed a course may retake the failed course or its

equivalent/exclusion once for academic degree or certificate credit. Where a student retakes a course in which a grade of E or F is received and passes it, the passing grade is also calculated into the grade point average. Failed courses which have been repeated will have the notation "REP" (repeated) on a transcript.

## Grades from Other Universities

Grades for courses taken at other universities either prior to admission to York or on a York Letter of Permission are not listed on the York transcript and are not included in the calculation of grade point averages in the Faculty of Arts. Where it is necessary for the Faculty to take into consideration a student's grades from another institution, this Faculty's definitions of grades apply.

## Alternative Grading Option

### Pass/Fail

The Faculty wants capable upper-year students to feel free to enrol in elective/free-choice courses without fear of jeopardizing their grade point average. For this reason, students may take a limited number of such courses for full degree credit on an ungraded basis. Courses taken on this basis are listed on the transcript as "Pass" or as "Fail". Neither of these two grades is calculated into the student's grade point averages. The course director forwards a written evaluation of the student's work in the course to the student and to the Office of the Registrar. The following regulations apply to courses taken as a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option.

- Only students who are not under Academic Warning or Debarment Warning may take such courses.
- Students may apply to take such courses only after they have successfully completed 24 credits.
- Courses taken on a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option may not be used for courses taken to satisfy major, minor, General Education, Certificate requirements, or 1000-level Science courses.
- Students registered in an Honours BA program may take a maximum of 12 credits as a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option.
- Students registered in a BA program may take a maximum of 6 credits as a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option.
- Students who wish to designate a course as Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option must do so within the first two weeks of the term in which the course begins; they must first obtain the signature of the course director on the form available for this purpose from the Office of the Registrar. The completed form should then be returned to the Office of the Registrar.
- Students who elect to complete a course as a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option can switch back to a graded basis until the last date to drop a course without academic penalty.

### Credit/No Credit

The notations "Credit" and "No Credit" will be used when an entire course is being offered on an ungraded basis. "No Credit" will count as an earned failing grade of F in the grade point average.

## Grades in Courses

### Marking Scheme

The means of determining the final grade in a course must be announced in writing in each course within the first two weeks of classes. Such information must include the kinds of assignments, essays, examinations and other components which make up the grade; their relative weights; and any other procedures which enter into the determination of the final grade.

In exceptional circumstances, a previously announced marking scheme for a course may be changed, but only with the consent of all students. The new marking scheme must also be distributed in written form.

Instructors are obligated to provide a mechanism by which students can be appraised of their progress in a course; in particular, students must be able to make an informed decision on whether to withdraw from a course. This will normally mean that students will receive some graded feedback on work worth at least 10 per cent of the course grade before the deadline for

withdrawing from that course. Instructors are urged to provide more feedback where possible.

In courses where percentages are used as a means of reporting grades on individual pieces of work, the following conversion table is to be used in converting percentage grades to letter grades, unless alternative provisions for scaling and/or conversion are announced to students in writing within the first two weeks of classes.

From Percentage	To Letter Grade
90-100	A+
80-89	A
75-79	B+
70-74	B
65-69	C+
60-64	C
55-59	D+
50-54	D
40-49	E
0-39	F

## Requests for Reappraisal of Final Grades

Students may, with sufficient grounds, request that a final grade in a course be reappraised. Further information may be obtained from the department/division offering the course. Students applying to have a grade reappraised in a Faculty of Arts course should note the following:

- Requests for reappraisal must be filed with the unit offering the course within 21 calendar days of the release of the final grade in the course.
- Students may question the marking of specific pieces of work or the overall course grade. Normally, however, only written work can be reassessed.
- When a student asks for a reappraisal, an original grade may be raised, lowered or confirmed.
- Students wishing to request the reappraisal of a final grade should fill out the appropriate form available from the department/division offering the course and submit it to the same office.
- The decision of the department/division may be appealed to the Faculty of Arts Executive Committee only on grounds of procedural irregularity or new evidence.

## Deferred Standing and Aegrotat Standing

In some cases, students may be eligible for deferred standing or Aegrotat Standing on the grounds of illness, accident or family misfortune.

### Deferred Standing

Deferred standing (an extension) allows a student additional time to write a test or final examination, or to complete an assignment after the Faculty's deadline for submission of term work.

In the Faculty of Arts, deferred standing is arranged by means of a form called a Deferred Standing Agreement (DSA). The deadlines for submitting a DSA are January 15 (Fall Term 1, 3 and 4 credit courses), and May 1 (6 and 9 credit courses, and Winter Term 1, 3 and 4 credit courses). A petition for deferred standing will be accepted if the course director indicates on a DSA form that she or he refuses to approve deferred standing or if request is being made after deadline date has passed.

### Aegrotat Standing

In cases where a student cannot be expected to complete the work for a course, the phrase "Aegrotat Standing" (from the Latin for "she/he is ill") is substituted for a grade on the transcript. Aegrotat Standing is seldom granted and only in exceptional circumstances where deferred standing is inappropriate.

## Petitions for Deferred Standing and Aegrotat Standing

Petitions for Deferred Standing or Aegrotat Standing are expected to be submitted to the Petitions Committee within 48 hours of the DSA application deadline and will not be accepted more than one month after the last day of examinations for the term in question without evidence of circumstances which account for the delay. It is the responsibility of the student to ensure that full documentation (medical or other) is provided in support of petitions for Deferred or Aegrotat Standing. Appropriate forms and guidelines are available from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building.

## Term Work, Tests and Examinations

### Term Work

Term work includes reports, assignments, essays, tests and other written work assigned in a course with the exception of final examinations.

### Deadline for Submission

Term work must be submitted by the first day of the official examination period of the term in which the course ends. Instructors, departments and divisions may, however, set earlier deadlines for the submission of term work.

### Tests and Examinations

Tests and examinations are important parts of the educational process. They must be conducted under fair conditions which allow students to demonstrate what they have learned. Disruptions or attempts to obtain an unfair advantage are offences against academic process and carry severe penalties. (See Senate Policy on Academic Honesty and Academic Conduct). The following regulations apply to tests and examinations.

### General Regulations

#### Identification

Students who are being tested or examined are required to present their Sessional Identification Card and a YorkCard.

#### Answer Booklets

Answer booklets are the property of the University. Test papers, examination booklets and other answer forms remain the property of the University unless they are released by an instructor. Students may not remove them from the test or examination room without permission; nor may they possess blank examination booklets.

#### Students' Right to Review

Students may always have the opportunity, under properly controlled conditions, to review and discuss their graded test and examination answers, but final examination answer booklets (and at the discretion of the course director, other answer booklets) remain the property of the University and are retained by the teaching unit for a certain period of time before they are destroyed.

### Tests and Examinations During the Term

#### Restriction at End of Term

In the Fall/Winter Session, the total value of any test(s) or examination(s) given in the last two weeks of classes in either the Fall or Winter Term must be no more than 20 per cent of the final mark for the course.

#### Scheduling of Tests

Except where testing is conducted during individual appointments which accommodate the schedules of students (e.g. individual oral interviews in language courses, individually scheduled make-up tests), tests or examinations given during the term must be held within the hours regularly scheduled for the course in question.

### Students' Right of Refusal

Students who are asked to write tests or examinations in contravention of the preceding two regulations may refuse to do so without academic penalty; they also have the right to raise the matter with the Chair of the department or the division in which the course is offered, or with the Dean.

### Formally Scheduled Examinations

#### Final Examination Period

There is a final examination period at the end of each term.

#### Examination Schedules

The dates and times of formally scheduled examinations are published each term in the student newspaper *excalibur*. Examinations may last two or three hours.

#### Missed Examinations

A student who misses an examination should contact the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building, within 48 hours of the examination. A student who wishes to write a make-up examination must request a Deferred Standing in the course. Please refer to "Deferred Standing" for more information.

#### Rewriting of Examinations

The Faculty of Arts has no provision for the rewriting of a final examination to improve a mark.

## Academic Standing

Academic standing depends on several factors, including the number of courses a student has passed, the grade point average achieved during a particular session (sessional grade point average) and the overall grade point average (cumulative grade point average).

### Honours BA Degree

#### Qualifying for Honours

##### Students with no Previous Postsecondary Education

Students who enter the Faculty of Arts with no prior experience at a postsecondary educational institution (such as a university or college) are automatically enrolled in an Honours program.

##### Transfer Students

Students who enter with prior experience at a postsecondary educational institution are enrolled in an Honours program if their prior cumulative grade point average (including failed courses) is at least the equivalent of 5.0 on the York scale. (Note: Courses taken at other postsecondary institutions are not calculated as part of the student's grade point average at York, nor do they appear on the York transcript.)

##### Continuing in Honours

To continue in an Honours program, students must maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 5.0.

##### Graduating in Honours

To graduate in an Honours program, students must successfully complete (pass) at least 120 credits which meet Faculty of Arts and program requirements. The cumulative grade point average for all courses taken must be at least 5.0.

##### Courses taken Beyond the Normal Maximum

Students in an Honours BA program who successfully complete more than 120 credits and whose cumulative grade point average is at least 5.0 will have all credits counted towards their Honours BA and their cumulative grade point average.

### Opting to Graduate in a BA Program

Students who are eligible for Honours may opt to graduate in a BA program in the session in which they have completed their final course(s).

### Ineligibility to Continue in Honours

Students whose cumulative grade point average falls below 5.0 may continue their studies only in a BA degree program.

### Re-entering Honours

Students who are ineligible to continue in Honours because their cumulative grade point average has fallen below 5.0 may re-enter Honours if they raise their cumulative grade point average to 5.0 or above by the time they have successfully completed their 90th credit.

### Graduating with a BA Degree

Students registered in an Honours program whose cumulative grade point average after completion of 90 credits falls below 5.0, but remains 4.0 or above, may request to graduate with a BA degree if they fulfill the BA degree requirements, or may continue in a BA program until those requirements are fulfilled. They may not continue in an Honours program and they may not take extra courses in a subsequent session in an effort to raise their cumulative average.

### BA Degree

#### Graduating with a BA Degree

Students must successfully complete (pass) at least 90 credits which meet Faculty of Arts and program requirements. The cumulative grade point average for all courses taken must be at least 4.0.

#### Courses taken Beyond the Normal Maximum—in Order to Raise Cumulative Grade Point Average

Students in a BA program who have passed 90 credits in accordance with Faculty and program requirements, but whose cumulative grade point average is below 4.0 may attempt to raise their average to 4.0 by taking up to 12 additional credits, to a maximum of 102 credits. These courses must be above the 1000 level and must be taken at York; regulations on equivalent and excluded courses apply.

#### Courses taken Beyond the Normal Maximum

Students in a BA program who successfully complete more than 90 credits and whose cumulative grade point average is at least 4.0 and less than 5.0 will have all credits counted towards their BA and their cumulative grade point average.

### Transferring to Honours

Students in a BA program who become eligible for Honours are transferred to an Honours program. Students who have graduated from the Faculty of Arts with a BA degree and whose record makes them eligible for Honours may pursue an Honours degree in the same subject.

### Academic Honours

The Faculty recognizes the academic excellence of its students in appropriate ways. The following honours are recorded on a student's transcript.

### Scholarships and Merit Awards

These include Merit Awards, Entrance Scholarships, Renewable Scholarships and In-Course Scholarships.

### Faculty of Arts Sessional Academic Achievement List

The Faculty of Arts Sessional Academic Achievement List recognizes outstanding academic achievement in the following ways:

- Students taking 12 to 15 credits in a given session who have attained a sessional grade point average of 8.0 or higher;
- Students taking 18 or more credits in a given session who have attained a sessional grade point average of 7.5 or higher.

### Graduating Honours

Students with high grade point averages are eligible for the following honours upon graduation from the Faculty:

#### Honours BA Degree

Summa cum laude: 8.00 or above cumulative grade point average.

Magna cum laude: 7.80 - 7.99 cumulative grade point average.

Cum laude: 7.50 - 7.79 cumulative grade point average.

Dean's Honour Roll: 7.00 cumulative grade point average.

#### BA Degree

With Distinction: 8.0 or above cumulative grade point average.

With Merit: 7.50 - 7.99 cumulative grade point average.

Dean's Honour Roll: 7.0 cumulative grade point average.

### Academic Penalties

Students whose academic record does not meet Faculty or program standards are subject to the academic penalties of Academic Warning, Required Withdrawal, Debarment Warning, Debarment and Academic Probation.

#### Academic Warning

Students whose cumulative grade point average falls below 4.0 at the end of any session, or who enter the Faculty with a grade point average equivalent to less than 4.0 on the Faculty of Arts scale, receive an Academic Warning. Students on Academic Warning must achieve a cumulative grade point average of at least 4.0 within the next 24 credits taken, or earn a sessional grade point average of at least 5.0 in the session in which that 24th credit is completed and in each subsequent session until the cumulative average reaches 4.0, or be required to withdraw.

#### Required Withdrawal

Students whose academic record shows marked weakness may be required to withdraw from their studies for one year, during which they are encouraged to identify and remedy any problems which may have contributed materially to their failure to perform up to their potential, and to reflect on their reasons for pursuing a university education. The following regulations apply to required withdrawals.

#### Grade Point Average Below 2.5

Students whose cumulative grade point average on at least 24 credits is below 2.5 must withdraw for 12 months.

#### Grade Point Average Below 4.0 and Greater than 2.5

Students who have received an Academic Warning for a cumulative grade point average below 4.0 must achieve a cumulative grade point average of at least 4.0 within their next 24 credits taken or earn a sessional grade point average of at least 5.0 in the session in which that 24th credit is completed and in each subsequent session until the cumulative average reaches 4.0; otherwise, they must withdraw for 12 months. Should the student's cumulative grade point average fall below 2.5 at any time after completion of 24 credits, they will be required to withdraw.

#### Petition to Continue Without Interruption

Students who have been required to withdraw may submit a petition to the Faculty of Arts Petitions Committee requesting permission to continue their studies without interruption. For further information, see the section on Petitions.

## Reactivation After Required Withdrawal

Students who have been required to withdraw may apply for reactivation after the requisite period of absence by submitting a form obtainable from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building. Students who return to their studies after such a required withdrawal (as well as those who have been allowed to continue their studies by virtue of a petition to the Petitions Committee) receive a Debarment Warning.

## Debarment Warning

Students who have been required to withdraw from the Faculty of Arts, or from another Faculty at York, or elsewhere receive a Debarment Warning upon continuing their studies in the Faculty. Students on Debarment Warning must achieve a cumulative grade point average of at least 4.0 within the next 24 credits taken or earn a sessional grade point average of at least 5.0 in the session in which that 24th credit is completed and in each subsequent session until the cumulative average reaches 4.0, and must then maintain this average. Students who do not fulfill these conditions will be debarred from the University. Students whose cumulative grade point average falls below 2.5 at any time while on Debarment Warning will be Debarred.

## Debarment

Students who have already been required to withdraw because of their unsatisfactory academic record and whose record does not show improvement are Debarred from the University. Debarment, the minimum period for which is normally two years, means that the student is no longer a student at York University.

## Petition to Continue Without Interruption

Students who have been Debarred may submit a petition to the Faculty of Arts Petitions Committee requesting permission to continue their studies without interruption.

## Reapplying After Debarment

Students who have been Debarred and who wish to resume their studies must apply for admission through the Admissions Office, and must provide persuasive evidence that they are ready and able to complete a degree program.

## Debarment Warning Remains in Effect

Students who have been Debarred and who subsequently resume their studies in the Faculty of Arts, whether by petitioning to continue without interruption or by reapplying for admission, receive an Academic Probation.

## Policy on Academic Honesty

A central purpose of the University is to teach students to think independently and critically. Cheating and other forms of academic dishonesty run counter to this purpose and violate the ethical and intellectual principles of the University; they are therefore subject to severe penalties. For more information, refer to the Senate Policy on Academic Honesty (see section on University Policies and Regulations).

## Petitions for Exemptions from the Regulations

The purpose of academic regulations is to allow students to develop their interests and talents to the fullest in ways consistent with the philosophy and standards of the Faculty. In establishing academic regulations, the Faculty also recognizes that instances will arise where it makes sense, in the context of a student's academic career, to waive regulations which would otherwise apply.

## Petitions Committee

The Petitions Committee considers requests for exceptions to all Faculty regulations, including petitions to continue their studies without interruption from students who have been required to withdraw or debarred.

## Note on Grade Reappraisals

Requests for the reappraisal of final grades are not petitions in the formal sense. Such requests should be directed to the teaching unit offering the course in question.

## Right to Petition

Students in the Faculty of Arts have the right to petition for special consideration. It should be noted, however, that a petition is a request for the waiver of a regulation; it cannot be used to create legislation (e.g. a degree program) that does not exist. Normally, petitions will not be considered by the Petitions Committee more than one year beyond the date of the release of grades for the session to which the petition relates.

## Petitions Procedures

Petitions are held in the strictest confidence. The committee considers the petition itself, any supporting documents (from professors or medical practitioners) and other relevant information contained in the student's record. Students may not appear in person.

## Initiating a Petition

To initiate a petition students should obtain a petition package, which includes an Attending Physician's Statement Form and Course Performance Summary, from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building, 416-736-5440. Advice on petitioning is available from the Office of the Registrar; from the Office of the Dean, South 928 Ross Building, 416-736-5260; or from the Advising Centre, South 319 Ross, 416-736-5022. Petitions should be brought or mailed to the appropriate committee in care of the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building.

## Programs of Study - Arts

### African Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

For more information including a list and descriptions of African Studies courses, students should pick up a supplemental calendar from the program office, 217 Founders College.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

The African Studies program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. African Studies majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the African Studies program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet African Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in African Studies and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

All African Studies majors should arrange their program of study in consultation with the program coordinator and an adviser in their Major department/division. Students who do not wish to formally register in the program, but who are interested in Africa, are also encouraged to consult with the coordinator.

The 36 credits in African Studies must include the following:

- AS/SOSC 2480 9.0;

- 24 credits chosen from African Studies program courses;
- 6 credits in African Studies at the 4000 level.

## Anthropology

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in Anthropology, including AS/ANTH 1110 6.0, AS/ANTH 2110 6.0, AS/ANTH 3110 6.0, AS/ANTH 4110 6.0, 6 additional credits at the 2000 level in Anthropology, 12 additional credits at the 3000 level in Anthropology and 12 additional credits at the 4000 level in Anthropology.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Anthropology, including AS/ANTH 1110 6.0, AS/ANTH 2110 6.0, AS/ANTH 3110 6.0, AS/ANTH 4110 6.0, 6 additional credits at the 2000 level in Anthropology, 6 additional credits at the 3000 level in Anthropology and 6 additional credits at the 4000 level in Anthropology.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Anthropology may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Anthropology and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Anthropology requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Anthropology and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Anthropology must include: AS/ANTH 1110 6.0, AS/ANTH 2110 6.0, AS/ANTH 3110 6.0, AS/ANTH 4110 6.0, 6 additional credits at the 2000 or 3000 level in Anthropology and 6 additional credits at the 4000 level in Anthropology.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program in Anthropology described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Anthropology comprises at least 30 credits including AS/ANTH 1110 6.0, AS/ANTH 2110 6.0, AS/ANTH 3110 6.0, 6 additional credits at the 2000 or 3000 level in Anthropology and 6 credits at the 4000 level in Anthropology.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in Anthropology, including AS/ANTH 1110 6.0, AS/ANTH 2110 6.0, AS/ANTH 3110 6.0, 6 additional credits at the 2000 level in Anthropology and 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level in Anthropology.

*Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.*

## Applied Mathematics

*See Mathematics and Statistics.*

## Business-Oriented Programs

### (Coordinated Program in Business, Public Policy and Administrative Studies)

Students interested in administration or business may delay their choice of program until the end of their first year by declaring the Coordinated Program in Business, Public Policy and Administration. This is a specially designed entry program. Students interested in the Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) are encouraged to apply directly to this program in Year 1. However, those requiring a year in which to discover their interests and strengths, and to learn about other business options at York, may enter the Coordinated program in Year 1. At the end of that year, which provides a common set of prerequisite courses, students may apply for admission to:

- Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA, Schulich School of Business)
- Bachelor of Administration Studies (BAS, Atkinson – evening study)
- Economics and Business (Honours BA, Faculty of Arts)
- Public Policy and Administration (Honours BA, Faculty of Arts)

or they may seek advising for a change of major to:

- Business and Society (Honours BA or BA, Faculty of Arts)
- Mathematics for Commerce (Honours BA or BA, Faculty of Arts)
- Another Honours BA or BA program in the Faculty of Arts

Normally, students in the Coordinated program select the following set of courses among their first 30 credits in the Faculty of Arts: (1) 9 credits in a 1000-level Humanities or Social Science Foundations course; (2) Economics AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0; (3) one of Mathematics AS/MATH 1550 6.0 or AS/MATH 1530 3.0/1540 3.0 (cross-listed to Economics AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0), or equivalent; (4) 6 credits in a 1000-level Natural Science course, or 6 credits in an elective; (5) 3 credits in an elective.

Students may choose to remain in the Coordinated Program in Business through second year if they are unsure of their choice between the four Arts business-related programs listed above. It is recommended, however, that they seek academic advice from the preferred program(s) to guarantee their course selection is appropriate.

*Note: Students interested in any of the programs stemming from the Coordinated Program in Business are strongly advised to include calculus among their OAC credits.*

## Certificate in Business Fundamentals

*Note: For purposes of meeting certificate requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits.*

York University students may earn a Certificate in Business Fundamentals in addition to fulfilling the requirements for an Honours undergraduate BA degree. This certificate is open to students in all undergraduate faculties except for students enrolled in the Schulich School of Business Bachelor of Business Administration program or the Atkinson Bachelor of Administrative Studies program. Students may not earn both a Certificate in Business Fundamentals and a Certificate in Non-profit Management.

To qualify for possible admission to the Certificate in Business Fundamentals, students must complete 30 credits from a list of approved courses, and the cumulative grade point average in these 30 credits must be 5.0. There are a limited number of spaces available in the Certificate in Business Fundamentals, and therefore meeting the minimum requirements for application will not guarantee admission to the certificate

program. In order to be granted the Certificate in Business Fundamentals upon graduation, students must be qualified to graduate with an Honours BA (120 credits) and must therefore maintain an overall grade point average of 5.0 on all courses completed.

Application to the Certificate in Business Fundamentals may be made only after successfully completing at least 54 credits, and the successful completion of the following requirements with a minimum overall grade point average of 5.0.

Course requirements and application/admission requirements for the Certificate in Business Fundamentals are as follows:

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0 or equivalent;
- AS/ECON 1010 3.0 or equivalent;
- At least 3 credits chosen from: AS/MATH 1300 3.0 or AS/MATH 1530 3.0 or AS/MATH 1550 6.0 or equivalent;
- At least 3 credits chosen from: AS/MATH 2560 3.0 or AS/ECON 2500 3.0 or AS/POLS 3300 6.0 or AS/PSYC 2020 6.0 or AS/PSYC 2021 3.0 or AS/SOCI 3030 6.0 or equivalent;
- At least 6 credits chosen from: AS/POLS 2100 6.0 or AS/POLS 2610 6.0 or AS/ECON 2300 3.0 or AS/ECON 2350 3.0 or AS/ECON 2400 3.0 or AS/ECON 2450 3.0 or AS/MATH 2580 6.0 or AS/PHIL 2070 3.0 or AS/PHIL 2075 3.0 or AS/SOSC 2210 9.0 or AS/SOSC 2340 9.0 or equivalent.

*Note: Students may take courses through Atkinson or Glendon (subject to degree credit exclusion(s) and in-Faculty regulations).*

Students in an Honours undergraduate BA program who have successfully completed at least 54 credits with an overall grade point average of 5.0, and who will also have successfully completed the requirements listed above by June 1 may apply to the Certificate in Business Fundamentals by March 15 of the year these requirements will be completed. The minimum acceptable overall grade point average for application and possible admission is 5.0. Since there are a limited number of spaces available, successful admission will be based primarily on the applicant's overall grade point average.

If admitted, students must successfully complete the following courses offered by the Schulich School of Business in the following sequence and over two academic sessions:

- SB/BFND 3100 3.0;
- SB/BFND 3200 3.0 (Note: Degree credit exclusions: AS/ECON 3580 3.0 and AS/ECON 3590 3.0. Students who have successfully completed AS/ECON 3580 3.0 and AS/ECON 3590 3.0 with a minimum grade of C+ in each may not enrol in SB/BFND 3200 3.0, and are therefore exempt from this requirement.);
- SB/BFND 4100 3.0;
- and SB/BFND 4200 3.0.

In order to be granted the Certificate in Business Fundamentals upon graduation, students must be qualified to graduate with an Honours BA (120 credits) and must therefore maintain an overall grade point average of 5.0 on all courses completed.

Further information about the Certificate in Business Fundamentals is available from the Coordinator of the Business and Society program or from the Faculty of Arts Advising Centre, South 319 Ross Building.

## Certificate in Non-profit Management

*Note: For purposes of meeting certificate requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits.*

York University students may earn a Certificate in Non-profit Management in addition to fulfilling the requirements for an undergraduate degree. This certificate is open to students in all undergraduate faculties except for students enrolled in the Schulich School of Business Bachelor of Business Administration program or the Atkinson Bachelor of Administrative Studies program. Students may not earn both a Certificate in Business Fundamentals and a Certificate in Non-profit Management.

To qualify for the Certificate in Non-profit Management, students must complete 33 credits from a list of approved courses, with a cumulative grade point average in these 33 credits of at least 5.0.

Application to the Certificate in Non-profit Management may be made only after successfully completing at least 54 credits, and the successful completion of the following course requirements with a minimum overall grade point average of 5.0.

Course requirements, and application and admission requirements for the Certificate in Non-profit Management, are as follows:

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0 or equivalent;
- AS/ECON 1010 3.0 or equivalent;
- At least 3 credits chosen from: AS/MATH 2560 3.0 or AS/ECON 2500 3.0 or AS/POLS 3300 6.0 or AS/PSYC 2020 6.0 or AS/PSYC 2021 3.0 or AS/SOCI 3030 6.0 or equivalent;
- At least 6 credits chosen from: AS/POLS 2100 6.0, AS/POLS 3190 6.0, AS/POLS 3125 3.0 or AS/POLS 3140 3.0 or equivalent;
- At least 6 credits chosen from: AS/SOCI 3310 6.0, AS/SOCI 3340 6.0, AS/SOCI 3430 6.0, AS/SOSC 2340 9.0, AS/SOSC 2210 9.0, AS/SOSC 3190 6.0 or AS/SOSC 3370 6.0 or equivalent.

*Note: Students may take courses through Atkinson or Glendon (subject to degree credit exclusion(s) and in-Faculty regulations).*

Students in an undergraduate program who have successfully completed at least 54 credits with an overall grade point average of 5.0, and who will also have successfully completed the requirements listed above by June 1, may apply to the Certificate in Non-profit Management by May 31 of the year these requirements will be completed.

The minimum acceptable overall grade point average for application and possible admission is 5.0. Since there are a limited number of spaces available, successful admission will be based primarily on the applicant's overall grade point average.

If admitted, students must successfully complete the following courses offered by the Schulich School of Business in the following sequence and over two academic sessions:

- SB/NPMG 3100 3.0;
- SB/NPMG 3200 3.0 (Note: Degree credit exclusions: SB/BFND 3200 3.0, AS/ECON 3580 3.0, AS/ECON 3590 3.0. Students who have successfully completed both AS/ECON 3580 3.0 and AS/ECON 3590 3.0 with a minimum grade of C+ in each may not enrol in SB/NPMG 3200 3.0, and are therefore exempt from this requirement.);
- SB/NPMG 4100 3.0 (Note: Degree credit exclusion: SB/BFND 4100 3.0.);
- and SB/NPMG 4200 3.0.

In order to graduate with the Certificate in Non-profit Management, students must maintain an overall grade point average of 5.0 in certificate courses.

Further information about the Certificate in Non-profit Management is available from the Coordinator of the Certificate in Non-profit Management.

## Business and Society

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

Business and Society provides the opportunity to study the impact of business on society and the relations between business, social structures and patterns, and government. The program combines courses that provide the analytical tools necessary to study and research business and society with courses that focus on the political, social and cultural context of business, both in Canada and in the global system. It offers a better understanding of the interaction of economic and social development.

### Honours BA Program (72 credits)

- The Program Core;
- 18 credits from each of two of the streams;
- AS/SOSC 4040 6.0;
- 12 additional credits at the 4000 level including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level in each of the two streams.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level.*

## BA Program (54 credits)

- The Program Core;
- 18 credits from each of the two streams including at least 6 credits at the 3000 level in each of the two streams.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that in order to obtain a BA degree (90 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 3000 level.*

*Note: The Faculty of Arts Residence requirement will be met by successfully completing at least 50 per cent of the major requirements of each of the two streams in the Faculty of Arts.*

### Program Core

All major degree candidates must complete the Program Core and at least 3 credits in an approved statistics course as part of their stream requirement. Please refer to stream requirements listed below.

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0;
- AS/ECON 1010 3.0;
- AS/COSC 1520 3.0 or AS/MATH 1581 3.0;
- AS/POLS 1090 3.0 or AK/ADMS 1000 3.0;
- AS/SOSC 2340 9.0.

*Note: Statistics courses are offered in many of the streams and many of these courses have degree credit exclusions. Check course descriptions carefully for degree credit exclusions to avoid duplicating course work.*

### Streams

Students must choose two of the streams listed below.

#### Economics Stream

- AS/ECON 2500 3.0;
- AS/ECON 3210 3.0;
- AS/ECON 3140 3.0;
- AS/ECON 3150 3.0;
- AS/ECON 3580 3.0;
- AS/ECON 3590 3.0.

**For the Honours program:** students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- AS/ECON 4400 3.0, AS/ECON 4410 3.0, AS/ECON 4500 3.0 or AS/ECON 4510 3.0.

#### Environmental Studies Stream

- ES/ENVS 1000 6.0;
- ES/ENVS 2000 3.0;
- 3 credits chosen from: ES/ENVS 2100 3.0 or ES/ENVS 2400 3.0;
- 6 credits chosen from: ES/ENVS 3120 3.0, ES/ENVS 3130 3.0, ES/ENVS 3410 3.0, ES/ENVS 3420 3.0, ES/ENVS 3430 3.0, ES/ENVS 3440 3.0 or ES/ENVS 3510 3.0.

**For the Honours program:** students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- ES/ENVS 4120 3.0, ES/ENVS 4140 3.0, ES/ENVS 4410 3.0, ES/ENVS 4430 3.0, ES/ENVS 4442 3.0, ES/ENVS 4510 3.0 or ES/ENVS 4530 3.0.

*Note: Statistics requirement: Because there is no statistics course offered as part of the Environmental Studies stream, students in this stream must complete the statistics requirement as part of their other stream.*

#### History Stream

- 6 credits chosen from: AS/HIST 1010 6.0, AS/HIST 1020 6.0, AS/HIST 1030 6.0 or AS/HIST 1050 6.0;
- 6 credits chosen from: AS/HIST 2220 6.0, AS/HIST 2300 6.0, AS/HIST 2400 6.0, AS/HIST 2500 6.0, AS/HIST 2600 6.0 or AS/HIST 2710 6.0;
- 6 credits chosen from: AS/HIST 3211 3.0, AS/HIST 3212 3.0, AS/HIST 3560 3.0, AS/HIST 3561 3.0, AS/HIST 3660 3.0, AS/HIST 3670 3.0, AS/HIST 3700 6.0 or AS/HIST 3820 3.0.

**For the Honours program:** students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- AS/HIST 4240 6.0, AS/HIST 4260 6.0, AS/HIST 4440 6.0, AS/HIST 4450 6.0, AS/HIST 4511 6.0, AS/HIST 4610 6.0, AS/HIST 4660 6.0,

AS/HIST 4690 6.0, AS/HIST 4700 6.0, AS/HIST 4720 6.0 or AS/HIST 4750 6.0.

*Note: Statistics requirement: Because there is no statistics course offered as part of the History stream, students in this stream must complete the statistics requirement as part of their other stream.*

### Mathematics and Statistics Stream

*Note: Prerequisites for Mathematics and Statistics courses must be met. Check course descriptions carefully for prerequisite requirements.*

Students must complete 18 credits from either Option A or Option B listed below. Some course substitutions are possible, but only with permission.

#### Option A – Operations Research

- AS/MATH 1550 6.0;
- AS/MATH 2221 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2560 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3170 6.0.

#### For the Honours program:

- AS/MATH 4570 6.0.

#### Option B - Statistics

- AS/MATH 1550 6.0 \* (See Note below);
- AS/MATH 2560 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2570 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3330 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3430 3.0 or AS/MATH 3034 3.0.

#### For the Honours program:

- AS/MATH 4730 3.0;
- AS/MATH 4930 3.0.

*\* Note: Students with a strong background in mathematics may want to consider taking more advanced courses in calculus to fulfill this requirement (e.g. AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and AS/MATH 1310 3.0). Please consult the Mathematics supplemental calendar for possible options.*

### Political Science Stream

- AS/POLS 1000 6.0;
- AS/POLS 2610 6.0 or AS/POLS 2100 6.0;
- 6 credits chosen from: AS/POLS 3110 3.0, AS/POLS 3115 3.0, AS/POLS 3140 3.0, AS/POLS 3145 3.0, AS/POLS 3165 6.0, AS/POLS 3190 6.0, AS/POLS 3270 3.0, AS/POLS 3275 3.0, AS/POLS 3300 6.0, AS/POLS 3600 3.0 or AS/POLS 3605 3.0.

**For the Honours program:** students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- AS/POLS 4110 6.0, AS/POLS 4114 3.0, AS/POLS 4115 6.0, AS/POLS 4125 3.0, AS/POLS 4175 6.0, AS/POLS 4290 3.0, AS/POLS 4295 3.0, AS/POLS 4600 3.0, AS/POLS 4605 3.0, AS/POLS 4620 3.0, AS/POLS 4625 3.0 or AS/POLS 4650 3.0.

### Psychology Stream

- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- 6 credits chosen from: AS/PSYC 2020 6.0, AS/PSYC 2021 3.0, AS/PSYC 2022 3.0, AS/PSYC 2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0 or AS/PSYC 2230 3.0;
- 6 credits chosen from: AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3430 3.0, AS/PSYC 3450 3.0 or AS/PSYC 3570 3.0.

*Note: Students in the BA degree program are limited to a maximum of 18 credits from the Psychology stream.*

**For the Honours program:** students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- AS/PSYC 4020 6.0, AS/PSYC 4030 6.0 or AS/PSYC 4060 6.0.

*Note: Students in the Honours BA program are limited to a maximum of 24 credits in the Psychology stream including 6 credits in Psychology at the 4000 level.*

### Social Science (Labour Studies) Stream

Students in the Social Science (Labour Studies) stream must replace AS/SOSC 2340 9.0 with AS/SOSC 2210 9.0 as part of their Program Core requirements.

*Note: Students are strongly encouraged to complete AS/SOSC 2210 9.0 prior to enrolling in the subsequent 3000-level courses in this stream.*

- 18 credits chosen from: AS/SOSC 3130 6.0 (Cross-listed to AS/WMST 3510 6.0), AS/SOSC 3210 6.0, AS/SOSC 3240 3.0, AS/SOSC 3241 3.0, AS/SOSC 3380 6.0, AS/ECON 3240 3.0 or AS/ECON 3250 3.0.

*Note: Statistics requirement: Because there is no statistics course offered as part of the Social Science (Labour Studies) stream, students in this stream must complete the statistics requirement as part of their other stream.*

**For the Honours program:** students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- AS/SOSC 4210 6.0 (course director's permission required prior to enrolment) or AS/SOSC 4250 6.0.

### Sociology Stream

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0;
- AS/SOCI 2070 6.0;
- 6 credits chosen from: AS/SOCI 3030 6.0, AS/SOCI 3620 6.0, or AS/SOCI 3600 3.0 and AS/SOCI 3610 3.0.

**For the Honours program:** students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- AS/SOCI 4120 6.0, AS/SOCI 4200 6.0, AS/SOCI 4210 6.0, AS/SOCI 4300 3.0 or AS/SOCI 4450 6.0.

*Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.*

## Canadian Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

The Canadian Studies program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Canadian Studies majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the Canadian Studies program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet Canadian Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Canadian Studies and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Canadian Studies must include: AS/SOSC 2200 9.0; at least 6 credits chosen from AS/EN 2450 6.0, AS/HIST 2500 6.0 or AS/POLS 2100 6.0; 6 credits chosen from a 3000-level Canadian Studies course in either Humanities or Social Science; 6 credits from a 3000-level Canadian Studies course in one of the participating departments; and 6 credits from a 4000-level Canadian Studies course offered by faculty with the Canadian Studies program.

Normally students shall select at least 36 credits in their major subject, including at least 6 credits at the 2000 level (if available) and 6 credits at the 4000 level in the Canadian field. At least 18 credits in the major subject shall be outside the Canadian field. In addition, students will select at least 36 credits in the field of Canadian Studies outside their major subject.

One of the aims of the program is to ensure that upon graduation all students have a working knowledge of both official languages. Prior to completion of the program, students must have successfully completed AS/FR 1030 6.0 or AS/FR 1080 6.0; or have an equivalent reading knowledge.

Courses are chosen in consultation with the program coordinator. For the most current information, refer to the supplemental calendar of the Division of Social Science.

*Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.*

## Centre for Academic Writing

The Centre for Academic Writing assists students to become effective independent writers, within both their academic life and elsewhere. The primary means of achieving this objective is through the Centre's individualized tutoring program. All Faculty of Arts students are eligible to enrol in this program and take advantage of the opportunity to work on their writing with one of the Centre's experienced faculty. The Centre also regularly offers mini-courses on various issues related to writing effectively in university.

In addition, students can enrol in one of the Centre's credit courses on writing in the Humanities or the Social Sciences. These courses provide the opportunity for students to develop their writing in all phases: research, composing, drafting and revising by learning to integrate the latest research on the writing process into these activities.

## Classical Studies (Classics)

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

The Classical Studies program offers courses in Greek and Latin language and literature, in ancient history, art and architecture, and philosophy.

Students will normally enter the degree programs in Classics, Latin or Greek by enrolling in AS/GK 1000 6.0 and/or AS/LA 1000 6.0 in the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics. This requirement may be waived if a student can demonstrate a satisfactory knowledge of Elementary Ancient Greek and/or Latin, in which case, with permission of the coordinator, the student will enter the degree program in Classics by enrolling in a 2000-level course in Latin and/or Greek Literature.

Students will normally enter the degree programs in Classical Studies by taking AS/HUMA 1100 9.0 and/or AS/HUMA 1105 9.0 and/or AS/HIST 2100 6.0. Students in Classical Studies are strongly advised to make Greek or Latin a component of their degree program.

### Specialized Honours BA Programs

**Classics:** Students will take at least 54 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program, of which at least 24 credits must be in Greek and 24 credits in Latin, including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level in each.

**Classical Studies:** Students will take at least 54 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program, including at least 24 credits in Greek and/or Latin and at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours BA Programs

**Classics:** Students will take at least 42 credits in a combination of Greek and Latin, including at least 12 credits in each; and including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

**Classical Studies:** Students will take at least 42 credits, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level, selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program.

**Greek:** Students will take at least 42 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program, of which at least 30 credits must be in Greek and including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

**Latin:** Students will take at least 42 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program, of which at least 30 credits must be in Latin, and including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Programs

Any one of the Honours BA programs described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and

Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Any one of Classics, Classical Studies, Greek or Latin may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Classics, Classical Studies, Greek or Latin and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Classics, Classical Studies, Greek or Latin requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Classics, Classical Studies, Greek or Latin and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Programs

Any one of the Honours BA programs described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Programs

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor programs in the Classical Studies program are as follows:

**Classics:** Students will take at least 30 credits in a combination of Latin and Greek, of which 18 credits must be in Latin and 12 credits must be in Greek, or 12 credits in Latin and 18 credits in Greek; and at least 6 credits at the 4000 level must be in Latin or Greek.

**Classical Studies:** Students will take at least 30 credits, including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program.

**Greek:** Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program, of which at least 24 credits must be in Greek, and including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level.

**Latin:** Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program, of which at least 24 credits must be in Latin, and including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Programs

**Classical Studies:** Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program.

**Greek:** Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program, including at least 24 credits in Greek.

**Latin:** Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies program, including at least 24 credits in Latin.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Communication Arts – Joint Program With Colleges of Applied Arts and Technology

Students in the Faculty of Arts may study concurrently towards an Honours BA or BA degree at York and a diploma or certificate in one of four areas of study in Communication Arts at Centennial or Seneca College. The following areas are available through the colleges of applied arts and technology:

- Book and Magazine Publishing (Centennial - Certificate)
- Corporate Communications (Centennial - Diploma)
- Creative Advertising (Seneca - Diploma)
- Radio and Television Broadcasting (Seneca - Diploma)

Faculty of Arts students in an Honours BA program are eligible for entry to the Joint program after the successful completion of a minimum of 90 credits at York, and students in a BA program are eligible for entry after the successful completion of 60 credits at York. All students must complete the requirements for an Honours BA or BA degree in the Faculty of Arts. The Joint program normally takes one year longer to complete because some advanced standing credit is given by York and the college, if conditions of eligibility for advanced standing are met. For further information, contact the Advising Centre, South 319 Ross, 416-736-5022.

## Communication Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

Please consult the appropriate departmental/college/Faculty calendars for up-to-date listings, course descriptions, prerequisites and degree credit exclusions.

Courses in the Communication Studies program are organized into four categories as described below. Not all courses are offered every year and additional courses may be added.

### Category A (Core Course):

AS/SOSC 2310 9.0 Introduction to Communications

### Category B:

AS/ANTH 3350 6.0 Culture as Performance  
 FA/FILM 3300 3.0 TV/Video: Theory and Criticism  
 AS/SOSC 3300 6.0 Mass Media, Culture and Society: The Canadian Case  
 AS/SOSC 3310 6.0 Communications for Tomorrow  
 AS/SOSC 3311 6.0 Communication in Organizations  
 AS/SOSC 3313 6.0 Issues in Communication, Education and Change  
 AS/SOSC 3314 6.0 The Economic Structure of Mass Communications  
 AS/SOSC 3315 6.0 Advertising and Society  
 AS/SOSC 3316 6.0 TV as Culture and Communication  
 AS/SOSC 3320 6.0 Communication Theory  
 AS/SOSC 3350 3.0 Broadcasting Policy: A Comparative Introduction  
 AS/SOSC 3351 3.0 Broadcasting Policy: Current Issues and Case Studies  
 AS/SOSC 3820 6.0 Social and Political Dimensions of Humour  
 AS/SOSC 3990A 6.0 Feminist Perspectives on Media and Technology  
 AS/SOSC 3990D 6.0 Research Methods in Mass Communications

### Category C:

AS/ANTH 4340 6.0 Advocacy and Social Movements  
 AS/POLS 4180 6.0 Politics and the Mass Media in Canada  
 AS/POLS 4185 6.0 Culture & Communication  
 AS/SOSC 4300 6.0 Popular Culture: Explorations in Theory & Practice  
 AS/SOSC 4310 3.0 International Communication: Introduction  
 AS/SOSC 4311 3.0 International Communication: Current Topics  
 AS/SOSC 4312 6.0 The Politics of Canadian Broadcasting  
 AS/SOSC 4314 6.0 Media, Publics and Democracy  
 AS/SOSC 4315 6.0 Communication & the Management of Change in Organizations  
 AS/SOSC 4318 6.0 Modes of Communication: From Orality to Literacy to the Electronic Era  
 AS/SOSC 4320 6.0 Seminar on the Electronic Network Marketplace  
 AS/SOSC 4325 6.0 Mediations of Identity  
 AS/SOSC 4330 6.0 Seminar in Machine-Mediated Human Communications  
 AS/SOSC 4800 6.0 Special Topics in Mass Communications  
 AS/SOCI 4500 6.0 Popular Culture and Social Practice in Canada

**Category D:****Faculty of Arts Courses:**

AS/SC/AK/COSC 1520 3.0 Introduction to Computer Use I  
 AS/SC/AK/COSC 1530 3.0 Introduction to Computer Use II  
 AS/HUMA 2740 6.0/FA/FILM 2401 6.0 Film, TV and Society  
 AS/HUMA 2900 9.0 Introduction to Creative Writing  
 AS/HUMA 3430 3.0/FA/FILM 3210 3.0 American Film I  
 AS/HUMA 3431 3.0/FA/FILM 3211 3.0 American Film II  
 AS/LING 2400 3.0 Language in its Social Context  
 AS/LING 2410 3.0 Language and Gender  
 AS/LING 2430 3.0 Language and Power and Persuasion  
 AS/LING 2440 3.0 Language and Societies  
 AS/AK/SC/MATH 2560 3.0 Elementary Statistics  
 AS/AK/SC/MATH 2570 3.0 Elementary Statistics II  
 AS/POLS 2100 6.0 Canadian Government and Politics  
 AS/POLS 3100 3.0 The Politics of Communication and Culture in Canada  
 AS/POLS 3155 3.0/AK/POLS 3209H 3.0 Election Campaigns in Canada  
 AS/POLS 3300 6.0/AS/SOCI 3030 6.0 Statistics for Social Sciences  
 AS/PSYC 2020 6.0 Analysis of Psychological Data  
 AS/PSYC 2021 3.0 Introduction to Descriptive Statistics  
 AS/PSYC 2022 3.0 Introduction to Inferential Statistics  
 AS/PSYC 2120 3.0 Social Psychology  
 AS/SOSC 2080 9.0 Information and Technology  
 AS/SOSC 2311 6.0 Communication in Everyday Life  
 AS/SOSC 2312 6.0 Popular Culture in Canada  
 AS/SOSC 2830 9.0 Music and Society  
 AS/SOSC 2840 6.0 Film and Society  
 AS/SOCI 3060 6.0 Classic and Contemporary Issues in Social Psychology  
 AS/SOCI 3220 6.0 Cultural Sociology  
 AS/SOCI 3840 6.0 Mass Communication  
 AS/SOCI 4920 6.0 Communication and Community

**Faculty of Fine Arts Courses:**

*Note: The following courses are open to Communication Studies majors, without prerequisite(s) or permission.*

FA/FILM 2120 6.0 Screenwriting II  
 FA/FILM 2401 6.0/AS/HUMA 2740 6.0 Film, Television and Society

*Note: No prerequisite is required for the following courses for Communication Studies majors who have successfully completed AS/SOSC 2310 9.0.*

FA/FILM 2040 6.0 Video and Filmmaking  
 FA/FILM 2401 6.0 AS/HUMA 2740 6.0 Film Television and Society  
 FA/FILM 3210 3.0/AS/HUMA 3430 3.0 American Film I  
 FA/FILM 3211 3.0/AS/HUMA 3431 3.0 American Film II  
 FA/FILM 3220 3.0 European Cinema  
 FA/FILM 3300 3.0 Television/Video: Theory and Criticism I  
 FA/FILM 3310 3.0 Studies in the Documentary  
 FA/FILM 3320 3.0 The Experimental Tradition  
 FA/FILM 3321 3.0 Alternative Cinema  
 FA/FILM 3401 3.0 Canadian Films and Television  
 FA/FILM 3510 6.0 Television Workshop

*Note: Registration in FA/FILM 3510 6.0 requires an application through the Communication Studies Office, 301 Calumet.*

FA/FILM 3610 3.0/AK/FILM 3750 3.0 Studies in National Cinema  
 FA/FILM 3810 3.0/AK/FILM 3230 3.0 Women and Film I  
 FA/FILM 3811 3.0 Women and Film II  
 FA/FILM 3910 3.0 Jewish Film

FA/FILM 1400 6.0 is a required prerequisite for the following: FA/FILM 2400 6.0 Theories of Film Making, FA/FILM 3250 3.0 Director's Cinema, FA/FILM 3420 3.0 Studies in Genre, FA/FACS 2900 6.0 Arts, Societies, Histories, FA/FACS 2930B 6.0 Interactive Multimedia.

**Atkinson Courses:**

AK/FA 2100 6.0 Art and Technology  
 AK/FILM 2340 6.0 Video and Film Production  
 AK/FILM 2400 6.0 Critical and Theoretical Approaches to the Art of Film  
 AK/FILM 2430 6.0 The Hollywood Cinema  
 AK/FILM 3600 6.0 Television and Society  
 AK/FILM 3750 3.0/FA/FILM 3610 3.0 Studies in National Cinema

AK/FILM 4500G 6.0 Race and Representation: Third Cinema  
 AK/HUMA 3980 6.0 Popular Culture in the 20th Century  
 AK/POLS 3209H 3.0/AS/POLS 3155 3.0 Election Campaigns in Canada  
 AK/POLS 3320M 6.0 Politics and the Mass Media  
 AK/POLS 3420 6.0 Canadian Government and Politics  
 AK/SOSC 3330 6.0 Technology, Communication and the Canadian Mind  
 AK/SOSC 3490 6.0 Mass Media and the Socialization of Children  
 AK/SOSC 3540 6.0 Schools, Critical Pedagogy and Mass Media  
 AK/SOSC 3560 6.0 Mass Media and Ideology  
 AK/SOSC 4770 6.0 Mass Media, The State and Freedom of Expression  
 AK/SOCI 3340E 6.0 Ideology and Communication  
 AK/SOCI 3560 6.0 Social Interaction  
 AK/STS 3500 3.0 The Global Information Society  
 AK/STS 3510 3.0 Networks and Intellectual Property Rights  
 AK/STS 3520 3.0 Intelligence and AI  
 AK/STS 3700A 6.0 History of Technology  
 AK/STS 3700B 6.0 History of Computing and Information Technology

*Note: Faculty of Arts Communication Studies majors may NOT take AK/SOSC 2410 6.0 for major credit (Degree credit exclusion: AS/SOSC 2310 6.0) except in specific years. Check with the Communication Studies Office for further details.*

**Specialized Honours BA Program**

The Communication Studies program offers a limited enrolment Specialized Honours BA program. Admission to the program requires that students achieve a B (6.0) average in AS/SOSC 2310 9.0 and at least 6 other Communication Studies credits, and a cumulative grade point average of at least C+ (5.0). Continuation in, and graduation from, the program requires that students maintain a cumulative grade point average of C+ (5.0) as well as at least a B (6.0) average on all 54 Communication Studies credits.

Because of limited space, admission is not guaranteed for all students who meet the minimum requirements. For more information regarding application information, please contact the Communication Studies program office.

Students majoring in the program must complete 54 credits in Communication Studies, as outlined below:

- AS/SOSC 2310 9.0;
- AS/SOSC 3320 6.0;
- AS/SOSC 3990D 6.0;
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 level from Category B;
- 12 credits at the 4000 level from Category C (excluding AS/SOSC 4340 6.0);
- 18 additional approved Communication Studies credits from Category B, C or D.

**Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program**

The Communication Studies program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Communication Studies majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the Communication Studies program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet Communication Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Communication Studies and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Communication Studies must include the following:

- AS/SOSC 2310 9.0;
- 6 credits at the 3000 level from Category B;
- 6 credits in a 4000 level from Category C;
- 18 additional approved Communication Studies credits from Category D.

Students must arrange their program of study in consultation with an adviser in the program and with the department/division.

Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.

## Computer Science

### General Prerequisites

All 2000-level Computer Science courses require the following general prerequisites:

- AS/SC/AK/COSC 1030 3.0 or AK/COSC 2410 6.0 or AK/COSC 2412 3.0 or AS/AK/ITEC 1030 3.0;
- AS/SC/AK/MATH 1090 3.0 or AKMATH 2441 3.0;
- a cumulative grade point average of 4.5 or better over all completed Computer Science courses.

*Note 1: All Computer Science Honours BA degree programs, except the Honours Minor BA program, require the successful completion of at least 30 credits which are neither Computer Science nor Mathematics courses.*

*Note 2: To satisfy Computer Science degree requirements, AS/MATH 1000 3.0 or AS/MATH 1013 3.0 may be taken instead of AS/MATH 1300 3.0; AS/MATH 1010 3.0 or AS/MATH 1014 3.0 may be taken instead of AS/MATH 1310 3.0; AS/MATH 1021 3.0 or AS/MATH 2221 3.0 may be taken instead of AS/MATH 1025 3.0.*

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students must complete at least 54 credits in Computer Science, including:

- AS/COSC 1020 3.0;
- AS/COSC 1030 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2001 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2011 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2021 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2031 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3101 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3221 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3311 3.0;
- 3 credits at the 3000 level from courses with second digit 4 (i.e. Applications);
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 level;
- AS/COSC 4101 3.0 or AS/COSC 4111 3.0;
- 9 additional credits at the 4000 level,
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level.

In addition, students must complete AS/MATH 1025 3.0, AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1300 3.0, AS/MATH 1310 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 and AS/MATH 2320 3.0.

### Honours BA Program

Students must complete at least 42 credits in Computer Science, including:

- AS/COSC 1020 3.0;
- AS/COSC 1030 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2001 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2011 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2021 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2031 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3101 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3221 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3311 3.0;
- 3 credits at the 3000 level from courses with second digit 4 (i.e. Applications);
- 12 credits at the 4000 level.

In addition, students must complete AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1300 3.0, AS/MATH 1310 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 and one of AS/MATH 1025 3.0 or AS/MATH 2320 3.0.

## Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies or Fine Arts.

## Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

The Honours BA program described above may be linked with an Honours Double Major program with the Interdisciplinary program in Communication Studies. Students must take at least 42 credits in Computer Science and at least 36 credits in the Communication Studies program. Courses taken to meet Computer Science requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Communication Studies program. Students in this Interdisciplinary program must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Computer Science and 6 credits in the program. For further details of requirements, see the listing for the Communications Studies Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program.

## Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Computer Science comprises at least 36 credits in Computer Science including:

- AS/COSC 1020 3.0;
- AS/COSC 1030 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2001 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2011 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2021 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2031 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3101 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3221 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3311 3.0;
- 3 credits at the 3000 level from courses with second digit 4 (i.e. Applications);
- 6 credits at the 4000 level.

In addition, students must complete AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1300 3.0, AS/MATH 1310 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 and one of AS/MATH 1025 3.0 or AS/MATH 2320 3.0.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

## BA Program

Students must complete at least 36 credits in Computer Science, including:

- AS/COSC 1020 3.0;
- AS/COSC 1030 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2001 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2011 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2021 3.0;
- AS/COSC 2031 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3101 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3221 3.0;
- AS/COSC 3311 3.0;
- 3 credits at the 3000 level from courses with second digit 4 (i.e. Applications);
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 level.

In addition, students must complete AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1300 3.0, AS/MATH 1310 3.0 and AS/MATH 2090 3.0.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Creative Writing

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

Please refer to the Creative Writing Supplemental Calendar for details on program requirements and course offerings.

The Creative Writing program is an honours program. Students who wish to apply for admission to the Creative Writing program are strongly advised to take one of the following courses among their first 30 university credits: AS/EN 1200 6.0 or AS/EN 1300 6.0.

Students wishing to major in the Creative Writing program should apply for AS/HUMA 2900 9.0 at the end of their first year of study. Students must successfully complete AS/HUMA 2900 9.0 or its equivalent before applying for admission to the Creative Writing program. Students may apply for admission to the program at the end of their second year of study, and before the completion of 78 credits.

Students will plan a course of study with the approval of the Coordinating Committee of the program in Creative Writing.

## Honours BA Program

The Faculty of Arts offers an Honours 42 credit Major program in Creative Writing.

## Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program in Creative Writing may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

The Honours BA program in Creative Writing may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 42 credits in Creative Writing and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Creative Writing requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Creative Writing and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

## Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program in Creative Writing may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## East Asian Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

The East Asian Studies program offers a number of undergraduate degree programs, the requirements for which are described in detail in the following sections. These degree programs have certain characteristics in common:

1. The focus of the degree programs is on the modern period. However, it is emphasized that students should also learn to appreciate the cultural traditions behind developments during the 19th and 20th centuries.

2. East Asian Studies is an Interdisciplinary program. Students are trained to use the concepts, skills and information of at least two academic disciplines.

3. Competence in an East Asian language (usually Chinese or Japanese) is a feature of all the degree programs except the Honours Minor.

Within the general guidelines and requirements, a student could choose from a rich array of course offerings every year to create a combination which best serves their academic interests and career aspirations. Students should consult the coordinator when designing their programs of study.

## Program Distribution Requirements (Common to all Programs)

1. A student must complete courses in East Asian Studies from at least two departments or divisions.

2. A student must complete at least one course which is concerned mainly with pre-modern East Asia.

3. Students concentrate in either Chinese or Japanese studies, but must also study other East Asian cultures outside their area of concentration:

a) A student who concentrates in Chinese studies must complete at least 12 credits in non-Chinese subjects within East Asian Studies;

b) A student who concentrates in Japanese studies must complete at least 12 credits in non-Japanese subjects within East Asian Studies;

c) Language/translation courses will not meet program distribution requirements.

4. All students must complete at least one of the following core courses: AS/HUMA 1400 9.0 or AS/CH 2700 6.0 or AS/HIST 2710 6.0.

## Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in East Asian Studies, including at least one core course and at least 12 credits (other than language/translation courses) at the 4000 level. Demonstrated competence in an East Asian language (usually Chinese or Japanese) at the advanced level is required. This requirement would normally be met by successful completion of AS/CH 3000 6.0 or AS/JP 3000 6.0. It may also be met by passing a competency test, or by successful completion of another course recognized for the purpose.

## Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in East Asian Studies, including at least one core course and at least 12 credits (other than language/translation courses) at the 4000 level. Demonstrated competence in an East Asian language (usually Chinese or Japanese) at the intermediate level is required. This requirement will normally be met by successful completion of AS/CH 2000 6.0 or AS/JP 2000 6.0. It may also be met by passing a competency test, or by successful completion of another course recognized for the purpose.

## Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

East Asian Studies may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in East Asian Studies and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet East Asian Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in East Asian Studies and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

## Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in East Asian Studies comprises at least 30 credits in East Asian Studies (other than language/translation courses), including at least one core course and 6 credits at the 4000 level. 18 of the 30 credits must be above the 2000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Economics

Eligibility for all Economics programs and for the intermediate theory courses requires successful completion of AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0 and AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0 or equivalent.

All Economics majors and minors should note that half (50 per cent) of the required theory courses (AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0; AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0 and, where applicable, AS/ECON 4000 3.0/4010 3.0) must be taken in the Faculty of Arts. Half (50 per cent) of the total major or minor requirements must also be taken in the Faculty of Arts. Courses taken at Atkinson, Glendon or other Faculties, or universities count as out-of-Faculty courses.

For Double Major and Major/Minor programs: Economics courses that are borrowed to satisfy requirements of other programs may not be double-counted; they need not be replaced as long as the Faculty of Arts minimum is satisfied.

## Specialized Honours BA Program

Students must complete at least 60 credits in Economics, and must satisfy all of the following requirements.

### Theory Requirement

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0, AS/ECON 4000 3.0/4010 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Mathematics Requirement

- AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0, AS/ECON 3530 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Statistics/Econometrics Requirement

- AS/ECON 2500 3.0, AS/ECON 3500 3.0, AS/ECON 4210 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Level Requirement

- 18 additional credits in Economics and at least 3 additional credits at the 4000 level.

### Writing Course Requirement

- At least 6 of the 18 "level requirement" credits must be "writing" courses in Economics. In any given session, writing courses will be designated in the Lecture Schedule with a fourth digit of "9", e.g. AS/ECON 4309 3.0, instead of AS/ECON 4300 3.0, for Law and Economics.

**Restrictions:** Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the Specialized Honours Major or the elective requirements. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level or the 4000-level Economics requirement.

*Note: Students considering graduate studies in Economics are encouraged to investigate how the Mathematics and Statistics requirements can be satisfied by equivalent courses in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics.*

## Honours BA Program

Students must complete at least 48 credits in Economics, and must satisfy all of the following requirements.

### Theory Requirement

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Mathematics Requirement

- AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Statistics/Econometrics Requirement

- AS/ECON 2500 3.0, AS/ECON 3210 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Level Requirement

- 18 additional credits in Economics, including 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Writing Course Requirement

- At least 6 of the 18 "level-requirement" credits must be "writing" courses in Economics. In any given session, writing courses will be designated in the Lecture Schedule with a fourth digit of "9", e.g. AS/ECON 4309 3.0, instead of AS/ECON 4300 3.0, for Law and Economics.

**Restrictions:** Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the Honours Major or the elective requirements. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level or the 4000-level Economics requirements.

## Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Economics may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Courses taken to meet Economics requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Economics and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students must complete at least 42 credits in Economics, and must satisfy all of the following requirements.

### Theory Requirement

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Mathematics Requirement

- AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Statistics Requirement

- AS/ECON 2500 3.0, AS/ECON 3210 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Level Requirement

- 12 additional credits in Economics, including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level.

**Restrictions:** Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the Honours Major or the elective requirements. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level or the 4000-level Economics requirements.

## Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

Students must complete at least 39 credits in Economics, and must satisfy all of the following requirements.

### Theory Requirement

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Mathematics Requirement

- AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Statistics Requirement

- AS/ECON 2500 3.0, AS/ECON 3210 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Level Requirement

- 9 additional credits in Economics.

**Restrictions:** The Honours Minor in Economics must be pursued jointly with a non-Economics Honours Major. Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the major or minor in Economics. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level or 4000-level Economics requirement.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

## BA Program

Students must complete at least 39 credits in Economics, and must satisfy all of the following requirements.

### Theory Requirement

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Mathematics Requirement

- AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Statistics Requirement

- AS/ECON 2500 3.0 and AS/ECON 3210 3.0 or approved equivalents.

### Level Requirement

- 9 additional credits in Economics.

**Restrictions:** Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the Major or the elective requirements. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level Economics requirement.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that in order to obtain a BA (90 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 3000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 3000 level in the major.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Economics and Business

### Specialized Honours BA Program

The Department of Economics offers a limited enrolment Specialized Honours BA program in Economics and Business. Students who have taken 12 prerequisite credits with the required minimum program averages are encouraged to apply for admission to the program in January of the academic session in which they are completing their first year (normally 24

to 30 credits). The required average in the prerequisites (and any additional core courses) is B or 6.0, and the required overall average is C+ or 5.0. Applications received after the deadlines—the first Monday in February and before August 1—may be wait-listed. Because competition is keen, admission is not guaranteed for all students with the minimum requirements.

Students must maintain a grade point average of at least 6.0 in all required courses in order to continue in, and graduate from, the program. Because some of the program's core and area of concentration courses have specific prerequisites, students may be required to complete additional courses to fulfill the Economics and Business requirements. Newly admitted students should present a one or two year study plan when they confirm their acceptance of the offer of admission to the program.

Students majoring in Economics and Business must complete 78 credits in the program, as outlined below.

### Prerequisite Courses (12 Credits)

- AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0 or equivalents;
- AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0 or equivalents.

### Core Courses (48 Credits)

- AS/COSC 1520 3.0/1530 3.0 or AS/COSC 1020 3.0/1030 3.0 or approved equivalents;
- AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0 or approved equivalents;
- AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0 or approved equivalents;
- AS/ECON 2500 3.0/3500 3.0 or approved equivalents;
- AS/MATH 2580 6.0;
- AS/ECON 3580 3.0/3590 3.0;
- AS/ECON 4400 3.0;
- AS/ECON 4500 3.0;
- AS/ECON 3140 3.0;
- AS/ECON 4200 3.0;
- and 18 credits in an area of concentration.

The Economics and Business program must include 18 credits at the 4000 level including 12 credits in Economics.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## English

All students majoring in English must take 6 credits in a 1000-level English course among their first 60 university credits. Students majoring in English are advised to take at least 12 credits in 2000-level English courses among their 30th to 60th credits. Students may only count 6 credits from a 1000-level English course towards their major program.

For a complete list of courses and detailed reading lists, see the department's supplemental calendar.

Students intending to proceed to graduate school should take a broad range of courses, should avoid concentration in a particular period or genre, and, in consultation with a member of the English Department, should plan a degree program with the understanding that certain traditional subjects may be regarded as essential by some graduate schools.

Students intending to teach in Ontario schools must meet the varied requirements of various Faculties of Education, and are advised to construct a balanced degree program by doing at least some work in each major period in literary history: such students should consult specific Faculties of Education about their regulations.

Students are responsible for planning their course of study and for ensuring that all degree and major requirements are met. Members of the department will be available during the summer months, as well as during the term, to advise those students who have questions about their program or about English studies in general. Enquiries may be made through the Undergraduate Office, 208E Stong, 416-736-5166.

### Area Requirements

All English courses (above the 1000 level) are placed in eight areas as listed below. Not all courses are offered every year and additional courses may be added.

**Area 1) Canadian:**

- 2450—Canadian Literature
- 3330—Modern Canadian Drama
- 3340—Modern Canadian Fiction
- 3350—Modern Canadian Poetry
- 3430—Canadian Women Writers
- 3440—Post-Colonial Writing in Canada
- 3721—Mapping the Italian Experience in Canada
- 4270—Studies in Canadian Literature

**Area 2) American:**

- 2330—Literature of the United States
- 2510—British and American Poetry and Fiction 1900-1940
- 2690—Contemporary Literature
- 3310—Literature of the US: 1800-1865
- 3320—Poetry of the US
- 3430E—Modern American Women Poets
- 4210—Studies in Literature of the US

**Area 3) Post-Colonial:**

- 2370—Post-Colonial Literature: Caribbean
- 2371—Post-Colonial Literature: African Literature
- 2372—Post-Colonial Literature: South Asian
- 3440—Post-Colonial Writing in Canada
- 4230—Studies in Post-Colonial Literature

**Area 4) British:**

**Area 4.1) To 1660:**

- 2600—Medieval English
- 3110—Old English Language & Literature
- 3130—Poetry of the Early Modern Period 1500-1660
- 3190—Shakespeare
- 3210—Elizabethan and Jacobean Drama
- 3260—Chaucer
- 3261—Drama and Vision in the Middle Ages
- 3270—17th-Century Perspectives
- 4150G—Special Topics: Lyric Poetry from Classical Greece through the Early Modern Period
- 4180—Studies in Renaissance Literature
- 4185—Advanced Shakespeare
- 4220—Studies in Old English Literature
- 4280—Studies in Middle English Literature

**Area 4.2) 1660-1832:**

- 3230—English Romantics
- 3270—17th-Century Perspectives
- 3400—Ballads and Folksongs
- 3540—Studies in 18th-Century Genres
- 4130—Milton
- 4190—Studies in 18th-Century Literature
- 4250—Studies in English Romantics
- 4260E—Studies in Prose Fiction: Richardson and Fielding

**Area 4.3) After 1832:**

- 2510—British and American Poetry and Fiction 1900-1940
- 2550—British and European Novel 1880-1930
- 2660—Introduction to Victorian Culture and Literature
- 2690—Contemporary Literature
- 3160J—Special Topics: The Literature of World War I
- 3160K—Special Topics: The Neo-Victorian Novel
- 3165—From *Fin de Siecle* to Modernism
- 3170—Modern British Poetry
- 3280—Victorian Poetry
- 3300—Victorian Fiction and Its Reading Public
- 4150—Recent Irish Fiction
- 4200—Studies in 19th-Century Literature
- 4260B—Joyce
- 4260D—Studies in Prose Fiction: Virginia Woolf
- 4260G—Studies in Prose Fiction: George Eliot
- 4260H—Studies in Prose Fiction: Dickens, His Contemporaries and the Comic Novel
- 4320B—Contemporary Drama: Rewriting History
- 4320C—Contemporary Drama: British Comedy

**Area 5) Gender Studies:**

- 2850—Introduction to Gender Studies
- 2860—Women in Literature
- 3430—Studies in Women Writers
- 4100H—The Sapphic Muse
- 4150E—Special Topics: Gay Male Literature
- 4260A—19th-Century Female Tradition
- 4290—Studies in the History of Women's Writing

**Area 6) Genre:**

- 2110—Introduction to Poetry
- 2120—Drama
- 2130—Introduction to Poetics
- 2220—Fiction
- 2230—Comedy
- 2240—Apocalyptic Science Fiction
- 2250—20th-Century Children's Literature
- 2251—Children's Literature, 1590-1900
- 2470—Prose Narrative
- 2480—Satire
- 2770—Modern Drama
- 3160E—Origin and Development of Mystery Fiction
- 3400—Ballads and Folksongs
- 3540—Studies in 18th-Century Genres
- 4140—Studies in Modern Poetry
- 4260—Studies in Prose Fiction
- 4320—Studies in Contemporary Drama

**Area 7) Language and Theory:**

- 2060—Grammatical Structure of English
- 2070—Approaches to Grammar
- 2100—History and Principles of Literary Criticism
- 2130—Introduction to Poetics
- 3010—Style and Stylistics
- 3100—Literary Interpretation
- 3150—The Writer/Critic
- 3420—Psychoanalysis and Approaches to Literature
- 4100—Studies in Literary Theory
- 4110—History and Description of the English Language

**Area 8) Creative Writing:**

- 3240—Poetry Workshop

*Notes:*

1. Some courses (marked with \*) are listed in two areas. These may be taken to fulfill one, but not both, of the Area requirements.
2. Similarly, some sections of some courses may fulfill requirements in more than one area (e.g. "Canadian Women Writers" may be counted as Area 1 (Canadian) or Area 5 (Gender Studies)).
3. Special topics courses will receive Area designation on a year by year basis; the designations are noted in the supplemental calendar.
4. Area 4 (British Literature) is divided into three parts. Each part may be considered a separate Area. All English majors are required to take 6 credits from area 4.1 or 4.2.

**Specialized Honours BA Program**

Students will take at least 60 credits in English, including:

- one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0 or AS/EN 1400 6.0;
- 18 credits from 2000-level courses;
- 12 credits from 3000-level courses;
- 12 credits from 4000-level courses;
- 12 additional credits above the 1000 level.

Students must take 6 credits from six of the areas listed above. 6 credits must be chosen from Area 4.1 or 4.2. The remaining 18 credits may be chosen from the department's offerings to suit the student's interests.

**Honours BA Program**

Students will take at least 48 credits in English, including;

- one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0 or AS/EN 1400 6.0;

- 18 credits from 2000-level courses;
- 24 additional credits in courses above the 2000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

Students must take 6 credits from five of the areas listed above; 6 credits must be chosen from Area 4.1 or 4.2.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

English may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 42 credits in English and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet English requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits in English and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 42 credits in English must include:

- one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0 or AS/EN 1400 6.0;
- 12 credits from 2000-level courses;
- 6 credits from 3000-level courses;
- 12 credits from 4000-level courses;
- 6 additional credits above the 1000 level.

Students must take 6 credits from four of the areas listed above; 6 credits must be chosen from Area 4.1 or 4.2.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

Students must take at least 30 credits in English, including:

- one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0 or AS/EN 1400 6.0;
- 6 credits from 2000-level courses;
- 6 credits from 3000-level courses;
- 6 credits from 4000-level courses;
- 6 additional credits above the 1000 level.

Students must take 6 credits from three of the areas listed above; 6 credits must be chosen from Area 4.1 or 4.2.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students must take at least 30 credits in English, including:

- one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0 or AS/EN 1400 6.0;
- 12 credits from 2000-level courses;
- 12 credits from 3000-level courses.

Students must take 6 credits from three of the areas listed above; 6 credits must be chosen from Area 4.1 or 4.2 at the 3000 level.

*Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.*

## European Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

The European Studies program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. European Studies majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the European Studies program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet European Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in European Studies and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students must complete 36 credits from the European Studies list, all distinct from the courses in their other major. These European Studies courses must include the following:

- AS/HUMA 2195 9.0;
- 30 credits, including 6 credits at the 4000 level, to be chosen from the list of relevant courses selected in consultation with the program coordinator.

Students must also satisfy a language requirement. They may do so by completing 6 credits in a European language (other than English) or by passing an approved competency test in a European language (other than English).

*Note: A maximum of 12 credits in language courses will be counted towards the European Studies major.*

### Streams

In areas where curricular resources suffice, such as Greece, France, Germany, Italy, Spain and Russia, students in European Studies may focus on a national or regional stream. Subject to the approval of the program coordinator, students who successfully complete at least 18 credits within such a stream will qualify to have this curricular focus noted on their transcript. Thus, a student might graduate in Political Science and European Studies (Focus: Greece) or Italian and European Studies (Focus: Italy) or History and European Studies (Focus: Spain). Students who choose not to focus on a particular stream would graduate with a degree in European Studies and the comajor.

### Study Abroad

Students in European Studies are encouraged to spend at least one academic term studying at a European university. Students will be informed of the available exchange opportunities at the beginning of the Fall academic session. The level of language facility generally required is equivalent to completion of at least the intermediate level, and students are encouraged to achieve such a level. Subject to the coordinator's approval, as well as Letter of Permission, Study Abroad, Advanced Standing and In-Faculty regulations, courses successfully completed on such exchanges will be accepted for credit towards the major and, if applicable, towards the stream, in European Studies.

*Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.*

## French Studies

The department offers courses in four curricular areas:

1. Language;
2. Linguistics;
3. Literature; and
4. Courses for Non-Majors.

The Language sequence is a required series of language-skills courses which prepare the student for further study in the areas of Linguistics and Literature. AS/FR 1080 6.0 is a prerequisite to all other courses in the department, excluding courses from Area 4—Courses for Non-Majors. Students who have successfully completed AS/FR 1030 6.0 or its equivalent will be eligible to take AS/FR 1080 6.0. Students enrolling in a Faculty of Arts French course for the first time must complete a French language questionnaire prior to enrolment. Failure to do so will result in denial of access to the course, and/or de-enrolment from the course.

In order to proceed to any French Studies course offered at a higher level, students must obtain a minimum grade of C in each course taken within the language sequence: AS/FR 1080 6.0, AS/FR 2080 6.0 and AS/FR 3080 6.0 or AS/FR 3180 6.0, and also in AS/FR 1020 6.0 and AS/FR 1030 6.0. Students majoring or minoring in French Studies must take all levels of the language sequence courses unless they are exempted from one or more levels on the recommendation of the department.

To this core of language-skills courses, majors will add further courses in French Linguistics and in French Literature. Students are advised that their choice of courses is also governed by departmental regulations specifying the numbers and levels of courses taken to satisfy the various program requirements.

The Department of French Studies offers two French language courses for non-majors/minors: AS/FR 1020 6.0 and AS/FR 1030 6.0.

Students may take one academic session (which cannot be their graduating year) at a francophone university. In the case of students entering this program after the completion of 24 credits, a grade of B+ in AS/FR 1080 6.0 or its equivalent is the minimum requirement. For students entering the program after the successful completion of 48 credits, a grade of B+ in AS/FR 2080 6.0 or its equivalent is the minimum requirement. A minimum grade of B in either AS/FR 2100 6.0 or AS/FR 2200 6.0 is also required. In all cases, the student must have a sessional average of 6.0 or above. Detailed information concerning this extramural year is available from the Department of French Studies.

Students, (normally in their third year), may earn a Certificate of Proficiency in French by passing a set of optional examinations which are given immediately after the final examination period in May.

For graduate programs in French Literature, several periods of French literature may be required. For graduate programs in French Linguistics, for certain French teaching programs (BEd, MEd, M.A.T.), or for schools of translation and interpretation, an undergraduate concentration in French Linguistics may be favoured. Degree students may take more than the minimum number of required courses at any level.

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 60 credits in French Studies, including:

- AS/FR 1080 6.0;
- AS/FR 2080 6.0;
- AS/FR 3080 6.0;
- AS/FR 2100 6.0;
- AS/FR 2200 6.0;
- 30 credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level according to Faculty requirements.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take a minimum of 48 credits in French Studies including:

- AS/FR 1080 6.0;
- AS/FR 2080 6.0;
- AS/FR 3080 6.0;
- AS/FR 2100 6.0;
- AS/FR 2200 6.0;

- 18 credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level according to Faculty requirements.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

The Honours BA program described above may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 48 credits in French Studies and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet French Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in French Studies and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in French Studies comprises at least 36 credits in French Studies, including:

- AS/FR 1080 6.0;
- AS/FR 2080 6.0;
- AS/FR 2100 6.0;
- AS/FR 2200 6.0;
- 12 credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level according to Faculty requirements.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students will take at least 36 credits in French Studies, including:

- AS/FR 1080 6.0;
- AS/FR 2080 6.0;
- AS/FR 3080 6.0;
- AS/FR 2100 6.0;
- AS/FR 2200 6.0;
- 6 credits at the 3000 level or 4000 level according to Faculty requirements.

*Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.*

## Geography – Applied Geography

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Applied Geography uses geographical theory and methodology to solve real world problems that have a geographical dimension. The program in Applied Geography is a Specialized Honours undergraduate program directed to students seeking employment in occupations in planning, business, industry and government where geographical skills are an asset. Qualified students may also apply to graduate level programs in planning, geography and cognate applied fields. The program combines concepts

and technical skills in applied geography with a knowledge base to situate both. In their fourth year, students may obtain academic credit for an approved work experience. The goal of the program is to present practical and professionally-oriented aspects of geography.

#### To Enter the Program:

1. Students are encouraged to apply for admission to the program in Applied Geography after their first year of study (successful completion of at least 24 credits). Students may register in the program later in their studies, but the degree requirements reduce the flexibility of late enrollees who may find it necessary to complete more than 120 credits to satisfy the requirements of this program.
2. To be eligible for admission students must have achieved a cumulative grade point average of at least 5.0 (C+).

#### To Graduate:

Students must complete 120 credits, achieving a cumulative grade point average of 6.0 (B) in the required Geography courses and an overall cumulative grade point average of 5.0 (C+). Note that Faculty of Arts regulations require 18 credits at the 4000 level for graduation.

#### Required Courses:

72 credits are required, as follows:

- AS/GEOG 1400 6.0;
- AS/GEOG 1410 6.0;
- AS/GEOG 2130 3.0,
- AS/GEOG 2420 3.0,
- 12 credits chosen from the following: AS/GEOG 2050 6.0, AS/GEOG 2100 6.0 or AS/GEOG 2300 6.0;
- AS/GEOG 3180 3.0;
- AS/GEOG 3420 3.0;
- 12 credits chosen from the following: AS/GEOG 3110 6.0, AS/GEOG 3120 6.0, AS/GEOG 3130 3.0, AS/GEOG 3140 3.0, AS/GEOG 3340 6.0, AS/GEOG 3421 3.0, AS/GEOG 3440 3.0 or AS/GEOG 3770 3.0;
- 18 credits chosen from the following: AS/GEOG 4000 6.0, AS/GEOG 4110 3.0, AS/GEOG 4140 3.0, AS/GEOG 4160 3.0, AS/GEOG 4170 3.0, AS/GEOG 4190 3.0, AS/GEOG 4220 3.0, AS/GEOG 4240 3.0, AS/GEOG 4260 3.0, AS/GEOG 4340 3.0, AS/GEOG 4370 3.0, AS/GEOG 4380 3.0, AS/GEOG 4420 3.0 or AS/GEOG 4440 3.0;
- AS/SOSC 3710 6.0.

The following courses are recommended as useful for Applied Geography, although none are specifically required.

AS/ECON 1000 3.0, AS/ECON 1010 3.0, AS/ECON 3230 3.0, AS/ECON 4110 3.0, AK/GEOG 3510 3.0, AS/POLS 2610 6.0, AS/POLS 3110 3.0, AS/POLS 3115 3.0, AS/POLS 3480 6.0, AS/POLS 4220 3.0, AS/PSYC 3415 3.0, AS/PSYC 4090 3.0, AS/SOSC 3700 6.0, AS/SOSC 3730 6.0, AS/SOSC 3760 6.0, AK/URST 3540 3.0, ES/ENVS 3210 3.0, ES/ENVS 3220 3.0, ES/ENVS 4210 3.0, ES/ENVS 4220 3.0, ES/ENVS 4430 3.0.

For further information and an application form contact the program director, North 430 Ross Building.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Geography

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in Geography chosen with the permission of the department, including AS/GEOG 1400 6.0, AS/GEOG 1410 6.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0, AS/GEOG 3420 3.0 and least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Geography, including AS/GEOG 1400 6.0, AS/GEOG 1410 6.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0, AS/GEOG 3420 3.0 and at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies or Fine Arts.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Geography may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Geography and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Geography requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Geography and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students will take at least 36 credits in Geography, including AS/GEOG 1400 6.0, AS/GEOG 1410 6.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0, AS/GEOG 3420 3.0 and at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Geography/Urban Studies

This is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Students must take at least 36 credits in Geography courses and at least 36 credits in Urban Studies courses. Courses taken to meet Geography requirements cannot also be used to meet Urban Studies requirements. The courses taken must include: AS/GEOG 1400 6.0, AS/GEOG 1410 6.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0 and AS/GEOG 3420 3.0, AS/SOSC 2710 6.0, AS/GEOG 3120 6.0, AS/SOSC 3700 6.0, AS/SOSC 4700 6.0, at least 6 credits from AS/GEOG 4040 6.0, AS/GEOG 4110 3.0, AS/GEOG 4170 3.0, AS/GEOG 4220 3.0, AS/GEOG 4240 3.0, AS/GEOG 4260 3.0 and AS/GEOG 4380 3.0 or AS/GEOG 4000 6.0 or AS/SOSC 4710 6.0.

Students choosing AS/GEOG 4000 6.0 may take either AS/SOSC 4700 6.0 or AS/SOSC 4710 6.0 as a required Urban Studies course. Those choosing AS/SOSC 4700 6.0 must take 6 credits in Urban Geography at the 4000 level. At least 18 credits must be taken at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Geography and 6 credits in Urban Studies.

*Note: Any 6 credits from AS/GEOG 3120 6.0, AS/GEOG 4040 6.0, AS/GEOG 4110 3.0, AS/GEOG 4170 3.0, AS/GEOG 4220 3.0 or AS/GEOG 4240 3.0 may be called "Urban Studies" and replaced by other courses offered by the Department of Geography. Refer to the Department of Geography and the Urban Studies program supplemental calendars for further details.*

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Geography comprises at least 30 credits in Geography, including AS/GEOG 1400 6.0, AS/GEOG 1410 6.0 and 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in Geography, chosen with the permission of the department, including two of AS/GEOG 1000 6.0, AS/GEOG 1400 6.0 or AS/GEOG 1410 6.0. 12 of the remaining 18 credits must be above the 2000 level.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Certificate in Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing

York University Bachelor's degree candidates and Visiting Students may work towards a Certificate in Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing (GIS) offered jointly by the Department of Geography (Faculty of Arts), the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Science (Faculty of Pure and Applied Science) and the Faculty of Environmental Studies.

Students must successfully complete the following 24 credits:

- AS/SC/GEOG 1400 6.0 or AS/GEOG 1410 6.0;
- AS/SC/GEOG 2420 3.0;
- AS/SC/GEOG 3180 3.0;
- AS/GEOG 3440 3.0;
- AS/SC/GEOG 4340 3.0
- AS/GEOG 4440 3.0
- 3 credits chosen from the following list: AS/SC/GEOG 2130 3.0, AS/GEOG 3140 3.0, AS/SC/GEOG 3421 3.0, AS/GEOG 4240 3.0, ES/ENVS 3011 3.0, SC/EATS 4220 3.0 or SC/EATS 4230 3.0.

In order to be awarded the Certificate in Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing, students must achieve and maintain a cumulative grade point average of 6.0 on the York University courses required for the GIS Certificate and achieve an overall cumulative grade point average of 5.0 in all courses.

*Note: Students who have been exempted from the 1000-level requirement, may substitute 6 additional credits which must be approved by the Department of Geography and which must be chosen from the following list: AS/SC/GEOG 2130 3.0, AS/GEOG 3140 3.0, AS/SC/GEOG 3421 3.0, AS/GEOG 4240 3.0, ES/ENVS 3011 3.0, SC/EATS 4220 3.0 or SC/EATS 4230 3.0.*

## German Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

The German Studies program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. The program is housed in the Division of Humanities. German Studies majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the German Studies program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet German Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in German Studies and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

A student's course of study must be approved by the program coordinator. The German Studies courses must include the following: AS/HUMA 2190 9.0; AS/GER 2200 6.0 or AS/GER 2201 6.0; AS/HIST 3320 6.0; and 18 other approved credits, including 6 credits at the 4000 level.

Students must also satisfy a language requirement by demonstrating competence in German at least equivalent to completion of AS/GER 1020 6.0 or AS/GER 1050 6.0. A maximum of 12 credits in German language may be taken for credit towards the German Studies portion of a student's studies. Course offerings vary from year to year and students are advised to consult the supplemental calendar of the Division of Humanities, or to consult the program coordinator.

Students majoring in German Studies are encouraged to spend a year studying at a German university. Credit towards the York degree will be awarded for approved courses taken during this year abroad. Financial aid is available to qualified students. Students must be in at least their second year at York when they apply to study in Germany. Further information is available from York International, Room 108 Vanier College.

*Note: Students may take courses for German Studies credit through Atkinson, Glendon and the Faculty of Fine Arts (subject to Faculty of Arts regulations on degree credit exclusions and in-Faculty courses) by permission of the German Studies program.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Global Political Studies

### Specialized Honours BA Program

The Specialized Honours program in Global Political Studies (GPS) provides students with the skills required to analyze global political forces, as well as giving them a broad and liberal education. The GPS program provides an excellent background for future public service work abroad, especially when combined with selected courses in the Public Policy and Administration program. As well, the GPS program is useful for anyone who hopes to find private sector employment in a job dealing with international issues, or for anyone who hopes to pursue graduate studies in international relations or comparative world politics.

#### Program Requirements (60 credits)

- AS/POLS 1000 6.0;
- AS/POLS 2040 6.0;
- AS/POLS 2210 6.0;
- 15 credits chosen from the following, including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level: AS/POLS 3200 3.0, AS/POLS 3210 3.0, AS/POLS 3220 3.0, AS/POLS 3230 3.0, AS/POLS 3235 3.0, AS/POLS 3240 3.0, AS/POLS 3250 3.0, AS/POLS 3260 6.0, AS/POLS 3270 3.0, AS/POLS 3275 3.0, AS/POLS 3280 3.0, AS/POLS 4170 3.0, AS/POLS 4200 3.0, AS/POLS 4205 3.0, AS/POLS 4210 3.0, AS/POLS 4215 3.0, AS/POLS 4220 3.0, AS/POLS 4225 3.0, AS/POLS 4230 3.0, AS/POLS 4240 3.0, AS/POLS 4245 3.0, AS/POLS 4250 3.0, AS/POLS 4255 6.0, AS/POLS 4260 3.0, AS/POLS 4270 3.0, AS/POLS 4280 3.0 or AS/POLS 4290 3.0;
- AS/POLS 2510 6.0,
- 15 credits chosen from the following, including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level. Among the 3000-level courses, at least 3 credits must be in a geographically-based course (a course in the 3500 series or AS/POLS 3790 6.0) and at least 3 credits must be in a thematically-based course (any other third year course from the list): AS/POLS 3065 3.0, AS/POLS 3235 3.0, AS/POLS 3405 3.0, AS/POLS 3425 3.0, AS/POLS 3450 3.0, AS/POLS 3455 3.0, AS/POLS 3500 3.0, AS/POLS 3502 3.0, AS/POLS 3503 3.0, AS/POLS 3510 3.0, AS/POLS 3515 3.0, AS/POLS 3520 3.0, AS/POLS 3530 3.0, AS/POLS 3540 3.0, AS/POLS 3545 3.0, AS/POLS 3550 3.0, AS/POLS 3555 3.0, AS/POLS 3560 3.0, AS/POLS 3570 3.0, AS/POLS 3590 3.0, AS/POLS 3700 3.0, AS/POLS 3710 3.0, AS/POLS 3720 3.0, AS/POLS 3790 3.0, AS/POLS 4225 3.0, AS/POLS 4235 3.0, AS/POLS 4440 3.0, AS/POLS 4445 3.0, AS/POLS 4450 3.0, AS/POLS 4455 3.0, AS/POLS 4470 3.0, AS/POLS 4505 3.0, AS/POLS 4510 3.0, AS/POLS 4520 3.0, AS/POLS 4530 3.0, AS/POLS 4535 3.0, AS/POLS 4540 3.0, AS/POLS 4545 3.0, AS/POLS 4550 3.0, AS/POLS 4560 3.0, AS/POLS 4575 3.0, AS/POLS 4580 3.0, AS/POLS 4590 3.0, AS/POLS 4595 3.0, AS/POLS 4640 3.0, AS/POLS 4700 3.0, AS/POLS 4735 3.0, AS/POLS 4760 3.0 or AS/POLS 4770 3.0;
- AS/POLS 4985 6.0.

#### Recommended Courses

It is strongly recommended that students take AS/ECON 1000 3.0 and AS/ECON 1010 3.0.

#### Optional Specialty

Students may wish to specialize in areas such as development studies, post-communist studies, area studies, peace and security, or international political economy for the purposes of preparing for graduate school or for a particular employment goal. These students should consult the program coordinator to seek advice about appropriate course selection.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the*

4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

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## Health and Society

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

The Health and Society program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. The program is housed in the Division of Social Science. Health and Society majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the Health and Society program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet Health and Society requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Health and Society and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students must take 36 credits from the Health and Society program Course List including: AS/SOSC 2110 6.0; AS/SOSC 4140 6.0; 6 additional Social Science credits; and 18 credits from the approved list, of which 12 credits must be outside the major department. Students interested in this program should arrange their course selection in consultation with the program coordinator.

Course offerings may vary from year to year and students are advised to consult the Social Science supplemental calendar or the program coordinator for the most recent course and program information.

*Note: Students may take courses through Atkinson and Glendon (subject to degree credit exclusion and in-Faculty regulations) by permission of the Health and Society program.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

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## History

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in History, selected in consultation with the department. These must include a 6 credit 1000-level History course taken in the Faculty of Arts, and within a student's first 12 History credits. They must also include a total of 36 credits from the 3000 and 4000 levels, with at least 18 credits taken from 4000-level courses, 12 credits of which must be taken from 4000-level seminars. A student may take 6 credits at the 4000 level after the completion of at least 48 credits; 12 4000-level credits can be taken after the completion of 84 credits. One of a student's 4000-level courses must deal with an area outside of North America (i.e. Canada and the US), and at least one must be taken in the Faculty of Arts History Department. With the permission of the department, a student may take AS/HIST 4000 6.0 in place of one of their final two seminars.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in History, selected in consultation with the department. These must include a 6 credit 1000-level History course taken in the Faculty of Arts, and within a student's first 12 History credits. They must also include a total of 24 credits from the 3000 and 4000 levels, with at least 12 credits taken from 4000-level courses, 6 credits of which must be taken from 4000-level seminars. A student may take 6 credits at the 4000 level after the completion of at least 48 credits and 6 more after the completion of 84 credits. At least one of these 4000-level courses must be taken in the Faculty of Arts History Department; with the permission of

the department, a student may take AS/HIST 4000 6.0 or AS/HIST 4991 6.0 in place of a 4000-level seminar. One of the history courses above the 1000 level must deal with an area outside of North America (i.e. Canada and the US).

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

History may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in History and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet History requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in History and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students will take at least 36 credits in History, selected in consultation with the department. These must include a 6 credit 1000-level History course taken in the Faculty of Arts, and within a student's first 12 History credits. They must also include a total of 18 credits from the 3000 and 4000 levels, with at least 12 credits taken from 4000-level courses, 6 credits of which must be taken from 4000-level seminars. A student may take 6 credits at the 4000 level after the completion of at least 48 credits and 6 more after the completion of 84 credits. At least one of these 4000-level courses must be taken in the Faculty of Arts History Department; with the permission of the department, a student may take AS/HIST 4000 6.0 in place of a 4000-level seminar. One of the history courses above the 1000 level must deal with an area outside of North America (i.e. Canada and the US).

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in History comprises at least 30 History credits, including a 6 credit 1000-level History course taken in the Faculty of Arts, and within a student's first 12 History credits, not more than 12 credits at the 2000 level, and 6 credits at 4000 level after the completion of at least 48 credits. At least 6 credits from a course above the 1000 level must be taken from outside the North American area (i.e. Canada and the US).

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in History, selected in consultation with the department, including a 6 credit 1000-level History course taken in the Faculty of Arts, and within their first 12 History credits, and not more than 12 credits at the 2000 level. At least 6 credits from a course above the 1000 level must be taken from outside the North American area (i.e. Canada and the US). A student may, with the permission of the department, take 6 credits in a 4000-level course.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Humanities

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

Students may count a maximum of 6 Humanities credits at the 1000 level for credit towards the Major/Minor in Humanities.

Enrolment in 3000-level Humanities courses requires the fulfilment of one of the following requirements: a previous Humanities course or permission of the instructor. 3000-level Humanities courses with these prerequisite requirements will be clearly identified in the Humanities supplemental calendar. Failure to satisfy the listed prerequisite requirement will result in being denied access to the course and/or de-enrolment from the course.

A number of courses in Humanities were designed as Creative Writing courses intended to accommodate students with specific interests in that area. These courses are AS/HUMA 2900 9.0, AS/HUMA 3640 6.0, AS/HUMA 4630 6.0, AS/HUMA 4640 6.0, none of which may count toward a degree in Humanities, nor satisfy the interdisciplinary requirements of the Faculty of Arts.

Students wishing to major or minor in Humanities must contact the Director of Undergraduate Studies, 203 Vanier College, in order to discuss their proposed program of study and arrange for a program adviser with congruent academic interests.

The following Interdisciplinary Honours programs are associated with the Division of Humanities: Classical Studies, Creative Writing, East Asian Studies, European Studies, German Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Religious Studies, and Science and Society. Each of these programs are designed to permit students to follow a flexible curriculum of studies with various departments and other area studies programs, along with interdisciplinary courses in the Division. For more information, please consult the listings for specific Interdisciplinary programs.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Humanities of which at least 24 credits must be above the 2000 level, including 12 credits in 4000-level seminars.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Humanities may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Humanities and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Humanities requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Humanities and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor BA program in Humanities comprises at least 30 credits including at least 12 credits at the 3000 level and 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts regulations require that in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major. For a Humanities major, the 12 credits at the 4000 level must be Humanities 4000-level seminars.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Individualized Studies

### Specialized Honours BA Program

The program in Specialized Honours—Individualized Studies is designed for students who wish to pursue a topic or line of enquiry that requires drawing together courses from several of the University's disciplines or fields of study.

Students interested in pursuing an Individualized Studies degree will be asked by the coordinator to prepare a statement describing the particular subject they wish to pursue. They will also be asked to identify a set of courses, from the Faculty of Arts and elsewhere, which are relevant to this theme. If the coordinator is satisfied that the proposed subject cannot be adequately pursued under an established program or departmental major and that sufficient courses and faculty expertise exist to support individualized study in the area in question, the student will be permitted to enter the Individualized Studies program. Normally, students are eligible to join the program if they have completed at least 24 credits and no more than 66 credits by the start of the academic year.

Students in Individualized Studies must successfully complete and follow all the regulations for a degree in Specialized Honours in the Faculty of Arts. In addition, they must take, as part of the 54 credits relevant to their theme, the Individualized Studies Thesis Course, AS/INDV 4000 6.0. This course is to be taken during the student's final year of study.

## Information Technology

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

The departments of Mathematics and Statistics, Computer Science, Philosophy, Political Science and the Divisions of Social Science and Humanities offer a pattern of study that combines departmental specialization within the field of Information Technology. The Information Technology program is housed in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics.

### Program Core – Group A, Group B and Group C Requirements

#### Group A

Students must complete the following:

- AS/ITEC 1010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 1011 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 1020 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 1030 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 2010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 2011 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 3210 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 3421 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 3461 3.0.

#### Mathematics Requirement

- AS/MATH 1190 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1131 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1300 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2320 3.0.

#### One Humanities or Social Science 2000-level 9 credit Foundations course chosen from the following:

- AS/HUMA 2920 9.0 or AS/SOSC 2080 9.0.

*Note: The 2000-level 9 credit course in Humanities or Social Science must be the alternate of the 1000-level 9 credit Humanities or Social Science course chosen to meet the General Education/Foundations requirement.*

#### Group B – Ethics and Public Policy Related Courses

- 6 credits chosen from the following: AS/PHIL 2075 3.0, AS/PHIL 3050 3.0, AS/PHIL 4150 3.0, AS/POLS 2610 6.0 or AS/POLS 3100 3.0.

#### Group C – Arts Information Technology Related Courses

- 3 credits chosen from the following: AS/ANTH 4200H 6.0, AS/HIST 3785 6.0, AS/HIST 3870 6.0, AS/HIST 4680 6.0, AS/HUMA 3350 6.0, AS/HUMA 3920 6.0, AS/HUMA 4225 6.0, AS/MATH 3500 6.0 (cross-listed to AS/HUMA 3990A 6.0), AS/PHIL 2070 3.0, AS/POLS 4000L 3.0, AS/POLS 4185 6.0, AS/SOCI 2070 6.0, AS/SOCI 3610 3.0, AS/SOCI 3620 6.0, AS/SOCI 3840 6.0, AS/SOSC 2860 6.0, AS/SOSC 3310 6.0, AS/SOSC 3550 6.0, AS/SOSC 3780 3.0 or AS/SOSC 4990S 6.0.

#### Recommendation – 1000-level 9 Credit Foundations Course

It is strongly recommended that students choose one of the following courses to meet the 1000-level General Education/Foundations requirement.

- AS/HUMA 1650 9.0 or AS/SOSC 1731 9.0.

*Note: Students may take courses through Atkinson or Glendon (subject to degree credit exclusion(s) and in-Faculty regulations).*

#### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students must complete at least 78 credits, including:

- The Program Core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- An additional 15 credits from the list of Group C courses.

Students must take a minimum of 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level including at least 18 credits at the 4000 level. Of the 18 credits at the 4000 level, 6 credits must be taken in Information Technology (ITEC), and 6 credits must be taken from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

*Note: The Faculty of Arts elective requirement is fulfilled upon successful completion of 18 credits from the list of Group B or Group C courses.*

#### Honours Double Major BA Program

Information Technology may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies or Fine Arts.

Students must complete at least 66 credits, including:

- The Program Core, including 3 credits at the 4000 level from Group B or Group C courses;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- 3 additional credits at the 4000 level from the list of Group C courses.

#### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

Information Technology may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies or Fine Arts.

Students must complete at least 66 credits, including:

- The Program Core, including 3 credits at the 4000 level from Group B or Group C courses;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- 3 additional credits at the 4000 level from the list of Group C courses.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

#### BA Program

Students must complete at least 54 credits, including:

- The Program Core.

Students must take a minimum of 18 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level, of which at least 12 credits must be at the 3000 level in Information Technology (ITEC).

*Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.*

#### Information Technology and Applied Mathematics

##### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students must complete at least 102 credits, including:

- The Program Core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1013 3.0 (preferred, and is a degree credit exclusion for AS/MATH 1300 3.0 in the Program Core);
- AS/MATH 1014 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1025 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2015 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2222 3.0;

Choose from one of the following sets of courses:

- ‡ Set (1): AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 3170 6.0; AS/MATH 4170 6.0; or
- ‡ Set (2): AS/MATH 2270 3.0; AS/MATH 3241 3.0; AS/MATH 3242 3.0; AS/MATH 4141 3.0; AS/MATH 4142 3.0;
- An additional 12 credits from the list of Group C courses.

Students must take a minimum of 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level including 18 credits at the 4000 level. Of the 18 credits at the 4000 level, 6 credits must be taken in Information Technology (ITEC), 6 credits must be taken in Mathematics (MATH) and 6 credits must be taken from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

*Note: The Faculty of Arts elective requirement is fulfilled upon successful completion of 18 credits from the list of Group B or Group C courses.*

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

*Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.*

#### Information Technology and Mathematics

##### Specialized Honours BA Program

Depending on which set of courses is chosen (see requirements listed below), students must complete at least 99 or 102 credits, including:

- The Program Core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1310 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2221 3.0;

Choose from one of the following sets of courses:

- ‡ Set (1): Analysis: AS/MATH 2270 3.0; AS/MATH 3110 3.0; AS/MATH 3210 3.0; AS/MATH 4010 6.0; or
- ‡ Set (2): Topology: AS/MATH 2222 3.0; AS/MATH 3110 3.0; AS/MATH 3210 3.0; AS/MATH 4080 6.0; or
- ‡ Set (3): Algebra: AS/MATH 2222 3.0; AS/MATH 3020 6.0; AS/MATH 4020 6.0; or
- ‡ Set (4): Geometry/Design: AS/MATH 2222 3.0; AS/MATH 3050 6.0; AS/MATH 4150 3.0; AS/MATH 4250 3.0; or
- ‡ Set (5): Operations Research: AS/MATH 2030 3.0, AS/MATH 3170 6.0; AS/MATH 4170 6.0; or

- ‡ Set (6): Actuarial: AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2280 3.0; AS/MATH 3280 6.0; AS/MATH 4280 3.0; ASMATH 4430 3.0; or
- ‡ Set (7): Numerical Methods: AS/MATH 2222 3.0; AS/MATH 2270 3.0; AS/MATH 3241 3.0; AS/MATH 3242 3.0; AS/MATH 4141 3.0; AS/MATH 4142 3.0; or
- ‡ Set (8): Probability/Mathematical Statistics: AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0; AS/MATH 3131 3.0; AS/MATH 3132 3.0; ASMATH 4030 3.0; AS/MATH 4430 3.0;
- An additional 12 credits from the list of Group C courses.

Students must take a minimum of 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level including 18 credits at the 4000 level. Of the 18 credits at the 4000 level, 6 credits must be taken in Information Technology (ITEC), 6 credits must be taken in Mathematics (MATH) and 6 credits must be taken from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

*Note: The Faculty of Arts elective requirement is fulfilled upon successful completion of 18 credits from the list of Group B or Group C courses.*

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Information Technology and Mathematics for Commerce

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students must complete 102 credits, including:

- The Program Core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1310 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1581 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2221 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2570 3.0;

Choose from one of the following sets of courses:

- ‡ Set (1): AS/MATH 3170 6.0 and AS/MATH 4570 6.0; or
- ‡ Set (2): AS/MATH 3330 3.0 and AS/MATH 3430 3.0 or AS/MATH 3034 3.0 and ASMATH 4730 3.0, and AS/MATH 4930 3.0;
- An additional 15 credits from the list of Group C courses.

Students must take a minimum of 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level including 18 credits at the 4000 level. Of the 18 credits at the 4000 level, 6 credits must be taken in Information Technology (ITEC), 6 credits must be taken in Mathematics (MATH) and 6 credits must be taken from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

*Note: Students are strongly recommended to take AS/MATH 2560 3.0 instead of AS/MATH 1131 3.0.*

*Note: The Faculty of Arts elective requirement is fulfilled upon successful completion of 18 credits from the list of Group B or Group C courses.*

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Information Technology and Statistics

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students must complete at least 105 credits, including:

- The Program Core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1310 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2030 3.0;

- AS/MATH 2131 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2221 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2222 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3033 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3034 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3430 3.0;
- 6 credits from 4000-level Mathematics (MATH) courses with third digit 3;
- An additional 9 credits from the list of Group C courses.

Students must take a minimum of 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level including 18 credits at the 4000 level. Of the 18 credits at the 4000 level, 6 credits must be taken in Information Technology (ITEC), 6 credits must be taken in Mathematics (MATH) and 6 credits must be taken from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

*Note: The Faculty of Arts elective requirement is fulfilled upon successful completion of 18 credits from the list of Group B or Group C courses.*

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Kinesiology and Health Science

The School of Kinesiology and Health Science offers courses leading to a BA Degree in Kinesiology and Health Science in Specialized Honours, Honours, Honours Double Major and Honours Major/Minor programs. In each of these programs, students complete a specified core of academic and practicum courses which, depending on individual interests, personal objectives and the stream selected, complement the designated requirements with optional courses from within and outside the School. The streams available for proceeding to the degree are: a) Health and Kinesiology and b) Applied Certificate. On entering the University and selecting Kinesiology and Health Science as a major, students are automatically enrolled in the Health and Kinesiology Science stream. After successful completion of 24 credits students optionally apply for the Applied Certificate stream. The Applied Certificate stream offers programs in: a) Coaching, b) Sport Administration, c) Athletic Therapy and d) Fitness Assessment and Exercise Counselling. Students may only be enrolled in one certificate stream at a time. Certificate programs are also available to degree candidates and Visiting Students who are not Kinesiology and Health Science majors. Please contact Kinesiology and Health Science for a supplemental calendar describing the requirements and application procedures for specific Certificate streams.

### Kinesiology and Health Science Core

#### Academic Courses (42 Credits)

- AS/KINE 1000 4.0, AS/KINE 1020 4.0, AS/KINE 2000 3.0, AS/KINE 2020 3.0, AS/KINE 2031 3.0, AS/KINE 2049 4.0, AS/KINE 2050 3.0, AS/KINE 3011 3.0, AS/KINE 3012 3.0, AS/KINE 3020 3.0, AS/KINE 3030 3.0, AS/KINE 4010 3.0 and AS/KINE 4020 3.0.

#### Highly Recommended

- SC/NATS 1610 6.0 or SC/NATS 1620 6.0; AS/PSYC 1010 6.0

#### Practicum Courses (12 PKIN Credits or 6 PKIN Courses)

**One course (2 practicum credits) in each of the following six areas:**

- Dance/Gymnastics
- Track and Field
- Aquatics
- Team Games/Sports
- Individual and Dual Activities
- Emergency Care

#### Minimum Practicum Credit Requirements for Specialized Honours and Honours BA Programs

- Health and Kinesiology Stream (18 credits or 9 courses)
- Applied Certificate Stream (16 credits or 8 courses)

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 academic credits in Kinesiology and Health Science including the Kinesiology and Health Science Core, with a minimum of 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 48 academic credits in Kinesiology and Health Science including the Kinesiology and Health Science Core, with a minimum of 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies or Fine Arts.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

The Honours BA program described above may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 48 credits in Kinesiology and Health Science including the Kinesiology and Health Science Core, and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Kinesiology and Health Science requirements cannot also be used to meet requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Kinesiology and Health Science and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

### Honour Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

Students will take a minimum of 42 credits in Kinesiology and Health Science courses, including the Kinesiology and Health Science Core, with a minimum of 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### Certificate Programs

Kinesiology and Health Science offers certificate programs to registered students through the Applied Certificate Stream of the regular academic Kinesiology and Health Science program. Certificates are also available to registered students who are not majors in Kinesiology and Health Science. See the Kinesiology and Health Science supplemental calendar for specific admission, stream requirements and application procedures.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

### Labour Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

The Labour Studies program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. The program is housed in the Division of Social Science. Labour Studies majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the Labour Studies program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the

requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet Labour Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Labour Studies and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

For Labour Studies, students must complete 36 credits as follows: 12 credits in core courses - AS/SOSC 2210 9.0 and AS/SOSC 4210 6.0; at least 12 credits chosen from a range of optional Labour Studies courses; and a maximum of 12 additional credits chosen in consultation with the program coordinator from the list of related courses. Students in their final year may qualify for a work placement (AS/SOSC 4240 6.0) in the field.

Normally students will not count more than 6 credits in their linked major field towards their Labour Studies major. Where appropriate, a maximum of 6 credits in related courses from Atkinson, Glendon or the Schulich School of Business may be taken towards the Labour Studies major.

Students majoring in Labour Studies must meet with the program coordinator annually to arrange their program of study. Students who do not take advantage of advising appointments cannot be assured placement in Labour Studies courses.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

### Languages, Literatures and Linguistics

The department offers language, linguistics, culture and literature courses in American Sign Language, Chinese, German, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Portuguese, Russian and Spanish. In addition, the degree credit exclusion offers beginning courses in Classical Greek and Latin, courses in English as a Second Language and courses in Linguistics.

A full range of degree programs is offered for: German, Italian, Linguistics, Russian and Spanish. East Asian Studies offers a degree program with a concentration in Chinese or Japanese language and literature.

The Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics also offers a number of Certificate programs in language proficiency as well as a Certificate in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL).

*Note: 1. Students who are exempted from one or more of the courses required for the degree must still complete the total number of credits required for the program.*

*Note: 2. Students who wish to take their 54th through 84th credits abroad should consult the appropriate section coordinator prior to December 15 of the previous academic session.*

*Note: 3. Please consult the department's annual supplemental calendar for more detailed information regarding degree requirements.*

### German Program

*Note: The Faculty of Arts also offers an Interdisciplinary program in German Studies. For more information see German Studies.*

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in German, including the following:

- AS/GER 1050 6.0;
- AS/GER 2040 6.0;
- AS/GER 2200 6.0;
- AS/GER 3040 6.0 or AS/GER 3043 3.0 and AS/GER 3045 3.0;
- 12 credits at the 4000 level;
- 18 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in German, including the following:

- AS/GER 1050 6.0;
- AS/GER 2040 6.0;

- AS/GER 2200 6.0;
- AS/GER 3040 6.0 or AS/GER 3043 3.0 and AS/GER 3045 3.0;
- at least 12 credits at the 4000 level;
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

German may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in German and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet German requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in German and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students will take at least 36 credits in German, including the following:

- AS/GER 1050 6.0;
- AS/GER 2040 6.0;
- AS/GER 2200 6.0;
- AS/GER 3040 6.0 or AS/GER 3043 3.0 and AS/GER 3045 3.0;
- at least 6 credits at the 4000 level;
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

Students will take at least 30 credits in German, including the following:

- AS/GER 1050 6.0;
- AS/GER 2040 6.0;
- AS/GER 2200 6.0;
- at least 12 further credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in German, including the following:

- AS/GER 1050 6.0;
- AS/GER 2040 6.0;
- AS/GER 2200 6.0;
- at least 12 further credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

### Certificate of Proficiency in German Language

This Certificate is open to any degree or visiting student from within the University. It is not, however, open to students pursuing a degree in German within the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics.

To apply for the Certificate, students must have successfully completed at least 12 credits in German language in the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics as follows:

- AS/GER 1050 6.0;

- and AS/GER 2040 6.0, with a minimum grade of B;
- and a written examination and an oral interview.

*Note: Students who are exempted from an intermediate-level language course must take another course taught in the discipline in the language.*

### Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies

#### Admission Requirements

Any degree or visiting student from within the University who satisfies its requirements may apply to receive the certificate.

#### Certificate Requirements

York University students may earn an Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies in addition to fulfilling the requirements for a Bachelors Degree. To qualify for the Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies, students must complete 12 credits (or their equivalents) in Hebrew Language or Literature offered in the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, and 24 additional credits (or their equivalents) in the areas of Hebrew Language and Literature and/or Jewish Studies, for a total of 36 credits from the list of approved courses. No more than 18 of these credits may be taken at another university. At least 18 credits must be completed at the 3000 or 4000 level. The cumulative grade point average in all 36 credits must be at least 5.0. More detailed information, including the list of approved courses, is available in the Office of the Centre for Jewish Studies, 260 Vanier, 416-736-5823 or the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, South 561 Ross, 416-736-5016.

### Italian Program

As of Fall/Winter 2000-2001 a new numbering sequence is in place for Italian language courses. Changes are as follows:

- AS/IT 1000 6.0 formerly AS/IT 1000 6.0 and AS/IT 1010 6.0.
- AS/IT 2000 6.0 formerly AS/IT 1040 6.0, AS/IT 1050 6.0, AS/IT 1060 6.0.
- AS/IT 3000 6.0 formerly AS/IT 2040 6.0, AS/IT 2060 6.0.
- AS/IT 4000 6.0 formerly AS/IT 3040 6.0.
- AS/IT 4120 6.0 formerly AS/IT 3120 6.0.

Literature courses counting toward a degree in Italian are divided into two groups:

#### Group A: Pre-19th Century Literature

AS/IT 3340 3.0, AS/IT 3350 6.0, AS/IT 3360 6.0, AS/IT 3370 6.0, AS/IT 3760 3.0, AS/IT 4210 3.0, AS/IT 4330 6.0, AS/IT 4350 3.0, AS/IT 4550 3.0.

#### Group B: Literature of the 19th and 20th Centuries

AS/IT 3210 3.0, AS/IT 3750 6.0, AS/IT 3550 6.0, AS/IT 3770 3.0, AS/IT 3790 6.0, AS/IT 4200 6.0, AS/IT 4620 6.0 (formerly AS/IT 4620 3.0), AS/IT 4650 6.0.

Courses in Italian linguistics are: AS/IT 3130 3.0, AS/IT 3150 3.0, AS/IT 4140 3.0, AS/IT 4150 3.0, AS/IT 4180 3.0, AS/IT 4190 3.0.

With the exception of real beginners, prospective students of Italian should complete a language placement questionnaire prior to enrolment in any Italian language course.

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in Italian, including the following:

#### Core Language Requirement

18 core language credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2000 6.0 or equivalent;
- AS/IT 3000 6.0 or equivalent;
- AS/IT 4000 6.0 or AS/IT 4120 6.0 or equivalent.

#### Core Literature Requirement

6 core literature credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2200 6.0.

#### Other Courses

30 credits including 12 credits at the 4000 level as follows:

- 6 credits in Italian linguistics;

- 18 credits in literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0) and at least 6 credits from each of literature Group A and B;
- any 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Italian, including the following:

#### Core Language Requirement

18 core language credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2000 6.0 or equivalent;
- AS/IT 3000 6.0 or equivalent;
- AS/IT 4000 6.0 or AS/IT 4120 6.0 or equivalent.

#### Core Literature Requirement

6 core literature credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2200 6.0.

#### Other Courses

18 credits including 12 credits at the 4000 level as follows:

- 3 credits in Italian linguistics;
- 12 credits in literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0), and at least 6 credits from each of literature Group A and B;
- any 3 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Italian may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Italian and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Italian requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Italian and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students will take at least 36 credits in Italian, including the following:

#### Core Language Requirement

18 core language credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2000 6.0 or equivalent;
- AS/IT 3000 6.0 or equivalent;
- AS/IT 4000 6.0 or AS/IT 4120 6.0 or equivalent.

#### Core Literature Requirement

6 core literature credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2200 6.0.

#### Other Courses

12 credits including 6 credits at the 4000 level as follows:

- 3 credits in Italian linguistics;
- 6 credits in literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0);
- any 3 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

Students will take at least 30 credits in Italian, including the following:

### Core Language Requirement

12 core language credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2000 6.0 or equivalent;
- AS/IT 3000 6.0 or equivalent.

### Core Literature Requirement

6 core literature credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2200 6.0.

### Other Courses

12 credits as follows:

- 6 credits in Italian literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0);
- any 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

Students who choose to take a total of 12 credits in literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0), must choose 6 credits from each of literature Group A and B.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in Italian, including the following:

#### Core Language Requirement

12 core language credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2000 6.0 or equivalent;
- AS/IT 3000 6.0 or equivalent.

#### Core Literature Requirement

6 core literature credits as follows:

- AS/IT 2200 6.0.

#### Other Courses

12 credits as follows:

- 6 credits in Italian literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0);
- any 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

Students who choose to take a total of 12 credits in literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0), must choose 6 credits from each of literature Group A and B.

*Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.*

### Certificate of Proficiency in Italian Language

This Certificate is open to any degree or visiting student from within the University. It is not, however, open to students who are pursuing a degree in Italian within the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics.

To apply for the Certificate, students must have successfully completed at least 12 credits in Italian language courses in the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics as follows:

- AS/IT 2000 6.0;
- and AS/IT 3000 6.0 with a minimum grade of B.

*Note: Students who are exempted from an intermediate-level language course must take another upper level course in Italian.*

### Certificate of Proficiency in Japanese Language

To apply for the Certificate, students must have completed AS/JP 2000 6.0 and AS/JP 3000 6.0 with a minimum grade of B+.

*Note: Students who are exempted from the intermediate-level language course must take another course taught in the discipline in the language.*

### Russian Program

#### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Russian, including the following:

- AS/RU 2000 6.0;

- AS/RU 3000 6.0;
- AS/RU 4000 6.0;
- AS/RU 2700 6.0;
- either AS/RU 3740 6.0 or AS/RU 3770 6.0;
- 6 credits at the 2000 level or above;
- 6 credits in 4000-level literature (not in translation) and/or Russian linguistics courses.

*Note: Native and near native speakers of Russian who are ineligible to enrol in AS/RU 2000 6.0, AS/RU 3000 6.0 and AS/RU 4000 6.0 will take 18 credits at the 2000 level or above, and will also take 12 credits at the 4000-level in literature courses (not in translation) and/or Russian linguistics courses in addition to the requirements listed above.*

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Russian may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Russian and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Russian requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Russian and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students will take at least 36 credits in Russian, including the following:

- AS/RU 2000 6.0;
- AS/RU 3000 6.0;
- AS/RU 4000 6.0;
- AS/RU 2700 6.0;
- either AS/RU 3740 6.0 or AS/RU 3770 6.0;
- 6 credits in 4000-level literature (not in translation) and/or Russian linguistics courses.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

Students will take at least 30 credits in Russian, including the following:

- AS/RU 2000 6.0;
- AS/RU 3000 6.0;
- AS/RU 2700 6.0;
- either AS/RU 3740 6.0 or AS/RU 3770 6.0;
- 6 credits at the 2000 level or above.

*Note: Native and near native speakers of Russian who are ineligible to enrol in AS/RU 2000 6.0, AS/RU 3000 6.0 and AS/RU 4000 6.0 will take 18 credits at the 2000 level or above in addition to the requirements listed above.*

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in Russian, including the following:

- AS/RU 2000 6.0;
- AS/RU 3000 6.0;

- AS/RU 2700 6.0;
- either AS/RU 3740 6.0 or AS/RU 3770 6.0;
- 6 credits at the 2000 level or above.

*Note: Native and near native speakers of Russian who are ineligible to enrol in AS/RU 2000 6.0, AS/RU 3000 6.0 and AS/RU 4000 6.0 will take 18 credits at the 2000 level or above in addition to the requirements listed above.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

### Certificate of Proficiency in Russian Language

This Certificate is open to any degree or visiting student from within the University. It is not, however, open to students pursuing a degree in Russian from within the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics.

To apply for the Certificate, students must have completed AS/RU 2000 6.0 and AS/RU 3000 6.0 with a minimum grade of B.

*Note: Students who are exempted from the intermediate-level language course must take another course taught in the discipline in the language.*

### Spanish Program

#### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in Spanish, including the following:

- AS/SP 1050 6.0;
- AS/SP 2040 6.0;
- AS/SP 2200 6.0;
- 12 credits at the 4000 level;
- 24 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

#### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Spanish, including the following:

- AS/SP 1050 6.0;
- AS/SP 2040 6.0;
- AS/SP 2200 6.0;
- 6 credits of non-literature courses at the 3000 level;
- at least 18 further credits in upper-level literature courses, of which, at least 12 credits must be at the 4000 level.

#### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

#### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Spanish may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Spanish and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Spanish requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Spanish and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Spanish must include the following:

- AS/SP 1050 6.0;
- AS/SP 2040 6.0;
- AS/SP 2200 6.0;
- 6 credits of non-literature courses at the 3000 level;
- at least 12 further credits in upper-level literature courses at the 4000 level.

## Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

Students will take at least 30 credits in Spanish, including the following:

- AS/SP 1050 6.0;
- AS/SP 2040 6.0;
- AS/SP 2200 6.0;
- at least 12 further credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

## BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in Spanish, including the following:

- AS/SP 1050 6.0;
- AS/SP 2040 6.0;
- AS/SP 2200 6.0;
- at least 12 further credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

***Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.***

## Certificate in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)

*See Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL).*

## Latin American and Caribbean Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

For more information including a list and descriptions of Latin American and Caribbean Studies courses, students should pick up a supplemental calendar from the program office located in 217 Founders College.

## Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program

The Latin American and Caribbean Studies program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Latin American and Caribbean Studies majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the Latin American and Caribbean Studies program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet Latin American and Caribbean Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Latin American and Caribbean Studies and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Latin American and Caribbean Studies must include the following:

- AS/HUMA 2310 9.0 or AS/SOSC 2460 6.0;
- 24 credits chosen from the Latin American and Caribbean Studies program courses;
- 6 credits in Latin American and Caribbean Studies at the 4000 level.

All Latin American and Caribbean Studies majors should arrange their program of study in consultation with the program coordinator and their comajor.

In addition to their course work, students registered in Latin American and Caribbean Studies must satisfy a language requirement by demonstrating a working knowledge of either Spanish, Portuguese, French or another language (other than English) spoken in Latin America and the Caribbean which is relevant to the student's program of study. Students may satisfy this requirement by translating into English a text of no more than two pages in length. Alternatively, they may complete a university level language course (at a level determined by a departmental placement test) with a final grade of C+ or higher. Language courses do not count toward the 36 credits required of Latin American and Caribbean Studies majors.

***Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.***

## Law and Society

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

## Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

The Law and Society program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. The program is housed in the Division of Social Science. Law and Society majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the Law and Society program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet Law and Society requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Law and Society and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Law and Society must include: AS/SOSC 2350 6.0 and AS/SOSC 4350 6.0. In addition, students will take at least 24 additional credits from those offered by the Law and Society program. These 24 credits must be chosen from three different departments or divisions, and at least 12 of these credits must be chosen from the following: AS/PHIL 2050 6.0, AS/POLS 2100 6.0, AS/POLS 3075 3.0, AS/POLS 3165 6.0, AS/POLS 3600 3.0 and AS/POLS 3605 3.0, AS/SOSC 1210 9.0, AS/SOSC 1350 9.0, AS/SOSC 2330 9.0, AS/SOSC 3030 6.0, AS/SOSC 3360 6.0, AS/SOSC 3370 6.0, AS/SOSC 3380 6.0, AS/SOSC 3381 6.0, AS/SOSC 3990B 6.0 or AS/SOCI 3810 6.0. Students interested in this program must arrange their program of study in consultation with the program coordinator.

Students may count a maximum of 6 credits of either AS/SOSC 1210 9.0 or AS/SOSC 1350 9.0 towards the Honours degree in Law and Society.

Students in the Faculty of Arts who complete the Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in Law and Society and an affiliated department may apply to enter the Court and Tribunal Administration program or the Legal Assistant program offered by Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology. York students are required to complete specific courses within the Law and Society program in order to be eligible for admission consideration to the abbreviated one year diploma program at Seneca College. For further information, contact the Advising Centre South 319 Ross, 416-736-5022, and refer to the course listings for Law and Society.

For information about the Seneca College program, contact the Director, Court and Tribunal Administration program, Seneca College, 43 Sheppard Avenue East, North York, Ontario, M2N 2Z8, 416-491-5050, extension 2816.

Students applying for admission to York University on the basis of their Seneca College Diploma in Court and Tribunal Administration would be expected to satisfy the admission requirements of the session to which they are applying.

***Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.***

## General Certificate in Law and Society

*Note: For purposes of meeting certificate requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits.*

York University students may earn a General Certificate in Law and Society in addition to fulfilling the requirements for a Bachelors degree. To qualify for the General Certificate in Law and Society, students must complete 24 credits from a list of approved Law and Society courses, and the cumulative grade point average in these 24 credits must be 5.0 or higher.

Course requirements for the General Certificate are as follows: AS/SOSC 2350 6.0 and 18 additional credits from among the courses recognized as satisfying the degree requirements in the Law and Society program. At least 6 credits must be taken at the 4000 level. A maximum of 12 credits may be offered by the Political Science Department. Courses taken may not be used to fulfill both the Public Policy and Administration degree and the General Certificate in Law and Society. For a current list of approved courses, see the Law and Society or Social Science Division supplemental calendars. Further information about the General Certificate in Law and Society is available from the Coordinator of the Law and Society program.

## Linguistics

The Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics offers courses in Linguistics leading to Honours BA degrees and a BA degree.

In any of the programs described below, a student taking both AS/LING 1000 6.0 and AS/LING 2060 6.0 will be required to complete an additional 3 credits in Linguistics to satisfy the Linguistics component of the degree.

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in Linguistics, including AS/LING 1000 6.0; AS/LING 2110 3.0; AS/LING 2120 3.0; AS/LING 2140 3.0; AS/LING 3120 3.0; AS/LING 3140 3.0; and an additional 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Linguistics, including AS/LING 1000 6.0; AS/LING 2110 3.0; AS/LING 2120 3.0; AS/LING 2140 3.0; AS/LING 3120 3.0; AS/LING 3140 3.0; and an additional 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Linguistics may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Linguistics and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Linguistics requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Linguistics and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students will take at least 36 credits in Linguistics, including AS/LING 1000 6.0; AS/LING 2110 3.0; AS/LING 2120 3.0; AS/LING 2140 3.0; AS/LING 3120 3.0; AS/LING 3140 3.0; and an additional 6 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Linguistics comprises at least 30 credits in Linguistics, including AS/LING 1000 6.0; AS/LING 2110 3.0; AS/LING 2120 3.0; AS/LING 2140 3.0; and one of either AS/LING 3120 3.0 or AS/LING 3140 3.0, and an additional 9 credits in Linguistics at the 3000 or 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation specifies that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits) students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

## BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in Linguistics, including AS/LING 1000 6.0; AS/LING 2110 3.0; AS/LING 2120 3.0; AS/LING 2140 3.0; and one of either AS/LING 3120 3.0 or AS/LING 3140 3.0, and an additional 9 credits in Linguistics at the 3000 level.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Mathematics and Statistics

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics offers Honours BA and BA degree programs in four major subjects:

1. Applied Mathematics
2. Mathematics
3. Mathematics for Commerce
4. Statistics

The degree programs in each major are listed separately. A student should choose one of these majors based on interest and employment goals; but it is possible to change a major provided the requirements of the desired major can be met.

For more information, please refer to the department's supplemental calendar. Also see the department's home page on the Web at [www.math.yorku.ca](http://www.math.yorku.ca).

### 1. Applied Mathematics BA Programs

#### Program Core

All major degree candidates, except for the Honours Minor, must complete the Program Core:

- AS/COSC 1540 3.0; AS/MATH 1013 3.0 or AS/MATH 1000 3.0; AS/MATH 1016 1.0; AS/MATH 1014 3.0 or AS/MATH 1010 3.0; AS/MATH 1017 1.0; AS/MATH 1021 3.0; AS/MATH 2015 3.0; AS/MATH 2018 1.0; AS/MATH 2022 3.0; AS/MATH 2270 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2041 3.0; AS/MATH 2042 3.0; AS/MATH 3241 3.0; and AS/MATH 3242 3.0.

In addition, all degree candidates must select a number of additional credits from MATH courses including a number (depending on their program) from the following list.

List 1: AS/MATH 3110 3.0, AS/MATH 3131 3.0, AS/MATH 3170 6.0, AS/MATH 3260 3.0, AS/MATH 3270 3.0, AS/MATH 3271 3.0, AS/MATH 3272 3.0, AS/MATH 3410 3.0, AS/MATH 4000 6.0 (4000 3.0), AS/MATH 4141 3.0, AS/MATH 4142 3.0, AS/MATH 4160 3.0, AS/MATH 4170 6.0, AS/MATH 4241 3.0, AS/MATH 4270 3.0, AS/MATH 4430 3.0, AS/MATH 4470 3.0, AS/MATH 4830 3.0.

### Specialized Honours BA Program

- The Program Core;
- AS/MATH 3110 3.0 (not required if AS/MATH 1010 3.0 has been completed), AS/MATH 3260 3.0 and AS/MATH 3410 3.0;
- 21 credits in MATH courses without second digit 5 at the 3000 level or higher, of which, at least 15 credits including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level are taken from List 1.

## Honours BA Program

The Program Core plus 12 credits at the 4000 level, and at least 6 of the 12 credits must be chosen from List 1.

## Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies or Fine Arts.

## Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Applied Mathematics consists of:

- first-year calculus (6 credits at the 1000 level without second digit 5);
- AS/COSC 1540 3.0, AS/MATH 1021 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2015 3.0;
- any two of AS/MATH 2041 3.0, AS/MATH 2270 3.0 or AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- 9 additional credits, including at least one of AS/MATH 3170 6.0 or AS/MATH 3241 3.0 or AS/MATH 3260 3.0, with the remaining credits from List 1 courses.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

## BA Program

The Program Core plus at least 9 credits, including 6 credits at the 3000 level or higher, from major MATH courses (course numbers without second digit 5), with at least 6 credits from List 1.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## 2. Mathematics BA Programs

### Mathematics Honours Program Core

- AS/MATH 1000 3.0, AS/MATH 1010 3.0;
- one of AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1190 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 or AS/MATH 2320 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1021 3.0, AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0; AS/MATH 3010 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3020 6.0 or both AS/MATH 3131 3.0 and AS/MATH 3132 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3210 3.0;
- 6 credits chosen from: AS/MATH 4000 6.0 (4000 3.0) (projects in pure mathematics), AS/MATH 4010 6.0, AS/MATH 4020 6.0, AS/MATH 4030 3.0, AS/MATH 4050 6.0, AS/MATH 4080 6.0, AS/MATH 4110 3.0, AS/MATH 4120 3.0, AS/MATH 4130 3.0, AS/MATH 4140 3.0, AS/MATH 4150 3.0, AS/MATH 4160 3.0, AS/MATH 4170 6.0, AS/MATH 4210 3.0, AS/MATH 4230 3.0, AS/MATH 4250 6.0, AS/MATH 4280 3.0, AS/MATH 4290 3.0, AS/MATH 4430 3.0, AS/MATH 4630 3.0 or AS/MATH 4730 3.0.

*Note: If AS/MATH 1010 3.0 is replaced by another calculus course, then AS/MATH 3110 3.0 must be taken as part of the Honours Program Core. If one or more of AS/MATH 1021 3.0 or AS/MATH 2022 3.0 is replaced by other linear algebra courses and if the grades obtained were less than A, then two of AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1190 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 or AS/MATH 2320 3.0 must be taken as part of the Honours Program Core.*

### Specialized Honours BA Program

The Mathematics Honours Program Core and at least 30 additional Major (i.e. without second digit 5) AS/MATH credits including at least 6 credits at

the 4000 level. One of AS/MATH 4010 6.0 or AS/MATH 4020 6.0 must be included in this program.

## Honours BA Program

The Mathematics Honours Program Core and at least 6 additional major (i.e. without second digit 5) AS/MATH credits at the 4000 level.

## Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies or Fine Arts.

## Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

The Honours BA program described above may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 42 credits in Mathematics and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Mathematics requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Mathematics and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

## Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Mathematics consists of:

- first-year calculus (6 credits at the 1000 level without second digit 5);
- one of AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1190 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 or AS/MATH 2320 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1021 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0;
- at least 12 additional major (i.e. without second digit 5) AS/MATH credits at the 3000 level or higher.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

## BA Program

- first-year calculus (6 credits at the 1000 level without second digit 5);
- one of AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1190 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 or AS/MATH 2320 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1021 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0;
- at least 12 additional major (i.e. without second digit 5) AS/MATH credits at the 3000 level or higher.

*Note: Students who have taken AS/MATH 1530 3.0 and AS/MATH 1540 3.0 or AS/MATH 1550 6.0 may not take AS/MATH 1300 3.0, but will be considered to have credit for AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and may take AS/MATH 1310 3.0.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## 3. Mathematics for Commerce Programs

These degree programs are open to any student, but are of special interest to students who enter the Faculty of Arts in the Coordinated Business

program. Graduates with an Honours BA degree or BA degree in Mathematics for Commerce may wish to apply to an MBA program.

### Honours BA Program

The Honours BA program in Mathematics for Commerce has two streams, and students must complete the requirements of one of the streams. The Operations Research stream (industrial optimization) and the Actuarial stream (insurance) require more intensive calculus courses than the BA program in Mathematics for Commerce, starting in first year.

#### Operations Research Stream

- AS/MATH 1300 3.0; AS/MATH 1310 3.0; AS/MATH 2310 3.0;
- AS/COSC 1520 3.0; AS/COSC 1530 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1021 3.0; AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3170 6.0; AS/MATH 4170 6.0;
- AS/MATH 3330 3.0; AS/MATH 3034 3.0 or AS/MATH 3430 3.0;
- 6 additional credits in AS/MATH at the 4000 level.

*Note: AS/MATH 2560 3.0 and AS/MATH 2570 3.0 may be substituted for AS/MATH 1131 3.0.*

#### Actuarial Stream

- AS/MATH 1300 3.0; AS/MATH 1310 3.0; AS/MATH 2310 3.0;
- AS/COSC 1520 3.0; AS/COSC 1530 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1021 3.0; AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2131 3.0; AS/MATH 3131 3.0; AS/MATH 3330 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2280 3.0; AS/MATH 3280 6.0;
- AS/MATH 4280 3.0; AS/MATH 4430 3.0;
- 6 additional credits in AS/MATH at the 4000 level.

*Note: AS/MATH 2560 3.0 and AS/MATH 2570 3.0 may be substituted for AS/MATH 1131 3.0.*

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

Students must complete the following courses or approved equivalents:

- AS/MATH 1550 6.0 or AS/MATH 1530 3.0/1540 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1581 3.0; AS/COSC 1520 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2560 3.0; AS/MATH 2570 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2221 3.0; AS/MATH 3170 6.0;
- AS/MATH 3330 3.0; AS/MATH 3430 3.0 or AS/MATH 3034 3.0.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students must complete the following courses or approved equivalents:

- AS/MATH 1550 6.0 or AS/MATH 1530 3.0/1540 3.0;
- AS/COSC 1520 3.0; AS/COSC 1530 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2221 3.0; AS/MATH 2222 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2560 3.0; AS/MATH 2570 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2580 6.0;
- AS/MATH 3330 3.0; AS/MATH 3034 3.0 or AS/MATH 3430 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3170 6.0.

*Note: AS/MATH 3033 3.0 may be taken instead of AS/MATH 3330 3.0.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## 4. Statistics BA Programs

### Specialized Honours BA Program

- AS/MATH 1000 3.0; AS/MATH 1010 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0; AS/MATH 3010 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1021 3.0; AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3131 3.0; AS/MATH 3132 3.0;

- AS/MATH 3033 3.0; AS/MATH 3034 3.0; AS/MATH 3430 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3210 3.0;
- 12 credits from 4000 level AS/MATH courses with third digit 3;
- 9 additional credits from any major (not second digit 5) AS/MATH courses.

### Honours BA Program

- AS/MATH 1000 3.0; AS/MATH 1010 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0 or AS/MATH 2015 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1021 3.0; AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3131 3.0; AS/MATH 3132 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3033 3.0; one of AS/MATH 3034 3.0 or AS/MATH 3430 3.0;
- 12 credits from 4000 level AS/MATH courses with third digit 3.

*Note 1: In the Honours BA program, for calculus and for linear algebra, the courses AS/MATH 1013 3.0, AS/MATH 1014 3.0, AS/MATH 1300 3.0, AS/MATH 1310 3.0, AS/MATH 1025 3.0, AS/MATH 2221 3.0 and AS/MATH 2222 3.0 will be accepted in this program, but are not recommended.*

*Note 2: Students who have completed either AS/MATH 3330 3.0 or AS/MATH 3230 3.0 before September 1993 can use AS/MATH 3330 3.0 and AS/MATH 3230 3.0 instead of AS/MATH 3033 3.0 and AS/MATH 3034 3.0, respectively.*

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies or Fine Arts.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

The Honours BA program described above may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 48 credits in Statistics and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Statistics requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Statistics and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Statistics requires:

- first-year calculus (6 credits at the 1000 level without second digit 5);
- AS/MATH 1021 3.0; AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;
- 9 credits from 2000 level or higher AS/MATH courses with third digit 3.

*Note 1: Students who have taken AS/MATH 1530 3.0 and AS/MATH 1540 3.0 or AS/MATH 1550 6.0 may not take AS/MATH 1300 3.0, but will be considered to have credit for AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and may take AS/MATH 1310 3.0.*

*Note 2: AS/MATH 2221 3.0 and AS/MATH 2222 3.0 are not recommended, but will be accepted as degree credit exclusions for AS/MATH 1021 3.0 and AS/MATH 2022 3.0.*

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

## BA Program

- AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; ASMATH 2131 3.0;
- first-year calculus (6 credits at the 1000 level without second digit 5);
- AS/MATH 1021 3.0; AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0 or AS/MATH 2015 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3131 3.0; AS/MATH 3033 3.0;
- 3 credits from 3000 or 4000 level AS/MATH courses with third digit 3 (excluding AS/MATH 3230 3.0 and AS/MATH 3330 3.0).

*Note 1: Students who have taken AS/MATH 1530 3.0 and AS/MATH 1540 3.0 or AS/MATH 1550 6.0 may not take AS/MATH 1300 3.0, but will be considered to have credit for AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and may take AS/MATH 1310 3.0.*

*Note 2: AS/MATH 2221 3.0 and AS/MATH 2222 3.0 are not recommended, but will be accepted as degree credit exclusions for AS/MATH 1021 3.0 and AS/MATH 2022 3.0.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Philosophy

While AS/PHIL 1000 6.0 and AS/PHIL 1100 3.0 are neither prerequisites nor corequisites for further studies in the department, they will count towards fulfilling the degree requirements in Philosophy. Courses at the 2000 level in Philosophy are also considered to be introductory courses, and may be taken instead of, or at the same time as, AS/PHIL 1000 6.0 and/or AS/PHIL 1100 3.0.

Honours Majors are strongly urged to take AS/PHIL 2010 3.0, AS/PHIL 2015 3.0, AS/PHIL 2020 3.0, AS/PHIL 2025 3.0 and AS/PHIL 2100 3.0. All majors should also consult the undergraduate program director concerning course selection and design of individual programs.

### Specialized Honours BA Program

With the advice of the department, students will take at least 54 credits in Philosophy, including at least 30 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Philosophy, including at least 18 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Philosophy may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Philosophy and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Philosophy requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Philosophy and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

## Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Philosophy comprises at least 30 credits in Philosophy, including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

## BA Program

Students must take at least 30 credits in Philosophy including at least 12 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Political Science

The Department of Political Science also offers a Specialized Honours degree in Global Political Studies and Public Policy and Administration; for details see sections on Global Political Studies and Public Policy and Administration.

Majors registered for the BA degree may, with the permission of the department, count toward the major requirement a maximum of 15 credits in Political Science taken outside of the department. Honours BA majors may count toward the major requirement a maximum of 21 credits taken outside of the department.

### Breadth Requirements for Degree Programs in Political Science

BA and Honours Minor BA Political Science majors must take at least 6 credits in each of at least two of the department's fields: Political Theory, Canadian Politics, International Relations, Empirical Theory and Methodology, and Comparative World Politics. 6 credits must be a 2000-level field introduction.

Honours BA and Specialized Honours BA Political Science majors must take at least 6 credits in each of at least three of the department's fields, including AS/POLS 2040 6.0. With the written permission of the Undergraduate Director, 6 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level in Political Theory may be substituted for AS/POLS 2040 6.0. This provision is intended primarily for students who become Political Science Honours majors after completing 60 credits. In any case, all Honours Major students must take at least 6 credits at the 2000 level.

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in Political Science, including AS/POLS 1000 6.0, AS/POLS 2040 6.0 and at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Political Science, including AS/POLS 1000 6.0, AS/POLS 2040 6.0 and at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Political Science may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Political Science and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Political Science requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the

Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Political Science and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Political Science must include:

- AS/POLS 1000 6.0;
- AS/POLS 2040 6.0;
- at least 6 credits at the 4000 level in Political Science.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Political Science comprises at least 30 credits, including AS/POLS 1000 6.0, 6 credits as a 2000-level field introduction course and at least 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in Political Science, including AS/POLS 1000 6.0, 6 credits as a 2000-level field introduction course and 12 credits at the 3000 level.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## General Certificate in Practical Ethics

*Note: For purposes of meeting certificate requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits.*

York University students may earn a General Certificate in Practical Ethics in addition to fulfilling the requirements for a Bachelors Degree. Practical Ethics is an exciting new area of multidisciplinary study and research which provides the opportunity to apply ethical concepts and principles to contemporary social issues. The courses offered as part of the General Certificate in Practical Ethics enable students to address questions of applied ethics and public policy in the fields of anthropology, economics, environmental studies, humanities, philosophy, political science, social science and sociology.

To qualify for the General Certificate in Practical Ethics, students must complete 24 credits and the cumulative grade point average on these 24 credits must be at least 4.5. Course requirements for the General Certificate in Practical Ethics are as follows:

- AS/PHIL 2070 3.0 and AS/PHIL 2075 3.0 (or equivalents);
- and 18 additional credits from the list of designated courses, of which, at least 6 credits must be taken at the 3000 or 4000 level. These 18 credits must be chosen so as to ensure a focus.

A maximum of 6 credits may be taken at the 1000 level. 12 of the 24 credits must be taken outside the Philosophy Department.

Students must register for the Certificate and written approval of a member of the Advisory Group for the Certificate must be obtained. Such approval is conditional on the student submitting an acceptable written justification of their intended course selection. Equivalent courses must be approved by the coordinator. Students must indicate their intention to pursue the Certificate by completing an enrolment form available from the Philosophy Department.

## Psychology

Admission to all 2000-, 3000- and 4000-level courses in Psychology (with the exception of AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0, AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0 and AS/SC/PSYC 2022 3.0) is conditional upon satisfactory completion of AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0.

Students must obtain a minimum grade of C (4.0) in AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 to be permitted to continue as a major or minor in Psychology, as well as to take any further Psychology courses for which AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 is a prerequisite.

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students must complete at least 54 (but not more than 60) credits in Psychology. These must include:

- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- AS/PSYC 2020 6.0 (or equivalent);
- AS/PSYC 2030 3.0;
- at least 6 credits from the AS/PSYC 2100/3100 series;
- at least 6 credits from the AS/PSYC 2200/3200 series;
- one of AS/PSYC 3010 3.0 or AS/PSYC 3030 6.0 or AS/PSYC 3090 3.0;
- AS/PSYC 4000 6.0 or AS/PSYC 4170 6.0;
- at least 6 additional credits in Psychology courses at the 4000 level.

*Note 1: In any given year the department may list other courses that may satisfy the AS/PSYC 3010 3.0 through AS/PSYC 3090 3.0 requirement.*

*Note 2: The following courses may be substituted for AS/PSYC 2020 6.0: AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0/2022 3.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0/3110 3.0, ASMATH 1131 3.0/2570 3.0, AS/MATH 2560 3.0/2570 3.0, AS/ECON 2500 3.0/3500 3.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0/3421 3.0, AS/SOCI 3030 6.0. Other substitutes may be approved by the department.*

*Note 3: The following courses may be substituted for AS/PSYC 3030 6.0: AS/MATH 3230 3.0 and AS/MATH 3330 3.0.*

### Honours BA Program

Students must complete at least 42 (but not more than 48) credits in Psychology. These must include:

- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- AS/PSYC 2020 6.0 (or equivalent);
- AS/PSYC 2030 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from: AS/PSYC 2110 3.0, AS/PSYC 2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0, AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3440 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from: AS/PSYC 2210 3.0, AS/PSYC 2220 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0, AS/PSYC 2240 3.0, AS/PSYC 3260 3.0, AS/PSYC 3270 3.0;
- AS/PSYC 4000 6.0 or AS/PSYC 4170 6.0;
- at least 6 additional credits in Psychology courses at the 4000 level.

*Note 1: The following courses may be substituted for AS/PSYC 2020 6.0: AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0/2022 3.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0/3110 3.0, ASMATH 1131 3.0/2570 3.0, AS/MATH 2560 3.0/2570 3.0, AS/ECON 2500 3.0/3500 3.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0/3421 3.0, AS/SOCI 3030 6.0. Other substitutes may be approved by the department.*

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies or Fine Arts.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Psychology may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must complete at least 36 credits (but not more than 48 credits) in Psychology and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Psychology requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Psychology and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Psychology must include:

- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- AS/PSYC 2020 6.0 (or equivalent);
- AS/PSYC 2030 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from: AS/PSYC 2110 3.0, AS/PSYC 2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0, AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3440 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from: AS/PSYC 2210 3.0, AS/PSYC 2220 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0, AS/PSYC 2240 3.0, AS/PSYC 3260 3.0, AS/PSYC 3270 3.0;
- AS/PSYC 4000 6.0 or AS/PSYC 4170 6.0.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Psychology comprises at least 30 (but not more than 36) credits in Psychology. These must include AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C) and 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note 1: The following courses may be substituted for AS/PSYC 2020 6.0: AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0/2022 3.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0/3110 3.0, AS/MATH 1131 3.0/2570 3.0, AS/MATH 2560 3.0/2570 3.0, AS/ECON 2500 3.0/3500 3.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0/3421 3.0, AS/SOCI 3030 6.0.*

*Note 2: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students must complete at least 30 (but not more than 36) credits in Psychology including at least 12 credits in Psychology courses at the 3000 level. These must include:

- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- AS/PSYC 2021 3.0 (or equivalent);
- AS/PSYC 2030 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from: AS/PSYC 2110 3.0, AS/PSYC 2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0, AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3440 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from: AS/PSYC 2210 3.0, AS/PSYC 2220 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0, AS/PSYC 2240 3.0, AS/PSYC 3260 3.0, AS/PSYC 3270 3.0.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## York-Seneca Joint Program in Psychology and Early Childhood Education

York University and Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology jointly sponsor a program whereby students interested in becoming a preschool or early childhood education (ECE) specialist can concurrently pursue both a BA or an Honours BA degree in Psychology at York and an ECE Diploma at Seneca. For a BA, the BA/ECE program normally requires four years of study. During the first two years the student will complete at least 60 credits at York, including General Education requirements, Introduction to Psychology (AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 - with a minimum grade of C), Developmental Psychology (AS/PSYC 2110 3.0) and 12 credits toward the declared major. Application to the program is made in February of the second year, and, if accepted, the student spends the following two years completing (a) requirements for the BA on a part-time basis at York, (b) professional ECE courses with Seneca College, (c) approximately 650 hours of supervised field-work in Toronto area daycare centres. The student finishes with both a BA from York University, and an ECE diploma from Seneca College recognized by the Province of Ontario. For an Honours BA, the BA/ECE program normally requires five years of study.

The student will complete 90 credits including the above before entering the program. Application is made in February of the third year. In both cases, the courses from York must include a prescribed set of selections based on five lists, including courses in Psychology, Sociology, and Kinesiology and Health Science. Seneca College courses are all prescribed for the two years. Students should consult the York/Seneca ECE Joint Program brochure for the current lists of prescribed York courses.

For further information, contact the program office at 416-736-5115, extension 66210. Information brochures are available in the Behavioural Sciences Building, Room 282.

### Year 1

#### Requirements at York

30 credits, including General Education requirements and AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C).

#### Requirements at Seneca

None.

### Year 2

#### Requirements at York

30 credits, including General Education requirements, AS/PSYC 2110 3.0 and 12 credits towards the declared major.

#### Requirements at Seneca

None.

### Year 3

#### Requirements at York

15 credits, including appropriate selections from the program lists. Students should consult the York/Seneca ECE Joint Program brochure for the current lists of prescribed York courses.

#### Requirements at Seneca

Courses: ECY 141 (Preschool Methods I), Fall; ECY 111 (Advanced Child Development), Fall; ECY 140 (ECY Workshop), Fall; ECY 144 (Music with Young Children), Fall; EFP 141 (Preschool Field Placement I), Fall; ECY 242 (Preschool Methods II), Winter; ECY 303 (Infant and Toddler Skills), Winter; ECY 501 (Health and Nutrition), Winter; EFP 242 (Preschool Field Placement II), Winter; EFP 303 (Infant/Toddler Field Placement), Winter.

### Year 4

#### Requirements at York

15 credits, including appropriate selections from the program lists. Students should consult the York/Seneca ECE Joint Program brochure for the current lists of prescribed York courses.

#### Requirements at Seneca

Courses: ECY 311 (Philosophy of ECE Seminar), Fall; ECY 322 (Curriculum Seminar), Fall; ECY 343 (Interpersonal Communications), Fall; ECY 201 (School Age Skills), Fall; ECY 322 (Preschool Field Placement III), Fall; EFB 201 (School Age Field Placement), Fall; ECY 402 (Special Needs Child II), Winter; ECY 411 (Advanced Curriculum Seminar), Winter; ECY 443 (Administration of ECE Centres), Winter; EFP 440 (Second-Year Field Placement), Winter.

In addition to the academic courses, students will complete approximately 300-350 hours of fieldwork in each of Years 3 and 4, in a combination of "block placements" and weekly throughout the year.

*Note: Students enrolled in the York-Seneca ECE program must complete at least 30 credits in Psychology (major subject) at York to meet the requirements for the BA degree; at least 42 credits in Psychology to meet the requirements for the Honours BA degree; and at least 54 credits in Psychology to meet the requirements for the Specialized Honours BA degree. (See degree program requirements for Psychology majors.)*

## York-Seneca Joint Program in Gerontology

York University (departments of Psychology and Sociology) and Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology have a joint program whereby students interested in social service work with seniors can concurrently pursue both a BA or an Honours BA at York and a Social Service-Gerontology diploma at Seneca. For a BA, the BA/Diploma program normally requires four years of study, and the Honours BA/Diploma program five years. These programs can be completed in one year less than would be required if they were done consecutively. Application to the BA/Diploma program is made in January of the academic year in which the student expects to complete 60 credits (Year of Study 2). Application to the Honours BA/Diploma program is made in January of the year in which the student expects to complete 90 credits (Year of Study 3). The degree and diploma are completed together over the following two years.

For more information, contact the program office at 416-736-5115, extension 66210; Room 282 Behavioural Sciences Building.

### Years 1, 2 (BA) or 1, 2, 3 (Honours BA)

#### Requirements at York

60 credits for the BA or 90 credits for the Honours BA, including General Education Requirements, AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C), AS/SOCI 1010 6.0, AS/PSYC 2110 3.0 and 12 credits for the BA or 30 credits for the Honours BA towards the declared major.

#### Requirements at Seneca

None.

### Year 3 (BA) or 4 (Honours BA)

#### Requirements at York

15 credits, including AS/PSYC 3490 3.0 or AS/SOCI 3850 3.0, as well as appropriate selections from the program lists (see below).

#### Requirements at Seneca

Courses: Fall—SWL 117 (Social Service Process), GWL 147 (Gerontology Field Work Seminar), GWL 207 (Gerontological Group Techniques); Winter—GWL 217 (Gerontological Service Methods), GWL 247 (Integrative Field Work Seminar), GWL 267 (Program Planning), Winter; GWL 257 (Gerontology Field Work - two days per week).

### Year 4 (BA) or 5 (Honours BA)

#### Requirements at York

15 credits, including any required York courses not yet taken, as well as appropriate selections from the program lists (see below).

#### Requirements at Seneca

Courses: Fall—GWL 347 (Integrative Field Work Seminar), GWL 367 (Case Management: Practice and Issues), GWL 357 (Gerontology Field Work - two days per week); Winter—GWL 407 (Death, Dying, Grief and Bereavement), GWL 426 (Advocacy for an Aging Population), GWL 436 (Health Promotion, Stress and You), GWL 447 (Integrative Field Work Seminar), GWL 457 (Gerontology Field Work) - two days per week.

#### List A: Cognition and Learning

Only one of:

- AS/PSYC 2210 3.0 Learning
- AS/PSYC 2220 3.0 Perception
- AS/PSYC 3260 3.0 Cognitive Processes
- AS/PSYC 3410 3.0 Educational Psychology

#### List B: Social Psychology and Human Behaviour

At least one of:

- AS/PSYC 2120 3.0 Social Psychology
- AS/PSYC 2130 3.0 Personality
- AS/PSYC 3140 3.0 Abnormal Psychology
- AS/PSYC 3250 3.0 Neural Bases of Behaviour
- AS/PSYC 3430 3.0 Environmental Psychology
- AS/PSYC 3490 3.0 Psychology of Adult Development and Aging
- AS/PSYC 3530 3.0 Individual Differences
- AS/PSYC 3560 3.0 Psychology of Death and Dying

#### List C: Health

Only 6 credits of:

- AS/ANTH 3330 6.0 Health and Illness in Cross-cultural Perspective
- AS/PSYC 3440 3.0 Health Psychology
- AS/SOCI 3820 6.0 Sociology of Health and Health Care
- AS/SOCI 4300 3.0 Sociology of Health Care Delivery
- AS/SOCI 4680 3.0 Women and Ageing
- AS/SOSC 2990 6.0 Medicine and Society in Historical Perspective
- AK/CDNS 3030 6.0 Health and Canadian Society—Historical Perspectives
- AK/SOWK 3300 3.0 Social Services for the Elderly
- AK/SOWK 3400 3.0 Human Development in Social Environments

#### List D: Advocacy and Political Issues

At least one of:

- AS/POLS 2100 6.0 Introduction to Canadian Government and Politics
- AS/POLS 3180 6.0 Pressure Groups in Canadian Politics
- AS/POLS 3610 6.0 Organization and Administration
- AS/POLS 4135 3.0 Politics of Aging
- AS/SOSC 3770 3.0 Housing Policy

*Note 1. Students may substitute equivalent courses from Glendon or Atkinson, subject to in-Faculty course legislation.*

*Note 2. Students may apply for the joint program from any degree program in Arts, but it will be easier for Psychology or Sociology majors to accommodate course requirements in their programs.*

## York-Seneca Joint Program in Rehabilitation Services

This program allows a student to complete a BA or an Honours BA degree in Psychology at York in conjunction with a Certificate in Rehabilitation Counselling. The certificate is awarded jointly by York University and Seneca College. A full-time student would normally require four years of study for a BA degree, and five years of study for an Honours BA degree, in the joint program.

In order to fulfill the requirements of a BA in Psychology, a student is required to take a minimum of 30 (but not more than 36) credits in Psychology, including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C). For an Honours BA in Psychology, a minimum of 42 (but not more than 48) credits in Psychology are required. (See degree program requirements.)

During Years 3 and 4, students will normally take 30 credits at York, from the required program list, and the equivalent of 30 credits will be chosen from the Seneca offerings. In addition to in-class academic instruction, students are required to complete two full year (September to April) courses involving a total of 800 hours of supervised fieldwork in each of the three major domains of rehabilitation: physical, emotional and developmental programs will be tailored to each student through discussion with the coordinators. Minimum academic requirement for applicants is a 5.0 grade point average in the first 60 credits.

### Admission Requirements and Procedures

Students who wish to enter the Rehabilitation Services program should apply in the January preceding the final year of their BA degree program to the departmental program office. Generally, a student who demonstrates good intellectual ability, emotional stability and a strong interest in working with the disabled will be considered for entry into the program. Applicants must have:

- completed 60 university level credits towards a BA or 90 university level credits towards an Honours BA with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 5.0;
- completed an Introduction to Psychology course (with a minimum grade of C);
- fulfilled the General Education requirements of York University;
- previous employment or volunteer work in the field of rehabilitation.

Application materials for students currently enrolled at York University may be obtained from Room 282, Behavioural Sciences Building. Students from other universities should apply through the York Admissions Office located in the Atkinson Building on the York campus. In order to be

considered for admission, applicants must submit a complete application (i.e. application form, official transcripts and two letters of recommendation). Complete applications received by the deadline (March 1) will be rank-ordered according to academic standing and previous experience in the field of rehabilitation. The top applicants will be interviewed jointly by York and Seneca coordinators.

## A. For Students Completing the BA Degree

### Years 1 and 2

#### Requirements at York

60 credits including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C). So as not to exceed the maximum number of credits allowed by the Psychology program, students should not take more than 12 credits towards the major (including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0) unless taken from the required list for the joint program.

### Year 3 (Year 1 of Program)

#### Requirements at York

AS/PSYC 2130 3.0, AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0, AS/PSYC 3430 3.0 and AS/SOCI 3820 6.0.

#### Requirements at Seneca

YSR 819 Physical Disabilities - Part I, YSR 824 Interviewing and Case Management, YSR 826 Community Resources, YSR 828 Introduction to Rehabilitation, and FWK 901 Rehabilitation Field Work (two days per week for two semesters).

### Year 4 (Year 2 of Program)

#### Requirements at York

AS/PSYC 4030 6.0, and AS/PSYC 4060 6.0 Psychology of Counselling.

#### Requirements at Seneca

YSR 820 Physical Disabilities - Part II, YSR 821 Theories of Vocational Development and Counselling, YSR 823 (half course) Canadian Social Policy Evolution, YSR 825 Rehabilitation Process (two semesters), YSR 901 Life Skills Coaching, and FWK 902 Rehabilitation Field Work (two days per week for two semesters).

## B. For Students Completing the Honours BA Degree

### Years 1, 2 and 3

#### Requirements at York

90 credits including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C). So as not to exceed the maximum number of credits allowed by the Psychology program, students should not take more than 24 credits towards the major (including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0) and some of these should be from the required list of the joint program.

### Years 4 and 5

Students will proceed to take the courses listed under Years 3 and 4 above.

*Note: In addition to completing the above courses, students must also fulfill their specific degree requirements (for a detailed description of degree requirements, please refer to the Programs of Study description for the major).*

## Public Policy and Administration

### Specialized Honours BA Program

The Department of Political Science offers a limited-enrolment Specialized Honours BA program in Public Policy and Administration. It consists of required courses such as quantitative methods in policy analysis (statistics and research design), public law, economics and public administration. Upon entry into the University, students interested in this program should declare a major in Honours Political Science.

The purpose of the Public Policy and Administration program is to provide students with skills required for public sector employment as well as giving them a broad and liberal education. In addition, many graduates have gone

on to graduate school or law school, or have found private sector employment in areas dealing with government.

As the Public Policy and Administration program has many specific course requirements, students are strongly advised to plan their course of study in advance. Interested students should apply for admission to the program preferably at the end of their first year. Applications are only accepted in March/April of each year. Candidates must have completed at least 24 credits by the end of the Fall/Winter session in April. An Honours grade point average (5.0 or C+) is necessary to be considered for the program; however, as enrolment is limited, a slightly higher GPA is generally required. Upon review of each applicant's final grades, acceptance letters are mailed in June.

Between their third and fourth years, students may have an opportunity to participate in an internship program involving supervised work in government or the private sector. Students must have completed AS/POLS 3300 6.0 in order to be eligible.

Public Policy and Administration students must take 66 required credits, of which at least 54 credits must be in Political Science. These courses are: AS/POLS 1000 6.0; AS/POLS 2040 6.0; AS/POLS 2300 6.0; AS/POLS 2610 6.0 (or AS/POLS 2100 6.0); AS/POLS 3300 6.0; AS/POLS 3600 3.0; AS/POLS 3605 3.0; AS/POLS 4300 6.0; AS/ECON 1000 3.0; AS/ECON 1010 3.0; 6 Economics credits above the 1000 level or AS/POLS 4115 6.0; 6 credits at the 3000 level in Administration/Organization - (either AS/POLS 3190 6.0, AS/POLS 3610 6.0 or AS/SOCI 3620 6.0); and 6 credits in 4000-level Political Science courses.

*Note 1: AS/POLS 2610 6.0 and AS/POLS 2100 6.0 are degree credit exclusive (students may take one or the other, but not both).*

*Note 2: With the written permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies, 6 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level in Political Theory may be substituted for AS/POLS 2040 6.0. This provision is intended primarily for students who become PPA majors after completing at least 60 credits at the university.*

*Note 3: Students who choose to take AS/POLS 4115 6.0 as the upper level Economics requirement must take an additional 6 credit 4000-level Political Science course (not including AS/POLS 4300 6.0) in order to satisfy the 4000-level Political Science Major requirement. Students who take AS/POLS 4115 6.0 in addition to an upper level Economics 6 credit course may count it toward the 4000-level Political Science requirement.*

*Note 4: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a minimum total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## General Certificate in Refugee and Migration Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting certificate requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits.*

York University students may earn a General Certificate in Refugee and Migration Studies in addition to fulfilling the requirements for a Bachelors degree. To qualify for the General Certificate in Refugee and Migration Studies, students must complete AS/SOSC 1130 9.0 and 18 additional credits from a list of approved courses of which at least 12 credits must be at the 3000 or 4000 level, the cumulative grade point average in these courses must be 5.0 or higher and other relevant Faculty of Arts requirements governing the award of a General Certificate will apply. Further information is available from the Education Coordinator, Centre for Refugee Studies.

### Required Courses

- AS/SOSC 1130 9.0;
- and 18 credits in Core Courses chosen from the following: AS/GEOG 4370 3.0, AS/HIST 3750 6.0, AS/POLS 3260 6.0, AS/POLS 3560 6.0, AS/POLS 4440 6.0, AS/SOSC 2480 9.0, AS/SOCI 3430 6.0, AS/SOCI 3450 6.0, AS/SOCI 4350 3.0 or AS/SOCI 4430 3.0.

*Note: Students are required to meet prerequisites for core courses.*

## Religious Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in Religious Studies, including AS/HUMA 2800 9.0 (cross-listed to AS/SOSC 2600 9.0) and at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Religious Studies, including AS/HUMA 2800 9.0 (cross-listed to AS/SOSC 2600 9.0) and at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Religious Studies may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Religious Studies and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Religious Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Religious Studies and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students will take at least 36 credits in Religious Studies, including AS/HUMA 2800 9.0 (cross-listed to AS/SOSC 2600 9.0) and at least 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Religious Studies comprises at least 30 credits in Religious Studies, including AS/HUMA 2800 9.0 (cross-listed to AS/SOSC 2600 9.0) and 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in Religious Studies, including AS/HUMA 2800 9.0 (cross-listed to AS/SOSC 2600 9.0) and at least 12 credits above the 2000 level.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Science and Society

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

Course offerings may vary from year to year and students are advised to consult the supplemental calendar of the Divisions of Social Science, Humanities, or the program coordinator.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

The Science and Society program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. The program is jointly housed in the Divisions of Humanities and Social Science. Science and Society majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts, Environmental Studies, or with a major program in Physics and Astronomy or Earth and Atmospheric Science in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science. Students must take at least 36 credits in the Science and Society program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet Science and Society requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Science and Society and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

Students must take 36 credits in the Science and Society program, including:

- one of AS/HUMA 1910 9.0 or AS/HUMA 2915 9.0;
- AS/SOSC 2040 9.0;
- AS/HUMA 4225 6.0;
- and 18 additional credits from the list of program courses.

*Note 1: Students interested in the Science and Society program are strongly encouraged to successfully complete AS/HUMA 1910 9.0 in their first year of study.*

*Note 2: Students may take courses through Atkinson and Glendon (subject to degree credit exclusion and in-Faculty regulations) by permission of the Science and Society program. Students interested in this program should arrange their program of study in consultation with the program coordinator.*

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Social and Political Thought

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

The Social and Political Thought program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. The program is housed in the Division of Social Science. Social and Political Thought majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in the Social and Political Thought program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet Social and Political Thought requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Social and Political Thought and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Social and Political Thought must include the following:

- AS/SOSC 2550 6.0 or AS/SOSC 2570 9.0
- 30 credits chosen from the Social and Political Thought program list of courses.

Programs of study are to be arranged in consultation with the program coordinator.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Social Science

The Division of Social Science offers a wide range of interdisciplinary general education courses. Many of these courses are offered in conjunction with interdisciplinary honours programs which are housed in the Division. Some courses have restricted entry, but most courses are open to students who are not majors in an honours program. The programs and the program coordinators for the Fall/Winter 2001-2002 session are listed below.

African Studies - P. Idahosa, Division of Social Science

Business and Society - D. Reed, Division of Social Science

Canadian Studies - J. Hutcheson, Division of Social Science

Communication Studies - E. Seaton, Division of Social Science

Labour Studies - J. Kainer, Division of Social Science

Latin American and Caribbean Studies - E. Canel, Division of Social Science

Health and Society - P. Antze, Division of Social Science

Law and Society - R. Weisman, Division of Social Science

Science and Society - M. Fichman, Division of Humanities

Social and Political Thought - R. Wellen, Division of Social Science

Urban Studies - L. Peake, Division of Social Science

## Sociology

### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students must take at least 54 credits in Sociology, including:

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 in the first 48 credits;
- the 2000-level Fundamentals courses: AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 (Methods) and AS/SOCI 2040 6.0 (Theory). Students must complete AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 and 2040 6.0 within the first 84 credits and take at least 6 of these credits in the first 60 credits, plus any one of AS/SOCI 2050 6.0, 2060 6.0 or 2070 6.0;
- 12 credits at the 3000 level; and
- AS/SOCI 4000 6.0 (Thesis course), plus 12 additional credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours BA Program

Students must take at least 42 credits in Sociology, including:

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 in the first 48 credits;
- the 2000-level Fundamentals courses: AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 (Methods) and AS/SOCI 2040 6.0 (Theory). Students must complete AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 and 2040 6.0 within the first 84 credits and take at least 6 of these credits in the first 60 credits, plus any one of AS/SOCI 2050 6.0, 2060 6.0 or 2070 6.0;
- 6 credits at the 3000 level; and
- 12 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

Sociology may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in

Sociology and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Sociology requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Sociology and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Sociology must include:

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 in the first 48 credits;
- the 2000-level Fundamentals courses: AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 (Methods) and AS/SOCI 2040 6.0 (Theory). Students must complete AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 and 2040 6.0 within the first 84 credits and take at least 6 of these credits in the first 60 credits, plus any one of AS/SOCI 2050 6.0, 2060 6.0 or 2070 6.0;
- 6 credits at the 3000 level; and
- 6 credits at the 4000 level.

### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor in Sociology comprises at least 30 credits in Sociology, including:

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 in the first 48 credits;
- 12 credits from the 2000-level Fundamentals courses - AS/SOCI 2030 6.0, 2040 6.0, 2050 6.0, 2060 6.0, 2070 6.0 - of which, at least 6 credits must be AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 or 2040 6.0;
- 6 credits at the 3000 level; and
- 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

### BA Program

Students must take at least 30 credits in Sociology, including:

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 in the first 48 credits;
- 12 credits from the 2000-level Fundamentals courses - AS/SOCI 2030 6.0, 2040 6.0, 2050 6.0, 2060 6.0, 2070 6.0; and
- 12 credits at the 3000 level.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## Statistics

*See Mathematics and Statistics.*

## Certificate in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)

York University students may earn a Certificate in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) in addition to fulfilling the requirements for a Bachelor's degree. To qualify for admission to the Certificate in TESOL, students must have successfully completed at least 24 credits with a minimum grade point average of 4.0 (C). The Certificate will also be open to students who have been granted a Bachelor's degree with a minimum grade point average of 4.0 (C) or equivalent. All applicants will be required to submit a supplementary application, which will include a statement of purpose.

There are two entry points for the program: May and September. For both entry points, the application deadline is March 1. Continuing students may pick up an application form from the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, and students who hold a Bachelor's degree should contact the Office of Admissions for an application form.

There are a limited number of spaces available in the Certificate in TESOL, and therefore meeting the minimum requirements for application will not guarantee admission to the Certificate program.

The Certificate requires the successful completion of 30 credits as follows:

- AS/LING 2060 6.0 or GL/ENGL 2570 6.0;
- AS/LING 3240 3.0 or GL/ENGL 3500 3.0;
- AS/LING 3600 3.0;
- AS/LING 3160 3.0;
- 3 credits chosen from the following: AS/LING 2110 3.0, GL/ENGL 2350 3.0, AS/LING 2400 3.0, AS/LING 2430 3.0, AS/LING 2450 3.0 or GL/ENGL 2520 3.0;
- ED/TESL 3800 6.0
- ED/TESL 3820 6.0

Continuing students must successfully complete a Bachelor's degree (90 credits) or an Honours Bachelor's degree (120 credits) in order to be awarded the Certificate. 18 of the 30 credits required for the Certificate in TESOL will be counted towards the Bachelor's degree and the 12 credits taken in the Faculty of Education will be in addition to the total number of credits required for the Bachelor's degree or the Honours Bachelor's degree.

Students who already hold a Bachelor's degree can be exempted from a maximum of 12 of the required 30 credits. Exemptions will not be given for the following required courses: AS/LING 3600 3.0, ED/TESL 3800 6.0 and ED/TESL 3820 6.0.

Further information about the Certificate in TESOL is available from the Coordinator of the TESOL program or from the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics.

## Urban Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Program

For the most current information see the Urban Studies supplemental calendar.

The Urban Studies program is an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. The program is housed in the Division of Social Science. Urban Studies majors must comajor in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts or with the Faculty of Environmental Studies. Students must take at least 36 credits in the Urban Studies program and at least 36 credits in the comajor according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department/discipline for an Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program. Courses taken to meet Urban Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the departmental/divisional major. Students may submit no more than 6 credits from the departmental/divisional major towards the 36 credits comprising the Urban Studies portion of the Honours degree. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 6 credits in Urban Studies and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Urban Studies must include:

- AS/SOSC 2710 9.0 or AS/SOSC 2730 6.0,
- AS/SOSC 3700 6.0,
- AS/SOSC 4700 6.0,
- at least 18 further credits from course listed in the Urban Studies supplemental calendar.

**Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.**

## General Certificate in Urban Studies

*Note: For purposes of meeting certificate requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits.*

York University students may earn a General Certificate in Urban Studies in addition to fulfilling the requirements for a Bachelors Degree. To qualify for the General Certificate in Urban Studies, students must complete 24 credits from a list of approved Urban Studies courses, and the cumulative grade point average in these 24 credits must be 5.0 or higher.

Course requirements for the General Certificate are as follows:

- AS/SOSC 2710 9.0 or AS/SOSC 2730 6.0;
- 18 additional credits from among the courses recognized as satisfying the degree requirements in Urban Studies, including at least 6 credits at the 4000 level;
- an advising appointment with a faculty member teaching in one of the core courses in the Urban Studies program.

Courses taken to fulfill the requirements for the General Certificate in Urban Studies may not also be used to fulfill requirements for the degree in Public Policy and Administration. For a current list of approved courses, see the Urban Studies or Social Science Division supplemental calendar. Further information about the General Certificate in Urban Studies is available from the Coordinator of the Urban Studies program or the Coordinator of the Public Policy and Administration program.

## Women's Studies

The School of Women's Studies offers a consolidated undergraduate program which brings together the Women's Studies programs from the Faculties of Arts, Atkinson and Glendon. This merged undergraduate program provides students with increased flexibility and access to a greater number and variety of Women's Studies courses. Courses offered through the School of Women's Studies will count as in-Faculty courses for Arts, Atkinson and Glendon students, and will be offered during the day and evening on both the Keele and Glendon campuses. Please consult the School of Women's Studies supplemental calendar for further information, available at the School's main office, South 711 Ross, 416-650-8144 (press 1).

The undergraduate Women's Studies curriculum is built around four different kinds of courses.

### 1. Required Courses

- WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0: required for all Women's Studies majors;
- WMST 4500 6.0: required for all Women's Studies majors in an Honours BA program.

### 2. Core Courses

The Core Courses are offered by the School of Women's Studies and, like the Required Courses, have the second digit five (5) in the course number, e.g. WMST 2500 6.0. Students are required to select between 12 and 24 credits of Core Courses depending on their degree program. Core Courses cover themes deemed essential to Women's Studies and will explicitly aim to develop critical reading, writing and oral presentation skills, research skills and more advanced research and theoretical skills as appropriate to the course and year level. The Required and Core Courses will:

- focus primarily on women;
- be taught from feminist perspectives;
- be interdisciplinary;
- address the intersections of race, ethnicity, disability, sexual identity and gender;
- acknowledge the different perspectives on women in a global context;
- explicitly identify the critical skills to be developed in the course.

### 3. Non-Core Courses

The School of Women's Studies will offer a small number of Non-Core Courses designed to serve a narrower disciplinary focus than the Core

Courses, meet a particular program need (e.g. Independent Study or Special Topics courses), or appeal to non Women's Studies majors. These courses will have the second digit 8 in the course number, e.g. WMST 2801 6.0.

#### 4. Courses Offered by Other Units

Courses offered by other teaching units may be accepted for program credit or cross-listed with the School of Women's Studies. These courses will count towards the major requirements in Women's Studies. Please consult the School of Women's Studies mini-calendar, available in the School's main office, South 711 Ross Building, 416-650-8144 (press 1).

#### 1000-Level Courses

1000-level courses of interest to Women's Studies majors include: AS/HUMA 1950 9.0, AS/HUMA 1960 9.0, AS/SOSC 1185 9.0 (cross-listed to AS/SOSC 1180 6.0), AS/SOSC 1188 9.0, AS/SOSC 1210 9.0 or AS/SOSC 1350 9.0. Students may not count 1000-level courses for program credit in Women's Studies.

#### Foundations Courses

There are a number of 1000-level Foundations courses of interest to Women's Studies majors. In addition, one version of the required introductory course in the Women's Studies program is a 2000-level Foundations course, WMST 2510 9.0.

#### Program Requirements

*Note: For purposes of meeting program requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.*

#### Specialized Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 54 credits in Women's Studies. Of these, students must take WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 and WMST 4500 6.0, and at least 24 additional credits from the core course offerings. Overall, 12 Women's Studies credits must be taken at the 4000 level.

#### Honours BA Program

Students will take at least 42 credits in Women's Studies. Of these, students must take WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 and WMST 4500 6.0, and at least 18 additional credits from the core course offerings. Overall, 12 Women's Studies credits must be taken at the 4000 level.

#### Honours Double Major BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any other Honours Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a major in Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

#### Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA Programs

Women's Studies may be linked with any Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA program in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take at least 36 credits in Women's Studies and at least 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. Courses taken to meet Women's Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the Interdisciplinary program. Students in these Interdisciplinary programs must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level, including at least 12 credits in Women's Studies and 6 credits in the Interdisciplinary program. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific Honours Double Major Interdisciplinary BA programs.

The 36 credits in Women's Studies must include:

- WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0;
- WMST 4500 6.0;
- an additional 6 credits at the 4000 level;
- at least 18 additional credits from the core course offerings.

#### Honours Major/Minor BA Program

The Honours BA program described above may be pursued jointly with any Honours Minor Bachelor's degree program in the Faculties of Arts,

Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or with a minor in Biology, Chemistry or Physics and Astronomy in the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

#### Honours Minor BA Program

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with an Honours BA program in the Faculty of Arts.

Students will take at least 30 credits in Women's Studies. Of these, students must take WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 and at least 12 additional credits from the core course offerings. Overall, 12 Women's Studies credits must be taken at the 3000 or 4000 level, including 6 credits at the 4000 level.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000 level including at least 12 credits at the 4000 level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.*

#### BA Program

Students will take at least 30 credits in Women's Studies. Of these, students must take WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 and at least 12 additional credits from the core course offerings. Overall, 12 Women's Studies credits must be taken at the 3000 or 4000 level.

***Please refer to the current departmental/divisional supplemental calendar for updated program/major requirements.***