

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4431 3.0 Probability Models. Introduces the theory and applications of several probabilistic models, including renewal theory, branching processes, and martingales. Additional topics may include stationary processes, large deviations, or models from the sciences.

Prerequisites/corequisites: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2030 3.0 and a mathematics course at the 3000 level or higher, without a second digit 5.

Modes of Reasoning

General Education Courses

General education courses do not fulfill elective requirements.

General Course Description for all Modes Courses

The overall purpose of all modes of reasoning courses is to enable students to develop critical skills applicable to the analysis of texts, to arguments encountered in every day situations, and to concrete problems. The first half of every course will be devoted to learning analytical techniques. Use and misuse of language will be examined. Conceptual, factual and evaluative issues will be distinguished. The basic forms of reasoning, their uses and limits will be analyzed. Fallacies which are frequently found in ordinary discussion, academic texts, mass media, advertising etc. will be carefully studied. The avoidance of these fallacies and learning techniques of conceptual analysis will be a major concern of this half. The aim is to help students to reason correctly and to express themselves clearly and precisely in verbal and written form. The second half of each course will be concerned with putting into practice the techniques learned from the first half. Students will be given ample opportunity to apply their critical skills on concrete materials and practical issues. For this purpose different Modes courses use examples drawn from different areas. The following courses reflect the difference in focus in the second half.

Note: Students are advised before registering in a course to consult the detailed course outlines on the Internet (<http://www.atkinson.yorku.ca/course/>). This is particularly important whenever two or more sections of a course are being offered in any particular session as important differences of emphasis may exist relating both to content and methodology.

AK/MODR 1700 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, a further number of courses may be offered.

A. Reasoning About Women and Sexism

AK/MODR 1730 6.0 Reasoning About Social Issues. The particular focus of this course is on the mass media concerning social issues, different positions taken on issues such as abortion, euthanasia, pornography, immigration etc. Typical examples are to be analyzed.

AK/MODR 1760 6.0 Reasoning About Morality and Values. This course uses examples drawn from areas of thought where value judgements are made. Different sections will stress different topics in ethics, aesthetics, religion or law.

AK/MODR 1770 6.0 Techniques of Persuasion. This course takes examples from the various modes of persuasion including advertising, propaganda and political argument.

AK/MODR 1791 3.0 Modes Foundations in the Social Sciences. This course teaches foundational skills in writing, critical reasoning and conceptual analysis. Students learn how to think critically about conceptual issues found in social science texts and to write essays organized as long extended arguments based on their analyses.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level social science course taken in conjunction with or before this course. It does not satisfy the Atkinson modes of reasoning requirement.

Note: Not open to students who have completed 30 credits.

Major/Elective Courses

AK/MODR 2410 3.0 Fallacy. This course will be a practical study of informal fallacies. It will look at historical writings on the topic and study the classification of fallacy, but will mainly study the use of fallacy in propaganda and the commission of fallacy in academic texts.

Cross-listed to: AS/PHIL 2200 3.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level modes of reasoning or general education mathematics course, or seven full courses (or equivalent).

AK/MODR 2420 3.0 Conceptual Analysis. This course will investigate the notion of definition, with emphasis on contemporary techniques of conceptual analysis. The course will emphasize practice as well as theory, which will result in students becoming more skilled at clarifying their and others' meanings.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level modes of reasoning or general education mathematics course, or seven full courses (or equivalent).

AK/MODR 3100 3.0 Argumentation Theory. Dispute and argument have been studied by philosophers since ancient times. This course examines the nature of dispute in the context of both the history of philosophy and modern research.

Cross-listed to: AS/PHIL 3220 3.0.

Prerequisite or corequisite: AS/PHIL 2100 3.0 or AS/PHIL 3100 6.0 or permission of instructor.

Music

Note: Please consult annual interdisciplinary fine arts course offerings (see under Courses of Instruction: Fine Arts, Interdisciplinary Fine Arts courses, designated with letter codes: AK/FA) since they may count as fine arts courses inside or outside your discipline major. For further information contact the School of Arts and Letters.

AK/MUSI 2020 3.0/2020 6.0 Performance in Western Art Music I (Studio). The course provides qualified students with individual and/or class instruction in performance in vocal or instrumental music and requires participation in one or two of the following ensembles: Contemporary Music Ensemble, Contemporary Improvisation Ensemble, Jazz Orchestra, Toronto Community Orchestra, University Choir, Wind Symphony and other chamber ensembles where feasible.

Prerequisite: Audition through the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 2020 3.0 or 2020 6.0.

AK/MUSI 2140 3.0 Principles of Kodaly Pedagogy (Studio). The basic stages of development in the Kodaly approach to music education are defined in logical sequence. A two-fold format is followed; first, a discussion and illustration of these stages of development; second, a practical application of these principles to the musical development of students.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3170 3.0.

AK/MUSI 2180 3.0 Principles of Orff Pedagogy (Studio). An introduction to the principles and techniques of Carl Orff's Music for Children. Rhythm, melody, harmony and form are taught through creative movement, playing the recorder and the Orff instrumentarium, singing and conducting. In-class practice teaching is an essential part of the course content.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3160 3.0.

AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 Introduction to Musical Experience. Through experience of a broad range of music the course seeks to develop active, creative listeners able to respond to and understand music on many levels.

Cross-listed to: FA/MUSI 1511 3.0 and FA/MUSI 1512 3.0.

Note: Students may be expected to attend concerts during the course. Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 2430 6.0.

AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 History of European Music. A survey of the history of European music with particular attention to music in England, France, Germany and Italy. The cultivation of European music in North America is explored from 1800. Major composers' works are examined with

reference to pertinent social and historical contexts.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 or permission of the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 2500 3.0/2500 6.0 Elementary Musicianship (Studio). A course in the rudiments of music for students with little or no formal training in music. Reading music, singing songs at sight, taking down rhythms, melodies, and chords by ear, realizing multi-part pieces, composing and making arrangements of music.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 2600 6.0. Students who do well in AK/MUSI 2500 may enter AK/MUSI 2600 6.0, which is only offered on-campus.

AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 Workshop in Musicianship (Studio). A more advanced course in musicianship for students with some formal training in music. Playing musical instruments (including those used in AK/MUSI 2500 6.0), singing more advanced songs at sight, conducting and rehearsing ensembles, taking down melodies and chords by ear, composing and making arrangements of pieces, and methods for analysing music are stressed. Required of music majors.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: To register in AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 students must undergo an assessment, otherwise students must register in AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 before registering in AK/MUSI 2600 6.0. Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 2000 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3010 3.0/3010 6.0 Special Topics in Performance (Studio). Various performance areas are selected from year to year. Among the courses we expect to offer are: Vocal Ensembles and Repertoire, Baroque Ensembles and Repertoire, Instrumental Ensembles and Repertoire.

- A. Euro-American Traditional Music (3.0/6.0)
- B. World Music (3.0/6.0)
- C. Early European Music (3.0/6.0)
- D. Winds (3.0/6.0)

Prerequisites: AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 and AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalents, or permission of the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3020 3.0/3020 6.0 Performance in Western Art Music I (Studio). The course provides qualified students with individual and/or class instruction in performance in vocal or instrumental music and requires participation in one or two of the following ensembles: Contemporary Improvisation Ensemble, Jazz Orchestra, Toronto Community Orchestra, University Choir, Wind Symphony and other chamber ensembles where feasible.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2020 6.0 or equivalent, and audition through the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3020 3.0 or AK/MUSI 3020 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3050 6.0 Jazz Workshop (Studio). A systematic approach to composing, improvising and ensemble playing in the jazz idiom. Students receive weekly instruction in jazz theory and

related applied training in performance workshops.

Prerequisite: By audition through the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3120 6.0 Foundations of Music Education. Comparative study of theories and practices for cultivating the knowledge and experience of music in children. Special emphasis is given to the study of current approaches to the assessment of listening skills, to creativity and to the development of music through language and movement.

Prerequisites: AK/MUSI 2140 3.0 and AK/MUSI 2180 3.0 or permission of the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3130 3.0/3130 6.0 Choral Techniques and Repertoire (Studio). The development of singing and conducting skills, and knowledge of the choral repertoire.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2600 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3130 3.0 or AK/MUSI 3130 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3160 3.0 Creating Music in Vocal Forms (Studio). Music in a variety of styles is performed and examined as a basis for creating new works for use in schools and community settings. Emphasis on choirs/solo voices using keyboard and Orff instruments. Development of skills in theory and musicianship.

Prerequisites: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 and AK/MUSI 2600 6.0, or equivalents, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3150 3.0 or AK/MUSI 3150 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3170 3.0 Creating Music with MIDI (Studio). A continuation of AK/MUSI 3160 3.0, with an emphasis on MIDI technology.

Prerequisites: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 and AK/MUSI 2600 6.0, or equivalents, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3150 3.0 or AK/MUSI 3150 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3180 3.0 Principles of Orff Pedagogy II (Studio). The philosophy and practice of Carl Orff's Music for Children will be applied to the primary level of instruction. Rhythmic, melodic and harmonic resources are expanded, and the level of choral techniques, recorder performance, knowledge of instrumentation and movement studies is intensified.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2180 3.0 or permission of the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3190 3.0/3190 6.0 Composition Workshop I (Studio). A continuation of AK/MUSI 2600 6.0. More advanced projects in musicianship, theory, analysis and composition.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 or FA/MUSI 2200 6.0, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3190 3.0 or AK/MUSI 3190 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3310 3.0 Traditional Music of the Western Continents. A survey of oral traditions in Europe, the Americas and Africa emphasizing connections among them.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3300 3.0/3300 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3320 3.0 Music of Asia. An intensive treatment of musical traditions of East Asia, South Asia and the Middle East.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3300 3.0/3300 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3370 3.0 Traditional Music in Canada. A survey of Native, British, European and non-European traditions in Canada with a focus on social and cultural history in a broader, North American and world context.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3370 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3380 3.0 Concert Music in Canada. An intensive treatment of the Euro-American concert tradition in Canada from colonial times to the present with consideration of urban musical institutions and parallel developments in the commercial, American and international music scenes.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3370 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3390 3.0/3390 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, courses may be given on specific composers, historical periods or particular areas of the world.

Among the topics to be studied are:

- A. The Baroque Era
- B. Enlightenment and Romanticism
- C. Topics in Opera
- D. Topics in the Symphony
- E. Gender and Music

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 or equivalent preparation, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note 1: This course may be taken more than once.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3390 3.0 or 3390 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3390E 6.0 Gender and Music. Examines the processes by which women are marginalized from the musical canon, and explores issues of gender, sexuality and

performativity within non-Western and Western musical practices, past and present.

AK/MUSI 3420 3.0/3420 6.0 Studies in Early European Art Music. The major composers and repertoires of Mediaeval, Renaissance and early Baroque music. Theoretical writings, techniques of composition and notation, and developments in performance practice will be examined, in relation to relevant aspects of European cultural history.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 or equivalent, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3420 3.0 or AK/MUSI 3420 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3430 3.0/3430 6.0 Opera. The course deals with the history of opera from about 1600 to the present, including Romanticism, Realism, Symbolism and Expressionism; it emphasizes various issues such as musical and literary structures; opera as social and aesthetic commentary.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or for students with equivalent background, permission of the Music coordinator.

Note 1: All students are required to attend a Canadian Opera Company production.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3430 3.0 or AK/MUSI 3430 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3440 6.0 Music of the Americas. Tribal, folk, popular and cultivated music as absorbed and transformed by the civilizations of the New World. Topics treated may include: the early history of music in Canada and the development of jazz, blues and rock.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or permission of the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3450 3.0/3450 6.0 Music in Popular Culture. After a comprehensive definition of popular music, the course investigates the cultural history and stylistic development of popular music in Europe and North America from the Middle Ages to the present. The bulk of the course deals with popular music in the 20th century including ragtime, jazz, blues, show music, country and western, commercial, folk music, rhythm 'n' blues and rock.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3450 3.0/3450 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3500 3.0 Studies in Early 20th-Century Music. An introduction to some significant trends in this century's music up to 1945, including jazz. Emphasis on problems of style and communication in an era of social and cultural change, and on the new versus the traditional.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3410 3.0/3410 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3510 3.0 Studies in Late 20th-Century Music. A continuation of AK/MUSI 3410 3.0, from 1945 onward. Guest lecturers will include noted Canadian composers.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3410 3.0/3410 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3600 3.0 Counterpoint (Studio). Study of the traditional pedagogy of species counterpoint in conjunction with study of music of the Middle Ages and Renaissance. Work in contrapuntal writing and analysis is coordinated with development of skills in singing, dictation and keyboard.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2600 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3610 3.0 Harmony (Studio). Study of the traditional pedagogy of four-part harmony in conjunction with study of music of the 18th and early 19th centuries. Work in chordal writing and analysis is coordinated with development of skills in singing, dictation and keyboard.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3600 3.0, or equivalent, or permission of Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4130 6.0 Choral Techniques and Repertoire II (Studio). A continuation of AK/MUSI 3130 6.0. More advanced study of choral conducting, rehearsal techniques and voice production. Understanding of musical style is gained through study of performance, practice of various periods.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3130 6.0 or equivalent or permission of the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4135 3.0 Listening: Issues in Auditory Cognition. Our perception of sound surpasses the quality of sensory information: it results from mental processing, or "auditory cognition". Topics include: memory for music and speech, auditory illusions, linguistic theory, psychoacoustics and timbre. Knowledge of music is recommended but not required. Classes involve lectures, demonstrations and discussions.

Cross-listed to: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4160 3.0 (formerly AK/PSYC 4135 3.0).

AK/MUSI 4140 3.0 Principles of Kodaly Pedagogy III (Studio). A continuation of AK/MUSI 3140 3.0. The development of the pedagogy of musicianship using the principles of Zoltan Kodaly to a level appropriate to teaching choral music in secondary school.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3140 3.0 or permission of the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4190 6.0 Composition Workshop II (Studio). Individual and class projects in advanced musicianship, theory, analysis and composition.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3190 6.0 or permission of the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4310 3.0/4310 6.0 Seminar In Musicology. An intensive treatment of selected topics in the history, literature and theory of music.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Music coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 4310 3.0 or AK/MUSI 4310 6.0.

AK/MUSI 4390 3.0/4390 6.0 Independent Study in Music. Open to advanced students only, this course will give the highly motivated music student an opportunity to pursue intensive study on his/her own under the guidance of a departmental instructor.

Prerequisites: 13 full courses (or equivalent), or equivalent preparation, and permission of the Music coordinator and coordinator of Fine Arts.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 4390 3.0 or AK/MUSI 4390 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/MUSI 4500 3.0/4500 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, a course may be offered in Music on a topic which reflects the special interest or expertise of regular or guest faculty, and which is not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the prerequisites will be announced in the Spring of each year.

AK/MUSI 4600 3.0 Historical Techniques: Tonal Counterpoint (Studio). Traditional forms of tonal counterpoint from the 18th-20th centuries including canon, invention, ground bass, with a focus on fugue. Traditional writing, analytic techniques, chromatic harmony, score reading and dictation using pieces from the repertoire of Common Practice music.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/MUSI 3610 3.0, or equivalent preparation, and permission of the Music coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4610 3.0 Historical Techniques: Homophonic Forms (Studio). Traditional homophonic forms and genres of tonal counterpoint of Common Practice music from the 18th-20th centuries including theme and variations, minuet and trio, rondo and sonata, chromatic harmony, advanced modulation, score reading, dictation and critical approaches to analytic techniques.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/MUSI 3610 3.0, or equivalent preparation, and permission of the Music coordinator.

The attention of students is directed to AK/FA 4500B 6.0 Integrated Arts in Education. Depending on the topic offered, AK/FA 4500B 6.0 may be counted as a music studio course. Consult the department for the current topic.

Natural Science

General education courses do not fulfill elective requirements.

Note: Natural science courses are part of the general education requirements of the Atkinson Faculty and York University. The Atkinson natural science courses are administered by the Science and Technology Studies program. These courses aim to introduce students who are not majoring in the sciences to some of the most important aspects of scientific thinking, to the character of scientific judgements and to the place of science in society. Atkinson's natural science courses emphasize that a proper appreciation of the content of science requires a consideration of the larger historical, philosophical, social and political contexts of science. Unless otherwise stated the

following courses do not require a specific prior knowledge of mathematics and science.

Note: Students who have successfully completed humanities, social science and mathematics/modes of reasoning may take a science and technology studies course to fulfill the natural science general education requirement.

Exclusion: Science and technology studies and general science majors may not take AK/STS 1010 6.0 or AK/STS 2010 6.0 to satisfy their natural science general education requirement.

AK/NATS 1700 6.0 Computers, Information and Society. Selected survey of the history of computing, information technology and communication, and critical discussion of their social impact.

AK/NATS 1710 6.0 The Nature and Growth of Science. A course designed to introduce students to the scientific attitude through an exploration of the development and present character of certain major ideas in science. The emphasis will be on the social, religious and philosophical significance of these ideas. There will be extensive discussion of the lives of major scientists and of the place of science in history. The central themes are the ways in which scientific ideas arise and how they gain acceptance.

AK/NATS 1720 6.0 Exploration of The Universe. A study of the universe and the science of astronomy. The course will include such topics as: modern astronomical tools and techniques, the solar system, the sun, stellar astrophysics, galaxies, relativity and the expanding universe, cosmology and the question of life in the universe. The course may include observations and laboratory sessions.

AK/NATS 1730 6.0 Extraterrestrial Life. Science's search for life in the solar system and beyond. What is terrestrial life? How did it arise and evolve? What chances are there that something similar may have developed elsewhere in the universe? How can we find out?

AK/NATS 1740 6.0 The Earth in Time and Space. A study of the major ideas of modern geoscience. Topics may include the development of ideas about the solar system and the earth's history, the methods of dating the earth and astronomical objects, processes which sculpt the earth's surface, climate and theories of climate change, ocean tides and currents, mountain building, the earth's interior, the concept of continental motion, theories of the nature of the universe and of the origin of stars and galaxies, the origin and evolution of life and the possibility of life elsewhere. The course emphasizes scientific method and attitudes; it does not require technical training.

AK/NATS 1750 6.0 History of Astronomy. Astronomy from a historical perspective. A selective survey of astronomical knowledge, techniques applications from the earliest civilizations to the present.

AK/NATS 1760 6.0 Science, Technology, and Society. A study of the intellectual and social nature of science and technology, their similarities and differences. The course may deal

with the impact of scientific and technological advancements on societies, both past and present. Among the topics discussed are the problems of industrial growth, energy, pollution, governmental policy on science and the humanities and the future of technological societies.

AK/NATS 1770 6.0 The Origin, Nature and Diversity of Life. This course will introduce life's major biological processes and diversity, and consider implications of modern biology for people. Emphasis may vary among sections but will include: philosophy and practice of science, structure and function of living organisms, genetics and evolution, animal behaviour and ecology.

AK/NATS 1780 6.0 Technology and Civilization. A study of the most important technological advances and their impact upon civilization, this course will focus upon selected important innovations (e.g. mechanized agriculture, wind, water, steam and nuclear power generation, aviation and railways, and communications).

AK/NATS 1790 6.0 Science and the Environment. An examination of our dual role as a biological component of the ecosystem of which we are a part, as well as managers of that same ecosystem. Emphasis may vary among sections. The course is divided into four inter-related areas: (1) examination of environmental problems; (2) physical, chemical and biological principles pertinent to ecological problems; (3) evolutionary and ecological principles; (4) ecological management and problem solving.

AK/NATS 1800 6.0 Science and Everyday Phenomena. How do scientists approach familiar things and everyday phenomena? What kinds of assumptions do they make about them? Why do they turn the obvious into problems?

AK/NATS 1810 6.0 Science and Creativity. A course designed to investigate the creative part of scientific investigation, how creativity of the individual scientist reflects upon theory and practice. Specific examples will be studied in their historical, philosophical, sociological and psychological aspects.

AK/NATS 1820 6.0 Human Development. A study of biological development of the human being including the formation of germ cells, the process of fertilization, early embryological development, transmission of genetical and chromosomal characteristics and the histology of growing tissues. Where necessary, observations and experiments are employed. Emphasis may be placed on child development, learning, or on human evolution.

AK/NATS 1830 6.0 Frontiers of Modern Science. A non-technical survey of current progress in selected areas of the natural sciences. Topics may include: the origin of the earth and planets, the age of the earth, continental drift, relativity, theories of the nature of the universe, new objects in space, the origin of life, modern evolution, science and society, ethical problems raised in science,

ecological questions in science, pseudo-science, and philosophical issues in science.

AK/NATS 1840 6.0 Biology, Medicine and the Human Body. The scientific bases of modern medicine will be discussed in relation to important issues of human physiology and health. Emphasis may vary among sections and topics may include human nutrition, pharmacology, public health, medical education and the history of medicine and physiology.

AK/NATS 1850 6.0 Science and Pseudo-Science. An examination of such topics as astrology, extrasensory perception, the ideas of Velikovsky, as examples of widely held beliefs which meet with little approval in the scientific community. The course will attempt to clarify the methodological and social criteria by which science functions in contrast with the attitudes prevalent among those operating along its fringes. It will also seek to describe how heretical hypotheses and theories may become part of accepted scientific understanding as well as the varied bases on which they may remain excluded.

AK/NATS 1860 6.0 Genes, People and Populations. The central idea of genetics, evolution and population biology: their significance for people now and in the future. Topics will include the population explosion, genetic engineering and ecosystems.

AK/NATS 1870 6.0 Understanding Colour. A cross-disciplinary approach in examining colour, with the aim of understanding colour from the multiple viewpoints of art, physics, chemistry, physiology and history. Topics include: perception, wave nature of light, spectroscopy, colour harmony and contrast, natural phenomena, dyes and pigments.

AK/NATS 1890 6.0 Selected Topics in Natural Science. In any given year, a further number of courses may be offered.

A. Introduction to Science: Symmetry

AK/NATS 1900 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, a further number of courses dealing with topics not ordinarily covered may be offered.

AK/NATS 1999 6.0 Related Topics in Natural Science. The topic covered will vary each year.

Nursing

AK/NURS 2300 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse: Understanding and Interpreting Quantitative Data Analysis in Nursing Research. Introduces the concepts of quantitative data analysis within the context of nursing research. Focuses on understanding and interpreting research results through examination of nursing research. Examines the fit between research purpose and results, and results and implications for nursing practice.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program.

Recommendation: AK/NURS 2300 3.0 be completed prior to or concurrently with AK/NURS 3300 3.0.

AK/NURS 2720 3.0 Perspectives on Health and Health Promotion. Focuses on concepts and theories related to health and health promotion for individuals, groups, populations and communities including an emphasis on strategies for encouraging health promoting behaviours.

Prerequisite: None.

AK/NURS 2730 3.0 Health Assessment. An overview of the theory and skills of health assessment with emphasis on the individual. The clinical component of this course provides for guided practice in performing assessments.

Note: Open only to students enrolled in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 3000 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse: Professionhood. Focuses on development of Professionhood through inquiry into professional obligation, responsibility, individual accountability; the roles of professional associations, unions and regulation. Develops an awareness of the socio-political and economic context of nursing and its involvement in socio-political activism.

Note: Open only to students enrolled in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 3010 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse: Nature of Nursing Knowledge. Examines the nature of nursing knowledge. Students critically reflect on the historical, socio-political and philosophic forces influencing nursing knowledge. A variety of conceptual models of nursing are explored as well as their utility for practice.

Note: Open only to students enrolled in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 3020 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse: Concepts of Human Healing. This course focuses on the acquisition of knowledge and appreciation of the mystery and awe of human healing from the perspective of the human science paradigm. Using methods of concept development, students explore healing concepts and their relationships to nursing theory and practice.

Note 1: Open only to students enrolled in the Post-RN BScN program. It is strongly recommended that students complete AK/NURS 3010 3.0 prior to or concurrently with AK/NURS 3020 3.0.

Note 2: AK/NURS 3010 3.0 plus AK/NURS 3020 3.0 are equivalent to AK/NURS 3700 6.0.

AK/NURS 3040 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse: Knowledge of Nursing. Focuses on the development of nursing knowledge including philosophic, conceptual and theoretical perspectives. Students examine personal and professional paradigms to explore the relationship between paradigms, models and theories of nursing practice. (formerly AK/NURS 3110 3.0)

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative BScN program. Not open to students who have completed AK/NURS 3110 3.0.

AK/NURS 3130 3.0 Health and Healing: Promoting Health and Healing with Individuals and Families. Philosophies and theories of health promotion and healing are critically examined. Students explore the meaning of health promotion with individuals in families, within a caring-healing perspective. (formerly AK/NURS 3030 3.0)

AK/NURS 3190 3.0 Introductory Computing for Health Informatics. Introduces computer technology concepts related to hardware, software and communication protocols. Computer lab time will provide for practical experience using a variety of software packages. Computer concepts will be discussed with particular reference to their applicability in health care. (formerly AK/NURS 1000 3.0)

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/NURS 1000 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/COSC 1520 3.0.

Note 2: This course can be challenged for students with equivalent preparation. Contact School of Nursing.

AK/NURS 3200 3.0 Foundations of Health Informatics. Examines concepts, principles and processes of information management in health care focusing on the knowledge and skills required for leadership roles in developing and managing new technology. Trends and issues related to computerization in health are critically explored.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3190 3.0 (formerly AK/NURS 1000 3.0) or AK/AS/SC/COSC 1520 3.0 or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the health informatics certificate coordinator.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/HLST 2040 3.0.

AK/NURS 3210 3.0 Societal Implications of Health Informatics. Focuses on Informatics issues which affect quality of life for health care practitioners, clients and families. The impacts of computerization on confidentiality, the client/practitioner relationship, patient care and health care education, research and administration are critically examined.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3200 3.0 or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the health informatics certificate.

AK/NURS 3220 3.0 Educational Strategies for Health Informatics. Focuses on informatics strategies to develop institutional and community based education programs to communicate health care information in an online globalized community. Students will be required research and develop educational programs using Internet tools.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3200 3.0 or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the health informatics certificate coordinator.

AK/NURS 3230 3.0 Health Data Management.

Examines issues and trends in health data management and the impact on the human caring experience. Students develop various database applications using basic database development techniques, and develop professional proposals using the systems lifecycle development model and process mapping.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3200 3.0 or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the health informatics certificate coordinator.

AK/NURS 3300 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse: Research and Inquiry. Explores the research basis of nursing practice. Research methods, including qualitative and quantitative approaches are examined along with methods of analysis. Students develop the ability to critique nursing research and to use research in practice.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program, or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Nursing. Not open to students who have completed AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0.

Recommendation: AK/NURS 2300 3.0 be completed prior to or concurrently with AK/NURS 3300 3.0.

AK/NURS 3310 3.0 Applied Nursing Research. Provides students with the opportunity to apply theory/concepts of research design and methods in nursing to the development of a specific health-related research proposal based on researchable questions derived from the students' nursing practice.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3300 3.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0 or AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN programs.

AK/NURS 3400 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse: Ethical Ways of Knowing and Caring in Nursing. Focuses on an in-depth examination of applied ethical and moral problems, issues and implications in everyday clinical nursing practice. Explores ethical decision making models and moral reasoning relevant to nursing care of clients and their families across the life span.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program or by permission of the director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 3410 3.0 Health and Healing: Enacting Caring Through Competence in Nursing Praxis. Promotes praxis by synthesizing the theory and practice of complex nursing care with multiple ways of being, knowing, and doing in nursing. Serves as a pivotal juncture between the "Development of Self as Nurse" and "Health and Healing" curricular threads.

Note: Open only to Collaborative BScN students.

AK/NURS 3500 3.0/4500 3.0 Program Evaluation in Health Care Part I. A blend of theory and practice that provides students with an understanding of the concepts and implementation of program evaluation in health care. Students develop the ability to critique program evaluation reports and develop a proposal to evaluate a program.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 3720 3.0/4770 3.0.

Prerequisite: For BScN students AK/NURS 3300 3.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0. All other students AK/ADMS 2300 6.0, or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Nursing.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/ADMS 3130Q 3.0.

AK/NURS 3700 3.0 Transcultural Nursing.

Focuses on in-depth exploration and application of transcultural nursing principles in multicultural nursing care across the life span. Students critically reflect on cultural assessment. The relationship between culture, lived experience of health, health and healing practices is explored.

AK/NURS 3710 3.0 Nurses' Experience in Healthcare Environments. Explores the lived experience of nurses in diverse healthcare settings. Through reading, dialogue, writing, on-site classes, and guest conversations, students will transform their understanding of the experience of working in healthcare reform environments in which stories intermingle.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program.

AK/NURS 3720 3.0/4720 3.0 Nurses as Teacher and Learners. Provides an opportunity to explore multiple theoretical perspectives on teaching and learning within the context of nursing. Collaborative and Post-RN nursing students will experience and critique various teaching/learning modalities available to promote learning, health and healing with clients and peers.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/NURS 3790D 3.0, AK/NURS 4790D 3.0, AK/NURS 4720 3.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program.

AK/NURS 3730 3.0 Lived Praxis in Nursing.

Students will apply knowledge of conceptual models in nursing. The students' experiences serve as the context for exploring and understanding how conceptual models guide both traditional and complementary caring-healing modalities found in practice.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/NURS 3790A 3.0.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 3740 3.0 Health Care Planning for Communities.

Provides a theoretical and methodological background for health problem analysis and program/service planning at the community and regional levels.

Prerequisite: For BScN students AK/NURS 3300 3.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0. All other students AK/ADMS 2300 6.0, or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Nursing.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/ADMS 3130K 3.0.

AK/NURS 3760 3.0/AK/NURS 4760 3.0 Embracing Child Rights and Child/Youth Centredness in Canadian Nursing. Enables nurses to develop a model of nursing practice which values child rights and which "partners" with children and youth. Child/youth centred nursing is explained within the context of

children's lived experiences, Canadian Nursing Ethics and Child Rights.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/NURS 4760 3.0, AK/NURS 4790G 3.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program or for other students with permission of the director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 3770 3.0 Leadership Development: Part I.

Focuses on nursing management roles and functions, organizational structure and processes and the management of human resources in a variety of health care settings.

AK/NURS 3780 3.0/3780 6.0 Directed Professional Practice.

The instructor and subject of this seminar course vary from session to session.

Prerequisites: AK/NURS 3010 3.0 and AK/NURS 3020 3.0, or AK/NURS 3700 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 3790 3.0/3790 6.0 Special Topics in Nursing. The instructor and topic of this course will vary from session to session.

AK/NURS 3800 3.0/3800 6.0 Directed Reading. Students select an area for extensive reading and writing. Specific areas to be selected in consultation with an appropriate faculty member.

Prerequisite: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with the signature of the supervisor indicating willingness to supervise. Permission of the director of Nursing is also required.

Note: Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 4000 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse: Innovator & Change Agent.

Focuses on the dynamics of nursing and health care with a view to identifying opportunities for change and innovation. Students acquire knowledge and skills associated with change, innovation, entrepreneurship, consulting and leadership.

Prerequisites: For students in the Collaborative BScN program, successful completion of all third year courses, or for students in the Post-RN BScN program 72 credits, or permission of the director of Nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program.

AK/NURS 4100 3.0 Health & Healing: Global Context of Nursing.

Focuses on global issues and trends related to present and future scenarios of human and planetary health. Caring, the central concept in nursing, is explored within the global context. Nurses' roles, responsibilities and actions are examined in relation to the promotion of global health.

Prerequisites: For students in the Collaborative BScN program, successful completion of all third year courses, or for students in the Post-RN BScN program 72 credits, or permission of the director of Nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program.

AK/NURS 4110 9.0 Integrated Practicum.

Intensive practice experience in a variety of traditional and non-traditional nursing settings. Students integrate learning from all nursing courses and engage in deliberative praxis. The practicum experience is 432 hours.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of major requirements.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 4120 6.0 Health and Healing: Community as Partner.

Focuses on the community as partner and the knowledge and skills related to partnering with diverse communities. Roles, concepts, and theories of community health and healing are compared, analyzed, and applied in practice. A practicum of 180 hours provided for praxis. (formerly AK/NURS 3100 9.0)

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3410 3.0.

Note: Open only to Collaborative BScN students.

AK/NURS 4130 3.0/4130 6.0 Health and Healing: Living Client Centre Care.

Examines and enacts the emerging paradigm of client centred care, in which clients are respected as the leaders of their care. Students experience and critique how health care cultures are reflected in practice with individuals and families in complex care situations.

Note 1: AK/NURS 4130 3.0 open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/NURS 4130 6.0, AK/NURS 3790B 3.0.

Note 2: AK/NURS 4130 6.0 open only to students in Collaborative BScN program. This course has a clinical practicum of 12 hours/week.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3410 3.0.

AK/NURS 4140 3.0/6.0 Health and Healing: Promoting the Health of Communities.

Focuses on community health nursing practice in promoting the health of communities. Examines historical and conceptual foundations for practice; the community health nurse's role in: influencing health policy development; promoting health across the lifespan, in various settings, and for vulnerable populations. (formerly AK/NURS 4700 6.0)

Prerequisites: AK/NURS 3010 3.0, AK/NURS 3020 3.0, AK/NURS 3130 3.0 and AK/NURS 3300 3.0, or AK/NURS 2700 6.0, or AK/ADMS 2300 6.0, or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Nursing. Students must directly contact the practicum coordinator and course director 60

days prior to the start of the course to negotiate the practicum.

Note: This course is a one term course with a clinical practicum equivalent to nine hours per week for 12 weeks. Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 4150 6.0 Advanced Nursing Science Practicum. The synthesis of practice, theory, insights and experiences from all other courses in the program. The primary learning outcome is Nursing praxis which is the interrelationship and integration of theory and practice. (formerly AK/NURS 4780 6.0)

Prerequisites: 90 credits including AK/NURS 4140 6.0 (and its prerequisites). Students must directly contact the practicum coordinator and course director 60 days prior to the start of the course to arrange the practicum. (formerly AK/NURS 4780 6.0)

Note: This is a one term course with a clinical practicum equivalent to 18 hours per week for 12 weeks. Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program. Not open to students who have taken AK/NURS 4780 9.0.

AK/NURS 4200 3.0 Applied Health Informatics Research. Provides the opportunity to integrate theory and practice to develop increased competence in Informatics. Students and faculty plan individualized research. The course includes both seminars and self-directed research.

Prerequisites: AK/NURS 3200 3.0, AK/NURS 3210 3.0, AK/NURS 3220 3.0, AK/NURS 3230 3.0 or for students with equivalent preparation, health informatics certificate coordinator.

AK/NURS 4310 3.0/4310 6.0 Applied Nursing Research. Allows students who have completed their course work to design and carry out a major project under the supervision of a faculty adviser and present the results to their student and faculty colleagues.

Prerequisites: 72 credits including AK/NURS 3300 3.0, or AK/NURS 2700 6.0, or AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Nursing. Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with the signature of the supervisor indicating willingness to supervise. Permission of the director of Nursing is also required.

Note: Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 4510 3.0 Program Evaluation in Health Care Part II. An opportunity for students to further their knowledge of the methodology of program evaluation through practical experience in completing a program evaluation and assessing a program evaluation done by another student.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4780 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3500 3.0/4500 3.0 or AK/ADMS 3720 3.0/4770 3.0.

AK/NURS 4520 3.0 Pathophysiology for the Nurse Practitioner. Builds on knowledge of basic anatomy and physiology emphasizing pathophysiology relevant to advanced nursing practice. Students study pathogenesis, etiologies and clinical manifestations of diseases in adults and children commonly encountered in primary health care.

Note: Open only to Post-RN BScN students in the Primary Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4530 3.0 Nurse Practitioner Roles and Responsibilities. Focuses on the examination of roles and responsibilities of the primary health care nurse practitioner in enhancing the health and health services of individuals, families and communities.

Prerequisite: Open only to Post-RN BScN students in the Primary Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4540 3.0 Therapeutics in Primary Health Care. Focuses on the development of knowledge, skills and competencies required by nurse practitioners in management health and illness situations in primary health care. An emphasis is placed on advanced therapeutic counselling as well as pharmacologic and healing therapeutics.

Prerequisites/corequisites: AK/NURS 4520 3.0 and AK/NURS 4550 3.0.

Note: Open only to Post-RN BScN or BScN students in the Primary Health Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4541 3.0 Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnosis II. Builds on the knowledge and skills of therapeutics acquired in AK/NURS 4540 3.0.

Prerequisites: AK/NURS 4540 3.0 and AK/NURS 4560 3.0.

Note: Open only to Post-RN BScN or BScN students in the Primary Health Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4550 3.0 Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnosis I. Focuses on the development of advanced health assessment, diagnostic reasoning and clinical decision-making skills for nurses in primary care. An emphasis is placed on the holistic health of individuals, families and communities.

Prerequisite/corequisite: AK/NURS 4520 3.0.

Note: Open only to Post-RN BScN or BScN students in the Primary Health Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4551 3.0 Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnosis II. Builds on knowledge and skills acquired AK/NURS 4551 3.0 to further advance health assessment and diagnostic reasoning within the primary health care context.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 4550 3.0.

Note: Open only to Post-RN BScN or BScN students in the Primary Health Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4560 6.0 Nurse Practitioner Integrated Practicum. An intensive experience to foster the integration of theory and practice. It includes both seminars and clinical practice in a primary health care setting which may be urban, rural or semi-rural.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all courses in a BScN program.

Note: Open only to Post-RN BScN students in the Primary Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4610 3.0 Human Experience of Chronic Health Challenges. Focus on human experience of living with chronic health challenges from perspectives of individuals, their families and caregivers, and the health care system. Explores personal accounts and reflections. Analyzes concepts, theories and relevant literature. Discussion focuses on current relevant issues.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/NURS 4790A 3.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program.

AK/NURS 4620 3.0 Women's Health and Women's Health Movements. Through a collaborative learning environment, students will critically analyze issues affecting women's health/health care including pathologization, medicalization, women healers, women's mental health, body image, environmental and occupational health, sexuality, violence, diversity and societal marginalization, gender roles and women's health research.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/NURS 4790C 3.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program or with permission of director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 4630 3.0 Philosophy of Nursing. Examines the underlying assumptions, values and beliefs linked with various theoretical, research and practice perspectives in nursing. Students critique nursing discourse on the human-universe-health process in relation to various philosophical traditions, while developing a personal philosophy of nursing.

Prerequisites: For Post-RN BScN students, successful completion of AK/NURS 3010 3.0 and AK/NURS 3020 3.0, or AK/NURS 3700 6.0. For collaborative students, successful completion of AK/NURS 3040 3.0 (formerly NURS 3110 3.0).

Degree credit exclusion: AK/NURS 4790E 3.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program.

AK/NURS 4640 3.0 Integrative and Expressive Forms of Caring. Processes such as art, poetry, story telling, puppetry, movement, sound and music are explored "hands on" as integrative and expressive forms of caring in nursing praxis.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/NURS 4790I 3.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program or for other students with permission of the director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 4710 3.0 The Canadian Health Care System. The components of the Canadian health care system; roles played by governments, professional organizations; contemporary issues of cost control; organization and delivery of health services.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4710 3.0.

Prerequisites: 72 credits. 1) For BScN students AK/NURS 3300 3.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0; or 2) other Honours students AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or a course in statistics and quantitative methods; or 3) other students, 72 credits, and an overall average grade of B or better.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/ADMS 4710 3.0.

AK/NURS 4720 3.0/3720 3.0 Nurses as Teacher and Learners. Provides an opportunity to explore multiple theoretical perspectives on teaching and learning within the context of nursing. Collaborative and Post-RN nursing students will experience and critique various teaching/learning modalities available to promote learning, health and healing with clients and peers.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/NURS 3720 3.0 AK/NURS 3790D 3.0, AK/NURS 4790D 3.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN program.

AK/NURS 4730 3.0 Consultation: Theory and Practice. Focuses on the concepts and theories of consultation with an emphasis on application in practice. Students have an opportunity to examine personal consultation styles and become familiar with current issues in consultation practice in health care settings.

Prerequisites: For students in an Honours program, 72 credits or permission of the director of Nursing; for other students, 72 credits and an overall average grade of B or better.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/ADMS 3130M 3.0.

AK/NURS 4740 3.0 Managerial & Leadership Competencies. Specifically designed to give students a "hands-on" application of key managerial/leadership competencies. It allows students to assess and understand their own managerial strengths and weaknesses and to develop a more well rounded repertoire of skills.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4760 3.0 and AK/HLST 4220 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3770 3.0 or AK/ADMS 3440 3.0 or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 4750 3.0 Current Issues for Health Care Professionals. Examines the concept of professionalism, the role of professional associations in the health care field, ethical and legal issues facing health care professionals, and current legislation governing health care professionals.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4750 3.0.

Prerequisites: 60 credits.

Note: Not open to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 4760 3.0 Child Rights and Child/Youth Centredness in Canadian Nursing. Enables nurses to develop a model of nursing practice which values child rights and which "partners" with children and youth. Child/youth centred nursing is explained within the context of children's lived experiences, Canadian Nursing Ethics and Child Rights.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/NURS 3760 3.0, AK/NURS 4790G 3.0.

Note 1: Open only to students in the BScN program or for other students with permission of the director of Nursing.

Note 2: Fieldwork is required.

AK/NURS 4770 3.0 Leadership Development: Part II. Provides an in depth look at some of the key nursing management roles and functions required to manage human resources and to monitor and evaluate organizational, group and individual effectiveness in a variety of health care settings.

Prerequisites: 60 credits including AK/NURS 3770 3.0, or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 4790 3.0/4790 6.0 Special Topics in Advanced Nursing Science. The instructor and subject of this course will vary from session to session.

B. Seminar in Psychology of Death and Dying (cross-listed to: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4250 3.0)

H. Self as Healer

Prerequisites: For Collaborative BScN students, successful completion of all third year courses. For Post-RN students, completion of 72 credits or permission of the director of Nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN programs or for other students with permission of the director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 4800 3.0/4800 6.0 Directed Reading. An independent reading course in which students select one or two areas for extensive reading and writing. Specific areas are to be selected in consultation with an appropriate faculty member.

Prerequisites: 72 credits including AK/NURS 3300 3.0, or AK/NURS 2700 6.0, or AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Nursing. Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with the signature of the supervisor indicating willingness to supervise. Permission of the director of Nursing is also required.

Note: Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

Philosophy

AK/AS/PHIL 1000 6.0 Introduction to Philosophy. A full year introduction to the basic issues and classic writers in the Western philosophical tradition. Areas such as ethics, metaphysics, theory of knowledge and logic will be surveyed by examining the writings of philosophers such as Plato, Aristotle, Descartes, Berkeley, Hume as well as more modern writers.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 1400 6.0 or AK/PHIL 2410 6.0.

AK/PHIL 1002 6.0 Introduction to Law and Justice. We trace the development of philosophical thinking about law, justice and punishment, from its origins in classical Greek, Hebrew and Roman thought, up to common law and civil law, and such modern theories as Mill's, Rousseau's, Burke's, Hegel's and Marx's.

AK/AS/PHIL 1100 3.0 The Meaning of Life. This course is devoted to exploring a number of fundamental philosophical questions that make their way into everyday life, and that have the potential to make a real difference to how life is lived such as, happiness, death, wisdom.

AK/AS/PHIL 2010 3.0 Origins of Western Philosophy. The Ancient Greek philosophers are the origin of modern Western thought. How did they construe reality, knowledge and humankind's relation to the world? Philosophers such as Hericlitus, Parmenides, Zeno and Democritus will be explored.

AK/AS/PHIL 2025 3.0 Experience, World and the Self. Locke, Berkeley and Hume manifested an approach to philosophy that emphasized sense experience and the development of all knowledge from it. This course explores this tradition and its impact on our current world view.

AK/PHIL 2030 3.0 Analytic Philosophy. As modern theories of reasoning developed philosophy became more analytic. Philosophers analysed such crucial concepts as knowledge, truth, freedom and God. This course introduces the analytic philosophers' approach to such concepts.

AK/PHIL 2040 3.0 Philosophy of Language. Language is our most basic means of communication and interaction. What is language? What are meanings? What are words and how do they mean? These are some questions in the philosophy of language.

AK/AS/PHIL 2050 6.0 Philosophy of Law. Crime and Punishment: What is the criminal law for? What should be prohibited and why? What excuses allowed? B. The concept of law: What is a law? What is a legal system? Positivism, realism and Natural Law theories.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PHIL 3530 6.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 2060 3.0 Social and Political Philosophy. This course examines several theories of social justice including utilitarianism, social contract theory and natural rights. How do we distinguish between right and wrong? Good and evil?

AK/AS/PHIL 2070 3.0 Introductory Ethics. This course provides a basic introduction to the three main branches of moral theory. Normative, descriptive and theoretical ethics will be examined in order to develop a comprehensive ethical system.

AK/AS/PHIL 2075 3.0 Introduction to Applied Ethics. This course introduces students to the application of ethical theory to controversial public issues such as abortion, affirmative action, and euthanasia, among others.

AK/AS/PHIL 2080 3.0 Perception, Knowledge and Causality. This course provides an introduction to philosophical discussion about what exists, or what is most real, the subject of metaphysics, and what we can truly know about such things. What are the most basic things, and how do they interact with each other?

AK/AS/PHIL 2090 3.0 Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion. Can we prove God's existence or must we prove God directly? Is faith opposed to reason? Are miracles and revelations really possible? Do a mystic's claims count as knowledge?

AK/PHIL 2100 3.0 Introduction to Logic. The difference between a sound and an unsound argument. Why we should bother to argue soundly. The distinction between arguing soundly and proving, and their relation to truth. Elementary treatment of symbolic logic.

AK/AS/PHIL 2110 3.0 Truth, Theory and Superstition. There are diverse views on how to improve one's understanding or to do research, even in the case of science. This course investigates the possibility of a method of science, and also recent contributions to its theory.

AK/PHIL 2120 3.0 Existentialism. An introduction to some of the characteristic themes of this movement (the individual, being, the absurd, freedom, dread etc.) that have been developed in the thought of Kierkegaard (theist), its originator, and of Sartre (atheist), its contemporary exponent.

AK/AS/PHIL 2130 3.0 Philosophy of Art and Literature. Is truth relevant to art? What connections are there between art and morality? Are aesthetic judgements purely subjective or is there an objective basis for them? What is the artist's role in society?

AK/AS/PHIL 2150 3.0 Introduction to the Philosophy of Education. Since we disagree about values, can we educate children morally without indoctrinating them? Are sociology and developmental psychology relevant to this problem? How is it connected with issues in scientific, sexual, religious and aesthetic education?

AK/AS/PHIL 2160 3.0 Mind, Brain and Self. An introduction to metaphysical issues about the mind. What is the nature of the mind and what is its relation to the body? What is the self and what is it that makes one the same person over time? What is the nature of consciousness and what is its relation to the brain?

AK/PHIL 2170 3.0 Freedom, Determinism and Responsibility. An investigation of different concepts of freedom, arguments for

free will and determinism, people's responsibility for their actions and how it is adjudicated, the justification of punishment, and some related moral problems.

AK/PHIL 2240 3.0 Introduction to Philosophy of Psychology. This course examines the philosophical assumptions and framework of psychology. What can we know about the mind, including the unconscious? How can we investigate and test a psychological theory?

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PSYC 2550 3.0, AS/PHIL 2240 3.0 or AK/PSYC 2550 6.0/AK/PHIL 2450 6.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 2250 3.0 Philosophy of Gender and Sexuality. An examination of some conceptual and normative questions about gender and the nature, forms and regulation of human sexuality.

AK/PHIL 2420 3.0 Human Nature. This course is an introduction to philosophy focusing upon traditional and contemporary views of human nature. For example, are we basically good or evil, rational or irrational, free or unfree, altruistic or egoistic?

AK/PHIL 2440 3.0 Introduction to the Philosophy of Society. This course is an introduction to philosophy focusing upon traditional problems about society, such as nature of society, nature of state, human rights, freedom and censorship etc.

AK/PHIL 2440 6.0 Introduction to Political Thought. A survey of various central questions in social and political theory, based on selections from the writings of major figures in the history of political thought.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 2900 6.0 and AS/POLS 2900 6.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/POLS 2040 6.0, AK/POLS 2440 6.0, AK/PHIL 2440 6.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 2500 3.0 Introduction to Feminist Philosophy. This course is an introduction to core readings and concepts in feminist philosophy including, but not limited to, essentialism vs. non-essentialism, systemic and overt sexism and key philosophical writings in feminist philosophy.

AK/PHIL 3000 3.0/3000 6.0 Special Topics in Philosophy. The topic of this course varies from session to session.

- A. Ideology and Communication
- P. Philosophy of Refugees
- S. Hume
- V. Practical Ethics
- W. Professional Ethics in Health Care (3.0)

AK/PHIL 3001 3.0 Philosophy of Artificial Intelligence. Evolution and philosophical foundations of Artificial Intelligence. It explores the presuppositions and conceptual problems that early AI-scientists inherited from such diverse sources as mathematical formalism, mechanist reductionism, information theory, cybernetics, and the psychology of thinking.

AK/PHIL 3020 3.0 Ethics. A study of different types of ethical systems represented by major figures in the history of moral philosophy from the 17th century to the early 20th century such as Hobbes, Butler, Hume, Kant, Mill, Moore and Ayer.

AK/AS/PHIL 3030 3.0 Metaphysics. Metaphysics concerns such issues as the nature of reality, the existence of contingent and necessary truths, universals, perception and the nature of the external world.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/PHIL 2080 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3035 3.0 Knowledge and Reality. Theories of knowledge, epistemology, will be examined in relation to theories of reality. How does our perception of reality relate to our understanding of it? How can we come to know something is true or false?

Prerequisite: AK/AS/PHIL 2080 3.0 or at least six credits in philosophy.

AK/PHIL 3080 3.0 Philosophy of Kant. For the chief question is always simply this: what and how much can the understanding and reason know apart from all experience?" Kant's answer revolutionized philosophy. It is given in the Critique of Pure Reason, which will be studied in detail.

Prerequisites: AS/PHIL 2020 3.0 and AK/AS/PHIL 2025 3.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 3095 3.0 Philosophy of Religion. How do theistic philosophies deal with the fact of evil? Is religious language and forms of knowing distinct from other forms? What are the moral and ethical issues inherent in religious propagation?

Prerequisite: AK/AS/PHIL 2090 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3100 3.0 Classical Logic. This course is intended to provide a mastery of logical techniques and an understanding of proof, logical consistency, completeness and axiomatic method within the framework of classical two-valued logic.

AK/PHIL 3101 3.0 Philosophy of Logic. This course studies issues relating the study of symbolic logic to ordinary language, including the nature of truth, the nature of sentences vs. propositions, semantics for natural language (the Liar paradox, descriptions, reference, demonstratives) syntactical conceptions of inference vs. semantic conceptions.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/PHIL 2100 3.0, or permission of the instructor.

AK/PHIL 3105 3.0 Deviant Logics. An exploration of several systems of non-standard logic including modal logic, many-valued logic and relevance logic. The deductive structure, consistency and completeness of the systems will be explored.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/PHIL 2100 3.0, or permission of the instructor.

AK/AS/PHIL 3110 3.0 Political Philosophy. The major contemporary theories of moral justification applied to these two fundamental questions of politics and economics: Is a state (instead of anarchy) morally justified? Is private (instead of communal) property morally justified?

Prerequisite: At least one of the following: AK/AS/PHIL 2050 6.0, AK/AS/PHIL 2060 3.0, AK/AS/PHIL 2070 3.0 or AK/AS/PHIL 2075 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3120 3.0 Early Existentialism. A detailed study of the early existentialist thinkers such as Pascal and Kierkegaard. Emphasis is on their views concerning knowledge and faith, God and humankind, freedom and self-deception.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/PHIL 2120 3.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 3125 3.0 Contemporary Existentialism. The views of such recent philosophers as Sartre, Camus, Nietzsche and de Beauvoir have had a great impact on contemporary society. This course will explore their views on self, freedom, action and personal relations.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/PHIL 2120 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3140 3.0 Russell and Logical Positivism. The contribution of Bertrand Russell is extensive. This course examines his philosophy along with that of the early Wittgenstein and the Vienna Circle Positivists such as Carnap, Schlick and Ayer.

Prerequisite: At least six credits in philosophy.

AK/PHIL 3145 3.0 Wittgenstein's Philosophical Investigations. A critical examination of the philosophic writings of the later Wittgenstein through an examination of his most crucial work, *The Philosophical Investigations*.

Prerequisite: At least six credits in philosophy.

AK/PHIL 3150 3.0 Philosophy of Education. Selected problems in educational theory and practice examined in depth; aims and criteria of education; teaching and training; knowledge, understanding and the curriculum; needs, interests and motivation; moral and emotional education; art and education.

AK/PHIL 3170 3.0 Philosophy of Science. Intermediate level. Theories; Induction; demarcation; growth of knowledge; elementary probability.

AK/AS/PHIL 3200 3.0 Philosophy of Language. This course provides an introduction to basic notions of the philosophy of language. Questions to be discussed may include: How is communication in language possible? What is a language? What makes words and phrases meaningful? What is truth?

Prerequisite: At least six credits successfully completed in philosophy.

Recommended: AK/AS/PHIL 2100 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3260 3.0 Philosophical Psychology. The course considers recent philosophical writings in the area of philosophy of psychology. Discussion revolves around issues for clarification, mistaken analogies in reflection about psychology, and the implications for clarification to be derived from the work of Wittgenstein.

AK/PHIL 3280 3.0 Mind and Nature: The Philosophy of Biology. This course concerns philosophical issues arising from the life sciences, in particular evolutionary theory and

neuroscience. Topics examined may include: What is it that makes something living? What does the Darwinian theory of evolution mean for the understanding of human nature? Are religion and the theory of evolution compatible or irreconcilable?

Prerequisite: At least six credits in philosophy.

Recommended: At least one of AS/PHIL 2160 3.0 or AS/PHIL 2240 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3300 3.0 Reader and Author. What is involved in understanding a text? This course exposes the problems and complexities of understanding texts written at some historical distance from our own times that yet remain culturally vital.

AK/PHIL 3420 6.0 Modern Analytic Philosophy. The course will examine the development of analytic philosophy from 1900 concentrating on articles and books by Moore, Russell, the "Logical Positivists," Wittgenstein and Austin.

AK/PHIL 3440 6.0 Mediaeval Philosophy. This course will present a selection of the problems and approaches found in the philosophy of representative thinkers of the mediaeval period. An examination of specific questions in metaphysics, epistemology or ethics will be treated both systematically and historically.

Cross-listed to: AK/HUMA 3450 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3450 6.0 Modern Chinese Philosophy. This course will begin with an introduction to major modes of thought in traditional China. The major part of this course, however, will be devoted to studying contemporary Chinese philosophy with special emphasis on the philosophy of Mao.

AK/PHIL 3500 6.0 Philosophical Issues in the Natural Sciences. The nature and methodology of the natural sciences will be studied by examining such topics as truth, causality, discovery, proof, fact, theory and models; and will conclude with the consideration of moral problems arising from the application of science in the modern world.

AK/PHIL 3519 3.0 The Body in Feminist Thought. This course considers feminist philosophers thinking about the body. Topics include: knowing and the mind/body problem; gender and sexuality; meaning, language and bodily experience; the politics of subjectivity; and the issues of race, disability and health.

Prerequisite: None.

AK/PHIL 3520 3.0 Feminist Ethics. This course discusses a broad range of controversial feminist ethical issues from prostitution to women in the military. Students will first gain the necessary background by examining the ethic of care, feminist criticisms of this approach and some recent developments in ethical theory.

Prerequisite: None.

AK/PHIL 3520 6.0 Philosophy of Art. The course focuses upon one of the essential problems for artists and art theoreticians; the

relationship between art and art theory. From this perspective conceptions about art developed by both artists and theoreticians will be compared with the artistic experience and works of art in an attempt to find a common ground for both.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/FA 3100 6.0 or AS/PHIL 3990D 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3530 6.0 Philosophy of Law. A critical examination of some major concepts found in the law. Possible topics include rights, duties, responsibility, voluntary action, causation, punishment, law and morality, justice, the rationale for a legal system and the concept of law itself. Sources will be both historical and contemporary.

Cross-listed to: AS/PHIL 2050 6.0.

Note: Credit for this course may not be received in addition to the course formerly entitled AK/PHIL 3530 6.0 Social Philosophy and Philosophy of Law.

AK/PHIL 3550 3.0 Philosophy of Social Science. Introductory and intermediate level. The pro- and anti-naturalist debate; scientism, functionalism; rationality.

Recommended: AK/PHIL 2100 3.0, AK/PHIL 2110 3.0, AK/PHIL 3170 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3560 3.0 Business Ethics. This course examines the philosophical and moral presuppositions of corporate enterprise and the ethical dilemmas which arise in business practice. It provides practical as well as theoretical tools for case analysis.

Note: Counts as a major course in a BAS program. Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 3000C 6.0, AK/PHIL 3430 6.0 OR AK/PHIL 3540 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3570 3.0 Ethics of Administration. This course examines the ethical basis of professional administration for both the public and private setting. It looks at ethical dilemmas encountered by the administrator or manager and provides techniques for their resolution.

Note: Counts as a major course in a BAS program. Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 3000C 6.0, AK/PHIL 3430 6.0 or AK/PHIL 3540 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3580 6.0 Historical Theory and Method. The study of the nature of historical explanation employing case studies from historians and philosophers.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3120 6.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 3595 3.0 International Ethics. This course examines the role of norms in the analysis of international relations, in particular as they apply to foreign actor involvement in conflicts within states; issues such as massive human rights violations, ethnic cleansing, genocide and the norms governing intervention by international, state and non-state actors. Relies upon extensive case study material in the civil wars of the nineties.

Prerequisites: Either modes or equivalent, AK/AS/PHIL 2050 6.0, AK/AS/PHIL 2060 3.0, AK/AS/PHIL 2070 3.0, or AK/AS/PHIL 2075 3.0 or permission of department Chair.

AK/PHIL 3600 6.0 Health Ethics. This course addresses ethical concerns of health care. It examines the nature of an ethic for health professionals, various moral dilemmas arising in medical practice and the ethical foundations of health-care systems.

AK/PHIL 3610 3.0 Ancient Philosophy. This course involves a careful reading from selected texts in ancient philosophy. Writings are drawn from the Pre-Socratics, Plato, Aristotle and others.

AK/PHIL 3620 6.0 Early Modernism. The Empiricists and Rationalists include such eminent philosophers as Hume, Descartes, Berkeley and Locke, among others. This course examines selected readings from one or more representatives of each tradition.

AK/PHIL 3630 6.0 Mind and Action. The course will be concerned with current problems in the philosophy of mind and action. Among the topics to be discussed will be the analysis of cause, reason, intention, will, mental acts, sensations, emotions, imagination, dispositions and self-knowledge.

Note: It is advisable for students to have successfully completed at least one other philosophy course before registering in AK/PHIL 3630 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3635 3.0 Philosophical Foundations of Cognitive Science. An introduction to philosophical issues in the foundations of cognitive science, an interdisciplinary field made up of psychology, neuroscience, computer science and artificial intelligence, linguistics, and philosophy. The course covers the main philosophical issues and debates associated with this field.

Cross-listed to: AS/PHIL 3260 3.0.

Prerequisite: At least six credits in philosophy including one of: AK/AS/PHIL 2160 3.0 or AK/AS/PHIL 2240 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/AS/PHIL 3260 3.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 3640 3.0 German Philosophy. German philosophy has had a profound impact on Western philosophy. In this course philosophers such as Hegel, and Husserl to mention but two, are examined in some detail.

Prerequisite: At least six credits successfully completed in philosophy.

AK/PHIL 3670 6.0 Current Issues in Phenomenology. Phenomenological methodologies are used to clarify such areas of study as the body, nature, environmentalism, human relations, politics, feminism, culture and technology. Readings are chosen from Husserl, Heidegger, Merleau-Ponty, Sartre, Levin, Dryfuss, Benjamin and Foucault.

AK/PHIL 3690 3.0 Post-Modernist Philosophy. An examination of the works of philosophers identified with the Post-Modernist critique of culture and philosophy; for example, Derrida, Deleuze, Foucault, Rorty, Irigaray, Heidegger, Baudrillard and Kristeva.

Cross-listed to: AS/PHIL 3690 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 3690 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3710 3.0 The Philosophy of Body Therapy. Numerous, alternative bodywork therapies have gained popular appeal in the 20th century from Hatha Yoga to Laban Movement Analysis and from chiropractic to Physiotherapy. This course critically examines, from a philosophical perspective, the objectives, principles and underlying values of various different approaches to care of the body.

Prerequisite: None.

AK/PHIL 3750 6.0 History of Indian Philosophy. A selection of the major schools of thought developed over five thousand years in India. The historical survey includes the Vedic and Epic periods, the heterodox and orthodox systems, the southern Saivism and contemporary thinkers.

AK/PHIL 3770 3.0 Abortion and Persons. This course examines those arguments in the philosophical literature that argue for or against abortion by determining criteria for personhood and then applying such criteria to fetuses.

AK/PHIL 3770 6.0 Environmental Philosophy and Ethics. Environmentalism and ecology are examined ontologically (what is the human and the natural) and ethically (how should we relate individually, politically, economically and scientifically with animals, vegetation and the inorganic world).

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 3000V 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3774 3.0 Bioethics. Bioethics examines the ethical dimensions and implications of recent issues arising in biology and biomedicine from a macro and micro perspective with special emphasis on the ethical dimensions of policy decisions and a multicultural context.

AK/PHIL 3776 3.0 Technology and Ethics. Examines the impact on ethics and human value of recent technologies such as Computers/Internet; Biomedicine; and Environmental technologies. Case studies are used to understand how these advances pose dangers and possibilities to our traditional conceptions of human value.

AK/PHIL 3990 3.0/3990 6.0 Related Topics. In any given year an additional number of courses may be offered. Information concerning these are available at the departmental office.

AK/PHIL 4029 3.0/4029 6.0 Related Topics in Philosophy. Treatment of related topics in philosophy.

AK/PHIL 4030 6.0 Honours Seminar. The specific topic for this seminar will vary from year to year. Students wishing to enrol are to contact the coordinator of Philosophy.

- D. Problems in the Philosophy of Mind
- H. Philosophy of Wittgenstein

K. Philosophical and Ethical Issues in the Mass Media (cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4295 6.0)

N. Philosophy and Language

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the coordinator of Philosophy.

AK/PHIL 4040 6.0 Honours Thesis. Students may write an Honours Thesis for course credit in their area of concentration in Philosophy.

Prerequisite: Permission of the faculty supervisor and the coordinator of Philosophy.

AK/PHIL 4050 3.0 Special Topics in Philosophy. The instructor and subject matter of these seminar courses will vary from session to session.

- A. Hegel's Phenomenology
- B. Topics in Existentialism

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the coordinator of Philosophy.

AK/PHIL 4100 3.0/4100 6.0 Directed Reading. Students will do intensive reading and writing in one or two selected areas. Specific areas are to be selected in consultation with members of the Philosophy Program.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the coordinator of Philosophy.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in 4000-level directed reading courses. The course transaction form for such a course must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task. Permission of the department Chair is also required.

AK/AS/PHIL 4150 3.0 Professional Ethics. The course focuses a theme such as justice, diversity, identity, resources or rights, which will be explored as it impacts on some areas in professional ethics such as international ethics, health ethics, business ethics, and environmental ethics.

Integrated with: GS/PH 5250 3.0 Contemporary Issues in Applied Ethics.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or permission of the coordinator of Philosophy.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/PHIL 4150 3.0 Topics in Practical Ethics.

Political Science

AK/POLS 2410 6.0 Introduction to Politics: Exploring the Democratic Experience. This course introduces students to the central concepts of political science. The emphasis is on how individuals participate in politics and on how politics may be changed. Among the topics to be considered are the following: nationalism and nation building, liberalism, communism, fascism, power, war, imperialism and dependency, international organization, interdependence, and integration. Material from municipal, provincial, national, and international levels of politics will be

included as well as material on current policy issues, such as recent changes in the Ontario Human Rights Code.

Cross-listed to: AS/POLS 1000 6.0.

Note 1: Students are strongly urged to fulfil the 1000-level social science requirement prior to enrolling in AK/POLS 2410 6.0. The two courses may, however, be taken concurrently.

Note 2: This course is required for political science majors.

AK/POLS 2900 6.0 Introduction to Political Thought. A survey of various central questions in social and political theory, based on selections from the writings of major figures in the history of political thought.

Cross-listed to: AK/PHIL 2440 6.0 and AS/POLS 2900 6.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/POLS 2040 6.0, AK/POLS 2440 6.0, AK/PHIL 2440 6.0.

AK/POLS 3209 3.0/3209 6.0 Related Topics in Political Science. Treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

- A. Psychology and Politics (6.0)
- C. Global Issues in Foreign Policy (3.0) (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3230 3.0)
- D. Political Economy of the Asian-Pacific Region (6.0)
- G. Law and Society: Legal Institutions and Social Justice (6.0) (cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 2350 6.0 and AK/SOSC 3209A 6.0)
- H. Election Campaigns in Canada (3.0) (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3155 3.0)
- J. War and Peace in the Middle East (6.0) (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3260 6.0)
- K. Political Parties in Canada (3.0) (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3150 3.0)
- L. Government and Business in Canada (3.0) (formerly AS/POLS 3000B 3.0), (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3145 3.0)

AK/POLS 3320 3.0/3320 6.0 Special Topics in Political Science. The subjects of these courses vary from session to session.

- M. Politics and the Mass Media (6.0)

AK/POLS 3405 6.0 Politics and Law. Examines the growing importance of the legal system in Canadian politics, exemplified by the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms. The focus will be on the question of the democratic character of this change and what it means for politics to take this form.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3900C 6.0.

AK/POLS 3410 6.0 The Politics of Public Administration and Public Policy in Canada. Examines the creation and implementation of public policy in Canada. Focuses on the competition between social actors for influence over the policy agenda, the processes through which competing interests are mediated within the bureaucracy and the politics of policy implementation and of public service delivery.

AK/POLS 3420 6.0 Canadian Government and Politics. The process of Canadian government is studied through an examination of the institutional

framework and socio-economic context of Canadian politics. Topics include federalism, public policy and administration, parties and elections, interest groups, and the structures and operation of parliamentary government.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/POLS 2610 6.0.

Note: This course is required for political science majors.

AK/POLS 3430 6.0 Government and Politics of the United States. An examination of the political process in the United States emphasizing its socio-economic environment and dominant ideology. Class, sex and race will be given particular attention.

AK/POLS 3460 3.0 Latin America: Development and Underdevelopment.

Examines the nature of politics in the region as a whole and in specific countries. Focuses upon the region's historical economic dependence upon metropolitan countries and the emergence of new political forces and institutions in response to changes in its socio-economic structure.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/POLS 3460 6.0.

AK/POLS 3470 3.0 English-speaking Caribbean: Development and Underdevelopment. Examines the nature of politics in the region as a whole and in specific countries. Focuses upon the region's historical economic dependence upon metropolitan countries and the emergence of new political forces and institutions in response to changes in its socio-economic structure.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/POLS 3460 6.0.

AK/POLS 3490 6.0 Political Thought in the Modern Age. A study of the origins of conservative, liberal and socialist political theories, and their evolution in the 20th century.

AK/POLS 3520 6.0 The Government and Politics of the New Europe. This course analyzes the contemporary transformation of Europe. It examines the government and politics of the major European states and the emergence of the European community as a new global force.

Cross-listed to: GL/POLS 3210E 6.0.

AK/POLS 3550 6.0 Politics and Literature. An analysis of major literary works reflecting various aspects of the political process. The course will deal with the connection between literature and politics in a variety of ways. Literature will be viewed as a reflection of prevailing political ideologies, as propaganda, as political satire and as political criticism.

Cross-listed to: AK/EN 3966 6.0 (formerly AK/EN 3000H 6.0) and AK/HUMA 3605P 6.0.

AK/POLS 3561 6.0 Racism and the Law. Theories of law applied to the sociology of racism. Topics include history of law and the political economy of racism; reproductions of class, race and gender; promises and prospects of legal remedies; local/global and private/public controls.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3640D.

AK/POLS 3562 6.0 Gender, Violence and Social Policy. Violence against women, children, and the elderly, examined in historical and cross-cultural perspective. Areas to be discussed include: emotional impact of abuse; racist and patriarchal ideology; sex industry and the media; treatment of abusers; legal practices and the state.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3850 6.0 and AK/SOSC 3620 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3001L 6.0, AK/WMST 4502 6.0 or GL/SOSC 4602 6.0.

AK/POLS 3563 6.0 Canadian Immigration Policy and Settlement. Explores the role of the Canadian State in the economy through its policies and programs in the areas of immigration and settlement. Barriers and positive initiatives will be discussed. A comparative perspective will be incorporated.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3624 6.0.

Prerequisite: Introduction to Sociology, Political Science or Social Science.

AK/POLS 3570 6.0 Organizational Practice and the State. Professional interests, decision-making and social policy in Canada and other modern states are discussed in relation to institutions such as families, schools, health care and the criminal justice system. Changing attitudes towards "welfare," social services and the Welfare State are examined.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3570 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/POLS 3580 6.0 The Political Economy of Canada. This course will study the major approaches to the Political Economy tradition in Canada. Special attention will be paid to the state, the growth of classes, the trade union movement, Quebec culture and the influence of the US on the development of Canadian capitalism.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3390U 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/CDNS 3020 6.0.

AK/POLS 3590 6.0 The Politics of Education: The Post-War Years. The political and social context of post-war educational reforms in Ontario. Conservative, liberal and social-democratic perspectives are examined in provincial education policy as is the impact of major interest groups including business, labour, organized parents, teachers and students.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3590 6.0 and AK/SOCI 3760D 6.0.

AK/POLS 3620 6.0 Racism and Colonialism. Colonialism and racial conflict examined in historical and comparative perspective, including a discussion of links between racism and sexism. Examples are

drawn from some of these areas: Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, the Middle East.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3620 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOCI 3620 6.0 or who have taken AK/SOCI 2580 6.0.

AK/POLS 3630 6.0 International Politics: The Foreign Policy Process. This course is designed to place general concepts such as power, territoriality, national interest, war, imperialism etc., in a theoretical framework, and then apply them to an analysis of several international conflict situations during the last decade.

AK/POLS 3680 6.0 Racism in Canada. Racial discrimination as affected by institutional practices in Canada, examined together with efforts to affirm principles of equity. Among institutions which may be discussed are immigration, police and criminal justice system, schools, hospitals, media and private corporations.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3680 6.0 and AK/SOSC 3680 6.0.

AK/POLS 3690 6.0 Public Policy and the Politics of Equality. Focuses on the policy response to equality-seeking groups as politically active and significant constituencies, including women, people of colour, people with disabilities, the poor. Examines the policy demands of these constituencies, their organizational resources and strategies, and their impact on the development and implementation of policy.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3900D 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3640J 6.0.

AK/POLS 3700 6.0 Politics of Global Economy. Politics of global economic relations and the evolution of international division of labour. Includes roles played by multinational corporations and international institutions such as World Bank, IMF and WTO; forms of economic integration in EU and NAFTA; and impact of globalization on national governments and citizen rights.

AK/POLS 3702 6.0 Political Geography. Geographical elements in contemporary national and international affairs are the major subject matter of this course. Attention is focused on the roles of location, physical environments, population distributions, ethnic groups, natural resources, space and boundary features, and technological change in the evolution of states and dependent territories.

Cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 3450 6.0.

Equivalents and degree credit exclusions: AS/GEOG 2050 6.0/3050 6.0.

AK/POLS 3720 6.0 Social Justice Studies: Theory, Analysis, Practice. Addresses inequality and domination, resistance and collective empowerment, in Canada and

beyond. Explores different theoretical approaches to, and diverse substantive interpretations of, the society in which we live and must transform in order to realize greater social justice.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3900E 6.0 and AK/SOSC 3890 6.0.

AK/POLS 3740 6.0 Work and Employment in the Global Economy. This course examines the dramatic changes in work and employment practices, new production processes and increased capital mobility against the background of the emerging global economy. Special emphasis is given to the future of women's employment, state policy and collective bargaining.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3390R 6.0.

AK/POLS 3750 3.0 Canadian Foreign Policy. An examination of Canada's external policies both as an extension of domestic policies abroad and as a reaction to external stimuli. Primary emphasis is on Canada-US relations with particular attention to their socio-economic bases.

AK/POLS 3761 3.0 Canada's Welfare State I: Social Policy. This course examines the development and operation of government programs (federal, provincial and municipal) in Canada that provide income support or deliver services to those outside the paid labour force due to illness, disability, age (young children and the elderly) and long term unemployment, or because they are caring for those outside the paid labour force. Programs covered include health care, child care services and benefits, old age pensions, social assistance and disability programs. Current debates about the future of the welfare state will also be covered.

AK/POLS 3762 3.0 Canada's Welfare State II: Labour Market Policy. This course examines the development and operation of government programs in Canada directed at influencing the supply and demand for labour, including training and education policies, employment/unemployment insurance, job creation policies, collective bargaining and employment standards legislation, pay equity and employment equity and immigration. Current debates about the role of the state in regulating the labour market will be covered.

AK/POLS 3780 3.0/3780 6.0 Selected Topics in Political Science. In any given session, one or more of the following courses may be offered under this rubric.

AK/POLS 3790 6.0 Women, Power and Politics. Explores women's experience of power and politics, including women's participation in political parties; the emergence of women as an organized constituency; and links between public policies affecting women and power relations within the family and workplace.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3880E 6.0.

AK/POLS 4060 6.0 Colonialism and Development. A comparative introduction, at the more advanced level, to social struggle and

change in countries subject to colonial domination, with particular attention to cultural issues and to forms of contestation involving 'race' and racism, sexuality and gender, and social class.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 4060 6.0.

Prerequisites: a) Sociology majors: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Chair of Sociology; b) Students in Certificate in Anti-Racist Research and Practice: AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 and a course under AK/SOCI 3890 6.0. AK/POLS 4109 3.0/4109 6.0 Related Topics in Political Science.

Treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

- A. Foreign Policy in Theory and Practice (3.0)
- B. Foreign Policy of the United States (3.0)
- D. Provincial and Municipal Government in Ontario (3.0) (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 4650 3.0; formerly AS/POLS 4000L 3.0)

Prerequisite: According to the course offered.

AK/POLS 4120 6.0 Political Leadership in Canada. A study of the psychological, sociological and institutional aspects of leadership. Special emphasis will be placed on examining the prime ministerial tradition, analyzing its role and assessing the contributions of various Prime Ministers to Canadian politics.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/POLS 4140 3.0/4140 6.0 Special Topics in Political Science. The instructor and subject of these seminar courses will vary from session to session.

- A. The Judiciary in Comparative Perspective (6.0)

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/POLS 4150 3.0 Socialism and Social Democracy: An Historical Perspective. Examines the history of socialism and social democracy, in theory and practice, through the nineteenth century and into the first half of the 20th century.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/POLS 4160 3.0 Socialism and Social Democracy: Present and Future. Examines the present strengths and weaknesses of socialist and social democratic movements, parties and governments in a global context; seeks to assess their future prospects in a world dominated by market philosophies and practices.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/POLS 4170 6.0 Research Seminar in the Political Economy of Canada. A research seminar designed to provide students with a background in political economy an opportunity to

pursue more advanced study into specific areas in the field.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/POLS 3580 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/POLS 4182 6.0 Research Seminar in North American Immigration and Ethnic History. A research seminar on changing public attitudes, government policy, and immigrants' social, economic and political life in North America from its origins to the present. The course critically examines the historiography of North American immigration and ethnic studies, and encourages comparative analysis.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 4210 6.0 (formerly AK/HIST 4100K 6.0) and AK/SOCI 4084 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/HIST 4100K 6.0, AK/HIST 4210 6.0 or AK/POLS 4182 6.0.

AK/POLS 4190 6.0 Contemporary Issues in Political Theory. Examines some of the central issues in political theory at the present time and the major theoretical assumptions behind contemporary political practice. Topics will include the theory and practice of the state; the nature of ideology; the status of conservative, socialist and liberal theories, with special emphasis on justice and rights.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/POLS 4200 6.0 Advanced Public Policy Analysis. An in-depth analysis of specific areas of public policy chosen to reflect current public debates. The primary focus is on Canada, but comparisons with other countries are made where useful to understanding the policy process in Canada.

Cross-listed to: AK/HLST 4120 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/POLS 3410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/POLS 4220 6.0 Theories of Revolution. Examines theoretical attempts to define and analyse revolutions, their causes and outcomes.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/POLS 4240 6.0 Social Theory, Culture and Politics. An introduction to major writings in social theory, and to connections between social theory, cultural expression and politics. Both classical and contemporary works are discussed.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 4500 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0; or permission of the undergraduate program director for students with equivalents.

AK/POLS 4600 6.0 Research Seminar. Provides an opportunity for the development and completion of a substantial project in research and writing at a more advanced level. Restricted to Honours majors sociology or political science.

Papers are written under the supervision of a faculty member, and each step in the research is discussed in seminar.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 4600 6.0.

Prerequisites: 13 courses (78 credits), or permission of the undergraduate program director of the School of Social Sciences for students with equivalent. Normally before entry political science majors will have completed AK/POLS 2410 6.0, AK/POLS 2900 6.0 (cross-listed to: AK/PHIL 24406.0 and AS/POLS 2900 6.0); sociology majors will have completed AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, AK/SOCI 3310 6.0, and AK/SOCI 3330 6.0.

AK/POLS 4620 3.0/6.0 Directed Reading. A detailed independent study of the student's own choosing involving intensive reading and writing in one or two selected areas. Specific areas are selected in consultation with individual faculty members. Students registered in AK/POLS 4620 6.0 are required to submit a major paper of no less than 10,000 words in length, or its equivalent.

Prerequisite: AK/POLS 4600 6.0/AK/SOCI 4600 6.0.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in directed reading courses. The course transaction form for such courses must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task.

AK/POLS 4770 6.0 Mass Media, The State, and Freedom of Expression. This is an advanced-level research course focusing on the political economy of mass media and the geopolitics of information. Taking a historical view on the state-media relationship, it explores the social consequences of media concentration, and consider alternatives.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 4770 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in social science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

Psychology

1000-Level Course

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 Introduction to Psychology. A survey of psychology introducing basic terms, concepts and methods. Included are topics such as biological bases of behaviour, learning, perception, motivation, cognition, child development, personality, and abnormal and social psychology.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0.

Note: This course is required for all students who intend to pursue additional courses in psychology at the 2000, 3000 and 4000 levels. Students must pass the course with a minimum grade of C (4.0) in order to pursue further studies in psychology.

Under exceptional circumstances, non-majors who have not obtained a minimum grade of C (4.0) in AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 may apply for special consideration to enrol in an upper-level psychology course for which AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 is a prerequisite. This application should be made to the Psychology undergraduate program director in the Faculty offering the course.

2000-Level Courses

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0 Statistical Methods I and II. An introduction to the analysis of data from psychological studies. Fundamental concepts and techniques of both descriptive and inferential statistics and their application to psychological research.

Prerequisite or corequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0, with a minimum grade of C when used as a prerequisite.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2022 3.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0, AK/PSYC 3110 3.0, AK/ADMS 3320 3.0, SC/BIOL 2060 3.0, SC/BIOL 3090 3.0, AS/ECON 2500 3.0, AK/ECON 3470 3.0, AK/ECON 3480 3.0, AS/ECON 3500 3.0, AS/SC/GEOG 2420 3.0, AS/SC/KINE 2050 3.0, AS/SC/KINE 3150 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 1131 3.0, AS/SC/MATH 1132 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 2500 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 2560 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 2570 3.0, AK/MATH 2720 3.0, AS/SC/PHED 2050 3.0, AS/POLS 3300 6.0, AS/SOCI 3030 6.0.

Note 1: Students who discontinue registration in AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0 after the fall term may not petition for credit for a half course in statistics.

Note 2: The degree credit exclusions listed above may not be substituted for AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0 to satisfy degree requirements unless approved as acceptable substitutes by the department and Faculty - see the psychology program of study requirements in the Faculty of Arts section or in Science section V in the York Undergraduate Programs Calendar. Atkinson psychology students should consult the Atkinson Psychology mini-calendar.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0 Statistical Methods I. The fundamental concepts and application of descriptive statistics. An introduction to probability and inferential statistics, including hypothesis testing with the normal and t-distributions.

Prerequisite or corequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C when used as a prerequisite.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0, AK/ADMS 3320 3.0, SC/BIOL 2060 3.0, SC/BIOL 3090 3.0, AS/ECON 2500 3.0, AK/ECON 3470 3.0, AS/SC/GEOG 2420 3.0, AS/SC/KINE 2050 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 1131 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 2500 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 2560 3.0, AK/MATH 2720 3.0, AS/SC/PHED 2050 3.0, AS/POLS 3300 6.0, AS/SOCI 3030 6.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2022 3.0 Statistical Methods II. A continuation of the study of fundamental concepts and techniques of descriptive and inferential statistics. Topics include correlation, regression, analysis of variance and non-parametric statistics.

Prerequisite: One of AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0, AS/ECON 2500 3.0, AS/SC/KINE 2050 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 2560 3.0.

Prerequisite or corequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a grade of C when used as prerequisite.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0, AK/PSYC 3110 3.0, SC/BIOL 2060 3.0, SC/BIOL 3090 3.0, AK/ECON 3480 3.0, AS/ECON 3500 3.0, AS/SC/KINE 3150 3.0, AS/SC/MATH 1132 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 2500 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 2570 3.0, AS/POLS 3300 6.0, AS/SOCI 3030 6.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2030 3.0 Introduction to Research Methods. An introduction to the use of experimental and non-experimental research methods by psychologists in the study of behaviour. Topics such as research design, external and internal validity, sources of bias, APA style and ethics are considered.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Prerequisite or corequisite: One of AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: ES/ENVS 2010 6.0, AS/SC/KINE 2049 4.0, AK/PSYC 2530 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have passed or are taking AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3010 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3180 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2110 3.0 Developmental Psychology. The course considers physical, intellectual, emotional and social development from birth through adolescence and the impact of the interaction of these various aspects of development upon the individual as a whole.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3240 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2120 3.0 Social Psychology. Reviews the theories, methods and empirical evidence in the scientific study of human social behaviour. The aim is to elucidate social psychological processes through the examination of areas such as social influence, attribution, attitudes and stereotyping.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/PSYC 3210 3.0, AK/PSYC 3700C 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2130 3.0 Personality. Examines major theories and research on personality functioning, with a focus on the description of the factors contributing to the development, structure and dynamics of personality.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3220 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2210 3.0 Learning. A course in problems, experimental methods and research findings in learning. Topics include classical and operant conditioning, reinforcement and theories of learning.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3150 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2220 3.0 Sensation and Perception I. A course in problems, experimental methods and research findings in sensation and perception. Vision and hearing are covered in some detail, including discussion of the structure and function of the eye and ear, and cortical areas responsible for processing visual and auditory information.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3120 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2230 3.0 Motivation. A course in problems, experimental methods and research findings in motivation. Topics include emotion, drives and social motives.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3155 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2240 3.0 Biological Bases of Behaviour. An introduction to fundamental principles of brain function and neural organization, as illustrated by classic findings and current research. Topics may include sleep and dreaming; memory; sensory motor processing; motivation (e.g. eating, reproductive behaviours); higher cognitive processes; and neurological disorders.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3145 3.0.

3000-Level Courses:

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3010 3.0 Intermediate Research Methods. An intermediate course to provide further experience with the design, execution, analysis, interpretation and communication of psychological studies. Building on the foundation established in AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2030 3.0, the course further prepares students for many types of advanced-research and Honours Thesis projects.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2030 3.0 or AK/PSYC 2530 3.0; one of AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3180 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have passed or are taking AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4000 6.0, AS/SC/PSYC 4170 6.0, AK/PSYC 4700 3.0, AK/PSYC 4800 6.0.

AK/AS/SC PSYC 3030 6.0 Intermediate Statistics. An intermediate course in applied statistics, emphasizing linear models for regression analysis and analysis of variance.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0 or equivalent.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/SC/GEQG 3421 3.0, AS/SC/MATH 3033 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 3034 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 3230 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 3330 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3090 3.0 Psychological Measurement. An introduction to measurement theory, including principles of psychological testing with special emphasis on test construction and the statistical evaluation, interpretation and validation of test scores. The course does not address the applied uses of tests.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; one of AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3115 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3140 3.0 Abnormal Psychology. A course on the nature, causes and treatment of a number of behaviour disorders. Topics include developmental disorders, anxiety problems, personality disorders, substance abuse, affective disorders, organic brain disorders and schizophrenia.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3215 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3170 3.0 Health Psychology. This course explores the developing role of psychology in the health field. It provides psychological frameworks that elucidate the (non) practice of health behaviours, the role of stress in illness, adjustment to and coping with illness, and representations of health/illness.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; one of AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2120 3.0, AK/PSYC 3210 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2240 3.0, AK/PSYC 3145 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/ADMS 3750 3.0; AS/SC/PSYC 3440 3.0, AS/SC/KINE 4050D 3.0, AS/SC/KINE 4710 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3190 3.0 The Psychology of Language. A survey of psychological theory and research on the function, development and use of language. Topics include the acquisition of language, the nature of meaning, animal communication and some pathological language behaviours.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/PSYC 3250 3.0 (before Summer 2002), AK/PSYC 3290 3.0 (after Winter 2002), AS/SC/PSYC 3290 3.0, AS/LING 3220 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3250 3.0 Neural Basis of Behaviour. This course surveys issues concerning the development and localization of cerebral functions, and examines experimental and clinical studies illustrating behavioural effects of brain damage.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2240 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3145 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3260 3.0 Cognition. A survey of higher-order cognitive processes in humans. Topics include attention, memory, problem solving, thinking and language.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3135 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3265 3.0 Memory. An examination of how humans encode, store and retrieve information from memory. Although the course focuses on data from laboratory studies and their theoretical interpretation, some consideration is given to applied aspects of human memory.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3130 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3270 3.0 Sensation and Perception II. A continuation of Sensation and Perception I. Senses such as balance, taste, smell and touch are considered, and there is more thorough discussion of the methods used to study sensory processing and perception.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2220 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3120 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3280 3.0 Animal Behaviour. An introduction to the study of animal behaviour including comparative psychology, behavioural ecology, ethology and sociobiology.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3140 3.0 (before Summer 2002).

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3290 3.0 Psycholinguistics. A survey of psycholinguistic research and theory. Topics chosen from the following: introduction to language structure, biological basis for language, speech perception, sentence processing, speech production, relation of language and thought, language acquisition and atypical language.

Cross-listed to: AS/LING 3220 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C, or AS/LING 1000 6.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3190 3.0, AK/PSYC 3250 3.0 (before Summer 2002), AS/LING 3220 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3310 3.0 Psychology and Law. Examines the applications of psychology to legal issues and procedures. Drawing from the areas of social, cognitive, developmental and clinical, the law's informal theories of human behaviour will be compared to what psychologists know on the basis of theories and research.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3410 3.0 Educational Psychology. The application of theories and evidence from psychology to the process of education. Topics include the nature and control of human learning, theories of motivation, development of skills, concept formation, creative and critical thinking, and social psychological processes in education.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3245 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3420 3.0 Evolutionary Psychology. The evolutionary origins of infra-human and human psychological processes and behaviour are considered from the perspective of the original Darwinian theory through to sociobiological concepts.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

AK/AS/PSYC 3430 3.0 Behaviour in Groups. An examination of human behaviour in small group situations, with particular emphasis on sensitivity training, communication, interaction feedback processes, norms, group development and role theory.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3450 3.0 Environmental Psychology. A survey of issues and research findings in environmental psychology. Topics emphasize the effects of physical settings created by humans on behaviour and draw material from research in personal space, territoriality, privacy and small-group ecology.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3470 3.0 History of Psychology. Examines the discipline of psychology from a historical perspective and studies the emergence and development (and sometimes decline) of a number of theoretical systems that have influenced the nature, content and direction of psychological inquiry.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3260 3.0 (before Summer 2002).

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3480 3.0 Psychology of Women. This course explores factors associated with the psychology of women, including gender-role stereotypes, socialization practices, male-female differences and the family. At all times, the interpretation offered is made with reference to the broader social context.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3880A 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/PSYC 3700E 3.0, AK/SOCI 3390V 3.0, AK/SOCI 3880A 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3490 3.0 Adult Development and Aging. An examination of data and theories relating to the psychology of adult development and aging. Major topics include biological and psychological theories of aging; age changes in intelligence, personality and social relations; pathologies of old age and methods of intervention.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3700D 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3500 3.0 Development in Adolescence. This course involves the scientific study of changes in affective, social and cognitive development during the second decade of life. Focus is on fundamental developmental changes, the context in which development occurs and the central psychosocial issues of adolescence.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2110 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3240 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3510 3.0/3510 6.0 Special Topics in Psychology. As the need arises, the department offers courses or seminars on particular topics not ordinarily available. Details on the topics covered in different sections of the course are given in the department's supplemental or mini-calendar. Some special topics courses may not be eligible for science (SC) credit.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3520 3.0 Infancy. This course involves the scientific study of changes in motor development, perception, and social and physical cognition that occur during the first two years of life. Focus is on the nature and determination of these changes and on theoretical and methodological advances.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2110 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3240 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3530 3.0 Psychology of Individual Difference. The scientific study of individual difference variables such as traits, values, interests, motives, skills, abilities, attitudes, styles and roles.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2110 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3240 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3700H 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3540 3.0 Introduction to Psychological Testing. This course considers tests of various psychological attributes (e.g. intelligence, personality etc.) and their use in applied settings. Special consideration is given to the interpretation and reporting of test scores and profiles. This course is not intended to teach techniques of test administration.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0, with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3090 3.0 OR AK/PSYC 3115 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3550 3.0 Creativity. This course offers a systematic study of the persons, processes, and products of creativity, including theories, research and measurement methods. Creativity is defined as something that is both novel and significant.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3700A 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3560 3.0 The Psychology of Death and Dying. Considers issues and topics in thanatology including sociocultural influences on our understanding of death, care of the dying and medical ethics. It examines research and theory in aging and illness, adjustment to life-threatening conditions, and grief reactions.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/PSYC 3290 3.0 (before Summer 2002), AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4250 3.0, AK/NURS 4790B 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3570 3.0 Organizational Psychology. Involves the study of how individuals think about and relate to one another in organizations and business. It raises theoretical, scientific and practical questions about various aspects of psychological life in the workplace.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2120 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3210 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/SC/PSYC 3510B 3.0 (before 1999-2000), AK/PSYC 3230 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3580 3.0 The Environment and the Developing Brain. Introduces students to basic concepts in neuroembryology, including critical periods, and considers the impact of a variety of environmental factors (e.g. poor nutrition, alcohol and industrial pollutants) on the course of human brain and behavioural development.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2240 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3145 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3160 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3590 3.0 Drugs and Behaviour. (formerly AS/SC/PSYC 3510C 3.0 – before 2001-2002) A survey of various aspects of major licit and illicit drugs. Topics include historical changes in use/abuse, methods of administration, neurochemical actions, pharmacological effects, and theories of addiction as viewed from physiological, cognitive, learning and social-psychological perspectives.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/SC/PSYC 3510C 3.0 (before 2001-2002).

AK/AS/PSYC 3600 3.0 Community Psychology. Introduces environmental, sociological, and ecological perspectives on psychological well-being that differentiate community psychology from the medical model of mental illness. Other topics include stress and coping, prevention, self-help, social support, and culture.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3700B 3.0.

AK/AS/PSYC 3620 3.0 Vocational Psychology. An examination of theories of vocational guidance. Topics include the history and theories of guidance, interview techniques, personnel selection devices, job analysis, career planning and counselling, and occupational information.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3700G 3.0.

AK/AS/PSYC 3630 3.0 The Psychology of the Family. A study of the family unit, drawing on findings and concepts from the areas of developmental, clinical and social psychology. Research on the social psychology and psychodynamics of the family group is considered.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3700J 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3650 3.0 Psychology of Music. This course introduces students to psychological processes involved in music listening and empirical studies related to music perception.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 3700L 3.0.

AK/AS/PSYC 3670 3.0 Psychology of Sexual Orientation. The course examines how psychology theorizes and researches sexual orientations. Numerous theoretical perspectives are discussed and empirical research is reviewed. Issues include development of sexual orientations, attitudes towards those with minority sexual orientations and identity development.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3880B 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/PSYC 3700N 3.0, AK/PSYC 3750A 3.0, AK/SOCI 3390W 3.0, AK/SOCI 3880B 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3890 3.0/3890 6.0 Independent Study. Students may arrange to do independent study with members of the Psychology department. This allows students and professors to work in areas of psychology that lie outside the usual course offerings. Contact the undergraduate office for details.

Prerequisites: 36 credits completed, including AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C.

Note: Students may take a maximum of six credits of psychology independent study courses in each academic session. Faculty of Arts students should see the Faculty of Arts section of the York Undergraduate Programs Calendar for regulations on "Independent Reading Courses". Some independent study topics may not be eligible for science (SC) credit.

4000-Level Courses

Prerequisites

All 4000-level psychology courses require the following **general prerequisites:** AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 with a minimum grade of C; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2030 3.0 or AK/PSYC 2530 3.0; one of AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2021 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0, AK/PSYC 2510 3.0; students must be in an Honours program and have completed 84 credits.

Students should note the other listed prerequisites for each 4000-level course. Students may be allowed to register for a course for which they lack the stated prerequisite if they obtain written permission of the instructor. See the department's supplemental or mini-calendar for the conditions under which this permission may be given.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4000 6.0 Honours Thesis. Students carry out an individual piece of psychological research in consultation with a thesis supervisor and write a thesis. Some Honours Thesis topics may not be eligible for science (SC) credit.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2020 6.0 (or equivalent).

Degree credit exclusions: AK/PSYC 4700 3.0, AK/PSYC 4800 6.0.

Note 1: Not open to students who have passed or are taking AS/SC/PSYC 4170 6.0.

Note 2: Students must obtain the written approval of an Honours Thesis supervisor before registration is permitted. Forms for this purpose are available in the undergraduate office.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4010 3.0 Seminar in Developmental Psychology. Some major modern theories of child development are compared and their corresponding data and methodologies are analyzed.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2110 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3240 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4010 6.0, AK/PSYC 4140 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4010 6.0 Seminar in Developmental Psychology. Some major modern theories of child development are compared and their corresponding data and methodologies are analyzed.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2110 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3240 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4010 3.0, AK/PSYC 4140 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4020 3.0 Seminar in Social Psychology. In depth consideration of contemporary issues in social psychology. The focus will vary depending on the speciality area of the instructor.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2120 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3210 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4020 3.0, AK/PSYC 4110 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4020 6.0 Seminar in Social Psychology. In depth consideration of contemporary issues in social psychology. The

focus will vary depending on the speciality area of the instructor.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2120 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3210 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/SC/PSYC 4020 6.0, AK/PSYC 4110 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4030 6.0 Behaviour Modification and Behaviour Therapy. An examination of theoretical issues, basic research and practical application in the area of behaviour change.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2130 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3220 3.0; AK/PSYC 3140 3.0 (after Winter 2002) or AS/SC/PSYC 3140 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3215 3.0; general prerequisites or registration in the Joint York/Seneca Program in Rehabilitation Services.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4040 6.0 Rehabilitation Psychology. A seminar course that introduces students to the field of rehabilitation of persons with disability (physical, emotional, developmental) with special emphasis on the contribution of psychology to theory and practice.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2130 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3220 3.0; AK/PSYC 3140 (after Winter 2002) or AS/SC/PSYC 3140 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3215 3.0. Students without these prerequisites may enrol with the written permission of the instructor.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4040 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4050 6.0 Personality Theory and Behaviour Therapy. A critical review of current concepts of the nature, causes and amelioration of disorder behaviour. Concepts are illustrated with selected examples of both normal and abnormal social behaviour.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2130 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3220 3.0, AK/PSYC 3140 3.0 (after Winter 2002) or AS/SC/PSYC 3140 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3215 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4060 6.0 Counselling Psychology. An examination of current theory, practice and research in counselling. Theories of personality change, decision-making and vocational development are considered in relation to the counselling process in various settings.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2130 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3220 3.0; AK/PSYC 3140 3.0 (after Winter 2002) or AS/SC/PSYC 3140 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3215 3.0; general prerequisites or registration in the Joint York/Seneca Program in Rehabilitation Services.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4061 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4062 3.0, AK/PSYC 4210 3.0, AK/PSYC 4240 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4061 3.0 Theoretical Approaches to Counselling and Psychotherapy. A survey of current psychotherapies including psychoanalytic humanistic and behaviour therapies. Emphasis is on the theoretical assumptions made by different theories and the impact of theory on practice.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2130 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3220 3.0, AK/PSYC

3140 3.0 (after Winter 2002) or AS/SC/PSYC 3140 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3215 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4060 3.0, AK/PSYC 4210 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4062 3.0 Skills and Techniques in Counselling and Psychotherapy. This course examines skills that are common to many modern psychotherapies. Theoretical papers and empirical studies evaluating various therapeutic techniques and clinical skills are considered.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4061 3.0 or AK/PSYC 4210 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4060 3.0, AK/PSYC 4210 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4070 3.0 Non-traditional Approaches to Counselling and Psychotherapy. A survey of non-traditional psychotherapies from various theoretical orientations such as body work, meditative practices, dance and art therapy and innovative therapies based on more traditional psychological research.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; one of AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4060 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4061 3.0, AK/PSYC 4210 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 4220 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4080 6.0 Neuropsychology of Abnormal Behaviour. An examination of the genetic, physiological and anatomical bases of several types of abnormal behaviour. The social, public policy and ethical implications of neuropsychological view of abnormal behaviour are discussed.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2240 3.0, or AK/PSYC 3145 3.0; AK/PSYC 3140 (after Winter 2002) or AS/SC/PSYC 3140 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3215 3.0. Students without these prerequisites may enrol with the written permission of the instructor.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4090 6.0 Urban Psychology. This research-oriented course provides coverage of topics in environmental psychology as applied to psychological aspects of urban behaviour. Topics include methodology, models of urbanism, stress, noise, crowding, territoriality, litter control, cognitive mapping and transportation management.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3450 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4110 3.0/4110 6.0 Special Topics in Psychology. As the need arises, the department offers courses or seminars on particular topics not ordinarily available. Details on the topics covered in different sections of the course are given in the department's supplemental or mini-calendar. Some special topics courses may not be eligible for science (SC) credit.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; any additional prerequisites for specific sections are announced in the department's supplemental or mini-calendar.

AK/AS/PSYC 4120 3.0 Psychology and Literature. (formerly half of AS/PSYC 4120 6.0 – before 1999-2000) An exploration of issues involved in the interrelationship of psychology and literature in order to enhance the student's understanding and appreciation of human behaviour and experience, and of imaginative literature.

Cross-listed to: AS/HUMA 4610 3.0.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites and written permission of the course director.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/PSYC 4120 6.0, AS/HUMA 4610 6.0, AS/HUMA 4610 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4130 6.0 Psychoanalytic Psychology. An advanced seminar dealing with selected aspects of Freudian and/or neo-Freudian theory.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2130 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3220 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4140 6.0 Current Research and Issues in Personality. A seminar focusing on some of the current and classical issues in personality research and theory, and on some basic personality models. Dissonant research evidence serves as a basis for discussion and debate.

Prerequisite: General prerequisites.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4150 6.0 Rigorous Alternatives for Contemporary Psychology. This course examines the wide range of criticism mounted against contemporary mainstream psychology over the past 25 years and explores in depth several philosophically sophisticated alternative psychological approaches to the study of behaviour and experience.

Prerequisite: General prerequisites.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4160 3.0 Listening: Issues in Auditory Cognition. Our perception of sound surpasses the quality of sensory information: it results from mental processing, or "auditory cognition". Topics include: memory for music and speech, auditory illusions, linguistic theory, psychoacoustics and timbre. Knowledge of music is recommended but not required. Classes involve lectures, demonstrations and discussions.

Cross-listed to: AK/MUSI 4135 3.0.

Prerequisite: General prerequisites.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/PSYC 4135 3.0, AK/MUSI 4135 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4180 3.0 Seminar in Comparative Cognition. This seminar course focuses on the various approaches to the study of cognitive processes in non-human animal species. The course includes the study of memory, problem-solving, concept formation, the representation of time and number and language acquisition in non-human animals.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; six credits chosen from AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2210 3.0, AK/PSYC 3130 3.0, AK/PSYC 3135 3.0, AK/PSYC 3140 3.0 (before Summer 2002), AK/PSYC 3150 3.0, AK/PSYC 3260 3.0 (after

Winter 2002), AS/SC/PSYC 3260 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3265 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3280 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4190 3.0 Seminar in Health Psychology. This course examines in depth a number of current topics within the field of health psychology from a biopsychosocial perspective. Topics include stress and its effect on health, the psychology of pain and illness, effects of the mind on the immune system.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; one of AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2210 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2230 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2240 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3170 3.0, AK/PSYC 3145 3.0, AK/PSYC 3150 3.0, AK/PSYC 3155 3.0, AS/SC/PSYC 3440 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4220 6.0 Theories of Human Nature. A critical examination of theories of human nature with special emphasis on psychological theories, cultural and social theories, psycho-analysis, philosophical theories, racial theories and economic theories.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites. Open to students after completion of 48 credits with written permission of the instructor.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4230 3.0 Human Performance in Systems. This seminar course examines the application of systems psychology and human factors to the development and evaluation of complex operational systems. Seminar topics include simulation techniques, function allocation, human capabilities, task design, personnel selection, evaluation of individual and system performance. Normally offered in alternate years.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites or written permission of the instructor.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4250 3.0 Seminar in Psychology of Death and Dying. This seminar explores a wide-range of issues related to dying and death including the development of attitudes towards death, the psychosocial context of dying, the mental life of the dying person and the movement toward palliative care and the nature and dynamics of grief.

Cross-listed to: AK/NURS 4790B 3.0.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; one of AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2130 3.0, AK/PSYC 3140 3.0 (after Winter 2002), AS/SC/PSYC 3140 3.0, AK/PSYC 3215 3.0, AK/PSYC 3220 3.0; or, for students in the BScN program, permission of the Chair of Psychology.

Degree credit exclusions: AK/PSYC 3290 3.0 (before Summer 2002), AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3560 3.0, AK/NURS 4790B 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4260 3.0 Seminar in Sensation and Perception. A review of current research in normal and disordered sensory and perceptual processes. The course includes the study of the development of normal and abnormal vision, auditory perception, spatially coordinated behaviour,

neurological disorders and robotic simulations of human perceptual abilities.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2220 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3120 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 4120 3.0 (before Summer 2002).

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4270 3.0 Seminar in Memory and Cognition. An examination of a number of issues in memory and cognition. The course focuses on areas of current interest such as pattern recognition, perception of art, memory retrieval, connectionist models, problem solving, thinking, concept formation, categorization and artificial intelligence.

Prerequisite: General prerequisites; one of AK/PSYC 3130 3.0, AK/PSYC 3135 3.0, AK/PSYC 3260 3.0 (after Winter 2002), AS/SC/PSYC 3260 3.0, AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3265 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 4130 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4280 3.0 Seminar in Educational Psychology. An examination of a number of issues within the field of educational psychology, including cognitive behaviour modification, exceptional children in the classroom, enhancing creativity, cognitive skills training and sex differences and gender bias in an educational context.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 3410 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3245 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PSYC 4170 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4460 6.0 Atypical Development. An examination of problems relating to children with physical, mental, social and emotional problems. An extensive exploration of the nature and causes of the dysfunction, and of experimental methods, research findings and current remedial techniques.

Prerequisites: General prerequisites; AK/AS/SC/PSYC 2110 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3240 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4890 3.0/4890 6.0 Independent Study. Students may arrange to do independent study with members of the Psychology department. This allows students and professors to work in areas of psychology that lie outside the usual course offerings. Contact the undergraduate office for details.

Prerequisite: General prerequisites.

Note: Students wishing a half course register in AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4890 3.0. Students may take one full course (or two half courses) in independent study in each academic session. Faculty of Arts students should see the Faculty of Arts section of the Undergraduate Programs Calendar for regulations on "Independent Reading Courses". Some independent study topics may not be eligible for science (SC) credit.

Religious Studies

Descriptions of the content and format of these courses are contained in the appropriate departmental listings in this Calendar. Not all

courses will necessarily be offered in any given year; for details of courses to be offered, consult the coordinator.

English

AK/EN 3410 6.0 Poetry of the 17th Century.
AK/EN 3710 6.0 Victorian Poetry.
AK/EN 3838 6.0 Wisdom Literature.

History

AK/HIST 3520 6.0 The Holy Roman Empire.
AK/HIST 3530 6.0 Byzantium and Islam.
AK/HIST 3630 6.0 The Holocaust.

Humanities

AK/HUMA 1850 6.0 The Bible and Modern Contexts.
AK/HUMA 2300 6.0 Cultures in Conflict.
AK/HUMA 2330 6.0 Myths and Their Meanings.
AK/HUMA 3415 3.0 Interpreting the Old Testament, Part 1.
AK/HUMA 3417 3.0 Interpreting the Old Testament, Part 2.
AK/HUMA 3421 3.0 Interpreting the New Testament, Part 1.
AK/HUMA 3422 3.0 Interpreting the New Testament, Part 2.
AK/HUMA 3425 3.0 Dead Sea Scrolls.
AK/HUMA 3433 3.0 Exploring the Lands of the Bible, Part 1.
AK/HUMA 3434 3.0 Exploring the Lands of the Bible, Part 2.
AK/HUMA 3435 3.0/3435 6.0 Augustine.
AK/HUMA 3439 3.0 How the Irish Saved Western Civilization.
AK/HUMA 3440 6.0 Issues and Themes In Medieval Culture.
AK/HUMA 3450 6.0 Philosophical Themes In Medieval Studies.
AK/HUMA 3457 3.0/3457 6.0 Gnosticism.
AK/HUMA 3458 3.0 The Making of Christianity and Christendom, Part 1.
AK/HUMA 3459 3.0 The Making of Christianity and Christendom, Part 2.
AK/HUMA 3460 6.0 Renaissance and Reformation: Brand New or New Again.
AK/HUMA 3480 6.0 Contemporary Religious Issues.
AK/HUMA 3490 6.0 Feminist Theology.
AK/HUMA 3500 6.0 Science and Religion.
AK/HUMA 3510 6.0 Journeys of the Spirit.
AK/HUMA 4630 6.0 Text in Interpretation.
AK/HUMA 4650 3.0/4650 6.0 Research Seminar.
AK/HUMA 4655 6.0 Advanced Biblical Studies.
AK/HUMA 4660 6.0 Advanced Religious Studies.
AK/HUMA 4680 6.0 Honours Thesis.
AK/HUMA 4700 3.0/4700 6.0 Directed Reading.

Science and Technology Studies

AK/STS 1010 6.0 Introduction to Science and Technology Studies. Introduces some of the major themes, theories and approaches in the history, philosophy and social studies of science and technology. Research methods, sources and their interpretation and presentation of arguments is emphasized.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level natural science course.

Note: AK/STS 1010 6.0 is a required course for science and technology studies and general science majors. These majors may not take this course to satisfy their general education natural science requirement.

AK/STS 2010 6.0 History of Modern Science.

Explores some of the central issues and theories in the history of the physical and life sciences since the Renaissance. The focus is on the institutional trends and changing conceptual frameworks as they related to larger societal change.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 2120 6.0.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

Note: AK/STS 2010 6.0 is a required course for science and technology studies and general science majors. These majors may not take this course to satisfy their general education natural science requirement.

AK/STS 2700 3.0 Technology, Experts and Society.

A critical examination of the introduction and adoption of new technologies and the rise of expert knowledge. Specific historical examples of modern technologies will be considered in order to explore the relationship between society and technology.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 level.

AK/STS 3500 3.0 The Global Information Society.

A critical, methodological examination of local to national to global infrastructures, and their intended transformation into a global information society. The role of ideology, market interests and public policy as exemplified in the issues of interoperability, privacy and trust, intellectual property rights, forms of access.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3510 3.0 Networks and Intellectual Property Rights.

Interdisciplinary introduction to the foundational and technological issues involving intellectual property rights on the Internet and other networks. Topics include protection and authentication, security, privacy, trade secrets, fair use, censorship, plagiarism, remuneration, active and passive protection mechanisms, roles and responsibilities.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3520 3.0 Intelligence and AI.

Introductory survey of theories about human, animal, artificial and computational intelligence. Topics include: strong and weak AI, case-based reasoning, data mining, evolutionary computation, expert systems, fuzzy logic, global optimization, machine translation, neural networks, non-linear planning, validation and verification.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3560 3.0 Interactive Design in Cyberspace.

The science and art of making cyberspace a medium of communication. The problems of the migration to digital form of traditional and new forms of communication. Human-computer interaction. Engineering and esthetic principles. Representations, models and metaphors of the computer.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3700 3.0/3700 6.0 Selected Topics in Science and Technology Studies.

A course dealing with key issues in a science discipline, technology and society or in interdisciplinary science. Topics will vary from year to year.

- A. History of Technology (6.0)
- B. History of Computing and Information Technology (3.0/6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3130 6.0)

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3730 6.0 Science, Religion and Ethics.

An examination of the development of ideas about the nature of scientific inquiry, the historical relationship of this inquiry to religious beliefs, and ethical implications of scientific endeavours.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3740 6.0 Controversies in Environmental Science.

Focus is on environment controversies and the nature and development of ecological theory and practice. Current issues are analysed - from environmental outbreaks and global warming to forestry management, water quality, pesticides and energy use.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3750 6.0 Genetics, Evolution and Society.

Focuses on controversies over heredity and evolution, and their historical relations with society, from Darwin to DNA, and from "Social Darwinism to Socio-biology."

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3760 6.0 The Scientific Revolution, 1500-1800.

The origins of modern science and its cultural and intellectual milieu.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3570 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/STS 3650 6.0 or AK/HIST 3650 6.0 before Summer 1996.

AK/STS 3770 6.0 Issues in the Modern Physical Sciences.

An analysis of the nature of the physical sciences in the 20th century. A

series of case studies drawn from astronomy, chemistry, physics and the earth sciences are examined in terms of scientific argument, organization, funding, communications and social implications.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3780 6.0 Biomedical Science in Social Context.

An examination of social issues in 20th-century biomedical science. Topics may include: reproductive technology, genetic engineering, sex difference research and biomedical industries. Explores creation of biomedical knowledge, development of associated technologies and impact of biomedicine on society.

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3790 3.0/3790 6.0 Special Topics in Science and Technology Studies.

In any year, the department may offer a course on particular topics not ordinarily available.

- A. Science and Technology in Global Development (6.0)
- B. Issues In Modern Life Sciences (6.0)

Prerequisites: Completion of humanities, social science and either mathematics or modes of reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 4510 3.0 History and Evolution of Selected IT Systems.

Critical survey of selected real-world IT systems in all their essential aspects, such as hardware, software, solution styles and constraints, as well as in their evolutionary history.

Prerequisites: 78 credits and permission of the Department of Science and Technology Studies.

AK/STS 4700 6.0 Independent Research in Science and Technology Studies.

This course offers the opportunity for students, in consultation with the department and proposed course director(s), to design and pursue a course of individualized study.

Prerequisites: 78 credits and permission of the Department of Science and Technology Studies.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before registering for AK/STS 4700 6.0 and must have permission from the Science and Technology Studies program. The course transaction form for such a course must be submitted with a form obtainable from the Science and Technology Studies Program bearing the signature of the program coordinator and the supervisor. Not open to students who have taken AK/SCST or AK/NATS 4700 6.0.

AK/STS 4710 6.0 Honours Thesis in Science and Technology Studies.

Original research undertaken by a student under the supervision of a thesis committee.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Science and Technology Studies Department.

Note: Open only to Honours students in Science and Technology Studies or in the Combined Honours program in Conservation and Environmental Studies. Normally to be taken as the last course in an Honours program. Not open to students who have taken AK/NATS 4710 6.0.

AK/STS 4720 6.0 Seminar in the Social Studies of Science. Topics in the social aspects of modern science and technology may include communications, institutions, education, organization, science policy and the science-technology interface.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the coordinator of Science and Technology Studies.

AK/STS 4740 6.0 Science, Technology and the Environment in Canada. A research seminar concerning historical and current problems in the role of science, technology and environmental thought in Canadian development.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the coordinator of Science and Technology Studies.

Social Science

General Education Courses

General education courses do not fulfill elective requirements.

AK/SOSC 1700 6.0 Women in Canada. This course will provide an overview of Canadian women's evolving roles and their response to these roles as both cause and product of changing economic, social and cultural conditions. We will examine such things as woman's changing role in the family and workplace and the rise of the women's movement.

AK/SOSC 1710 6.0 People in Society. A consideration of the theoretical and empirical contributions of anthropology, psychology and sociology to the understanding of people as related to their environment. Topics will include: the foundations of interpersonal behaviour, socialization; the development of culturally shared values and beliefs, and their relation to personality.

AK/SOSC 1720 6.0 Social, Political and Economic Themes in Western Civilization. Evaluates the rise of the West, emphasizing the development of capitalism, imperialism and globalization and the theory and practice of liberal democracy. Grounded in contemporary problems and challenges, the course also examines alternative political and economic perspectives.

AK/SOSC 1730 6.0 Urbanization and Urban Issues. An assessment of urbanization and of some modern issues associated with the rapid growth of cities particularly in Canada. The course will embrace such issues as: urban

blight, pollution, urban sprawl, social and economic inequalities, city administration and prescriptions for improvement of urban living.

AK/SOSC 1740 6.0 Work and Society. Introduces students to paid and unpaid work in modern society. It provides an interdisciplinary analysis of historical changes and current issues concerning work and workers' experiences. The focus is on Canada with some comparative material.

AK/SOSC 1760 6.0 An Introduction to The Political Economy of Canada. This course will present a broad survey of the political, social and economic problems which are currently facing Canada. Among the issues discussed will be: the evolution of the Canadian class structure, regional conflicts, nationalism, Canadian independence, foreign control and separatism.

AK/SOSC 1770 6.0 Canada: Living in a Northern Environment. Canada's "northness" makes it both challenging and vulnerable. The course will focus on ingrained attitudes toward nature, assessments of resources as life support system, and resulting land uses. Canadian regions and identity, conservation ethics, and specific influences on environmental quality will be included.

AK/SOSC 1780 6.0 The Human Life Cycle in Canada. In tracing the life cycle from birth to death, we examine at each stage the relationship between the individual and the various social, political and economic institutions and processes through which the individual passes. The family, psychological development, schooling, the workplace, medicine and psychiatry, ageing and death, will be studied.

AK/SOSC 1800 6.0 Childhood, Schools and Society. A historical and current analysis of what happens to children in school. Among the questions considered are the meaning of socialization, the basis of literacy and the relationship of school and work. While focused on Canada, the course will touch on the experiences of the Third World, England and the United States.

AK/SOSC 1810 6.0 Communication and Mass Media. An analysis, from a social science perspective, of the influence of the popular or mass media on the individual and his/her society. The course will be both historical and contemporary in scope.

AK/SOSC 1840 6.0 Canadian Development. An analysis of the forces in Canadian society which control the processes of social, economic and political development. The course will also introduce selected theories of development and relate them to the Canadian experience.

AK/SOSC 1880 6.0 Social Change in Canada. An analysis of the problem of change in Canadian social structure. Topics to be covered include recent trends in social institutions, the politics and management of change, the social and psychological consequences of rapid and extensive change

and the ideologies we bring to understanding change.

AK/SOSC 1900 6.0 Sexuality, Gender and Society. This course examines how the meaning and significance of sexuality, family, work and public life have varied historically for men and women. It is particularly concerned with analyzing the social definition and control of women and homosexuality, which has largely taken place in the interests of the dominant class of heterosexual "masculine" males.

AK/SOSC 1910 6.0 Third World Countries and Underdevelopment. An examination of the historical origins and subsequent perpetuation of underdevelopment in the Third World; the attempts of selected countries to overcome their state of underdevelopment. This will entail a survey of socio-economic structures and political institutions within Third World countries and an analysis of their relationships to the metropolitan industrialized countries.

AK/SOSC 1920 6.0 Male-Female Relationships. This course explores some of the basic issues which influence male-female relationships and experience in western society. Property, sexuality, socialization and culture are considered with attention to the social science literature in these areas as well as contemporary expressions in male-female relationships.

AK/SOSC 1930 6.0 Health, Medicine and the Social Sciences. Every society has its healers, healing traditions and institutions. Viewing the Canadian experience from a comparative perspective, this course will examine the interrelationship of disease, health and medicine and the link of these, in turn, to socio-economic structure, political and cultural context and physical environment.

AK/SOSC 1940 6.0 Ontario: Problems and Prospects. An introduction to the social sciences through a study of problems that face Ontario in the 1990s. Included is an examination of policy debates about free trade, new technology, energy and resource development, the future of manufacturing and federal-provincial relations.

Major/Elective Courses

AK/SOSC 2000 6.0 Introduction to Refugee and Migration Studies. An introduction to the problem of refugees: conceptual issues (definitions, refugee rights, ethical norms), the historical background, Canadian policy and the issues in specific areas of the world — Africa, Asia, Latin America, Eastern Europe and the Middle East.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level social science course.

AK/SOSC 2400 6.0 Foundations of Social Science. Introduction to the social sciences and social inquiry, including issues in research design and ethics and the critical reading of social scientific accounts. Concepts from disciplines represented in the School are discussed, such as gender, ethnicity, social class, ideology and the state.

AK/SOSC 2410 6.0 Introduction to Communication Studies. The course explores major contributions to the study of communication from a variety of perspectives: the behavioural and social sciences, the humanities and fine arts, biology and engineering. Topics include language, the analysis of messages, cultures as complex media systems, technologies of communication, ideology and mass media, and the political economy of information.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level social science course.

AK/SOSC 3209 6.0 Related Topics in Social Science. Treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

- A. Law and Society: Legal Institutions and Social Justice (cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 2350 6.0 and AK/POLS 3209G 6.0)

Prerequisite: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3300 6.0 New Technology and Social Change. A study of technological change with special emphasis on the way new technologies are affecting both the workplace and society as a whole. The course includes an examination of various public and private corporations where new technologies are being introduced.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3302 6.0 Social and Cultural Spaces. Encompassing two core areas in human geography, this course discusses the ways in which places and identities are socially and culturally produced, the human impact on the landscape, and the diffusion and alteration of languages, religions and other cultural forms.

Cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 3410 6.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/GEOG 2065 3.0 and AS/GEOG 2300 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3320 6.0 Social Change and Political Development. Market forces, class conflicts and state-building in comparative and historical perspective. Areas of discussion: political and industrial revolution in Britain, France, Germany and Russia; economic roots of conservatism, liberalism, socialism, Nazism, Communism; the American Civil War and imperialism; regionalism and class in Canada.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3540 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3330 6.0 Communications and the Future of Canada. Draws upon Canadian thinkers Harold Innis, George Grant, and Marshall McLuhan to assess the impact of changing communications technologies on Canada's ability to serve its people and preserve their home.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3340 3.0 Education Studies I: Inquiries into Learning. Drawing from a number of fields of study, this course introduces a range of theories of learning, focusing on key assumptions, dilemmas and debates. In addition to a 36-hour seminar requirement, students must complete 15 hours of field study in a non-school setting.

Cross-listed to: ED/INLE 2200 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking ED/INLE 2200 3.0. This course is part of General Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES) offered by the Faculty of Education. For further information, contact Faculty of Education or School of Social Sciences.

AK/SOSC 3342 3.0 Education Studies II: Inquiries into Learning. Students are introduced to some of the many forms of schooling historically and in a range of current contexts. Consideration of what counts as school knowledge, the assumptions undergirding these conventions, and the ways they are organized in school settings will be central. Forty hours of field study/practicum is required.

Cross-listed to: ED/INSC 2300 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking ED/INLE 2300 3.0. This course is part of General Certificate in Educational Studies (GCES) offered by the Faculty of Education. For further information, contact Faculty of Education or School of Social Sciences.

AK/SOSC 3350 6.0 Ethnic Communities in Canada. The cultures of dominant and minority ethnic groups in Canada; leadership, institutions, evolution of ethnic identity and policies and experiences regarding immigration and refugees. Special attention to the problems at school and work of immigrants in Metropolitan Toronto.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3580 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3360 6.0 Selected Topics. The following courses may be offered from time to time within the department, depending upon instructor availability and student demand:

- G. Contemporary Social Philosophy (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/PHIL 3590 6.0)
H. Mental Health, Physical Health, Whole Health: Current Issues for Women (6.0) (*Note:* Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3001C 6.0.)

AK/SOSC 3370 6.0 Immigrant Women in Canada. This course examines the historic, socio-economic and cultural situation of immigrant women in Canada. It analyzes the economy, the State and dominant cultural attitudes in terms of gender, class and race. Women's roles are explored mainly in areas of work, family, health, culture and politics.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3640J 6.0, AK/AS/GL/WMST 3801 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3370 or AK/WMST 3514 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3380 6.0 Women and Work: Production and Reproduction. This course explores the conditions of women's work, paid and unpaid. The historical development of a sexual division of labour and the roles played by the family, employers, trade unions and government policy in the gendering of jobs is examined.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3130 6.0, AK/AS/GL/WMST 3510 6.0, GL/WKST 3610 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3390 6.0 Special Topics in Social Science. The instructor and subject of this seminar course will vary from session to session. Information concerning this course will be made available at the departmental office in March of the preceding session.

- J. The Child and the Adolescent in the Modern City (cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3881A 6.0)

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3410 6.0 Work and the Workplace: Perspectives, Analysis and Change. This course will deal with the function and conditions of work and strategies for change related to it. Work and leisure, the organization of work, design of jobs and the discontent of workers and the functions of management and unions will be discussed.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3390A 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3580 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3420 6.0 Alternative Approaches to Understanding the Environment. A variety of perspectives - Western and non-Western - are used to understand the environment. Topics include the impact of these perspectives on corporate behaviour, government policy, social movements and images of nature in the mass media.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3430 6.0 Cooperation in Society. Examines the dynamics, skills and institutions that foster cooperation at various levels of modern society. Forces that block and foster cooperation interpersonally and internationally are studied from the perspective of various social sciences.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3460 6.0 Women, Employment and Unions. Explores the conditions of women's paid work and the effectiveness of equity initiatives and unionization in addressing the concerns of women, especially immigrant women, visible minorities and aboriginal women working in poorly paid, non-secure jobs.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3490 6.0 Mass Media and the Socialization of Children. The mass media play an important role in both defining childhood and initiating children into dominant social values. This course examines the changing concept of childhood and the shift in social values through a study of children's literature, television shows and pop music.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3880C 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3510 6.0 Globalization: Wealth, Poverty and the New World Order. Examines the dynamics of the currently ascendant system of global capitalism, the roots of contemporary underdevelopment, and the prospects for social/political/economic development or decline in various parts of the world, including Canada.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3528 6.0 Gender Relations of War. This course is a feminist analysis of gender in militarized conflict zones. It explores a range of topics in both a theoretical and an empirical way.

Cross-listed to: AK/AS/GL/WMST 3528 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3530 6.0 Teaching Reading and Writing: The Current Debate. Over the last three decades, the controversy surrounding reading and writing in public schools has focused primarily on two approaches broadly defined as "phonics" and "whole language". This course analyzes these positions, their interrelation, their social and political context, and their future.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3760C 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3540 6.0 Schools, Critical Pedagogy and Mass Media. This course combines a study of leading thinkers in critical pedagogy and communication studies with fieldwork on media usage and its impact on children and youth. The aim is to develop a critical and transformative approach to understanding mass media and teaching mass media. (formerly AK/SOCI 3390X 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3760B 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3560 6.0 Mass Media and Ideology. This course focuses on cultural reproduction in mass media. Its objective is to

develop methods of analysis for uncovering dominant value patterns in news, advertisements and entertainment, relating these patterns to power relations in society.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3570 6.0 The Crisis of the Canadian State System and its Schools.

There is growing class conflict in three major areas of state policy-making: finance, decision-making structure and the nature of state services. The course analyzes this conflict in each of these areas using the Ontario school system as a case study. (formerly AK/SOCI 3390P 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3760A 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3580 6.0 Feminism and the Women's Movement. The course will assess the role of the women's movement and its potential as a force for social change. This study will involve a review of the movement's history, theory and practice in the light of current social, economic and political trends.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3590 6.0 The Politics of Education: The Post-War Years. The political and social context of post-war educational reforms in Ontario. Conservative,

liberal and social-democratic perspectives are examined in provincial education policy as is the impact of major interest groups including business, labour, organized parents, teachers and students.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3590 6.0 and AK/SOCI 3760D 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3601 6.0 Families. Contemporary family functions and issues in a larger institutional context: role relations of members; life cycles of members and of families; employment trends, government policy and population; family support systems and alternatives.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3450 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOSC 3602 3.0/3602 6.0 Sociology of Ageing. This course examines interpersonal, cultural, demographic and political aspects of ageing and retirement. Gender, class and other major factors are discussed, along with familial, government and self-help responses to seniors' needs.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3550 3.0/3550 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOSC 3603 6.0 Crime and Delinquency. The nature and causes of adult and adolescent offences. Juvenile gangs, illegal careers, communal reaction, prevention policy and

programs. Police, courts and judicial processes. Prison systems, probation and parole.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3630 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOSC 3604 6.0 Racism and Culture. An approach to racism and resistance in relation to cultural theory, with application to literature and film and to popular forms such as television, newspapers, advertising and popular music. The course focuses on power relations involving gender, sexuality, 'race' and social class. (formerly AK/3890E 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3640E 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3605 6.0 'Race' and Diversity in the Schools. Identifying and explaining stereotyping, discrimination and institutionalized racism in the public school system. Linkages of racism to class, gender, language, religious difference and other forms of diversity. Strategies for achieving social equity. (formerly AK/SOCI 3890A 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3640H 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3606 6.0 Gender and Education. An exploration of relationships between gender and education in North America, including the ways in which gender is mediated by 'race' ethnicity, class, sexual orientation and other aspects of identity. Also examines methods of inquiry on gender and education.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3740 6.0.

Note: Not open to students to have taken or are taking AK/SOCI 3740 6.0 or AK/AS/GL/WMST 2504 3.0.

AK/SOSC 3620 6.0 Gender, Violence and Social Policy. Violence against women, children, and the elderly, examined in historical and cross-cultural perspective. Areas to be discussed include: emotional impact of abuse; racist and patriarchal ideology; sex industry and the media; treatment of abusers; legal practices and the state.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3562 6.0 and AK/SOCI 3850 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3001L 6.0, AK/WMST 4502 6.0 or GL/SOSC 4602 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3680 6.0 Racism in Canada. Racial discrimination as affected by institutional practices in Canada, examined together with efforts to affirm principles of equity. Among institutions which may be discussed are immigration, police and criminal justice system, schools, hospitals, media and private corporations.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3680 6.0 and AK/SOCI 3680 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3720 6.0 Canadian Social Problems. This course will analyze the major problems confronting contemporary Canadian society and evaluate strategies for resolving them. Topics to be examined include inflation, unemployment and underemployment, regional disparities and conflicts, strikes and lockouts,

ethnic discrimination and prejudice, dependence on the US economy and national identity.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3730 6.0 Women, Work, and Family. Women's challenges in the home and in waged work, including historical and cross-cultural analyses. Areas of discussion may include: household, the labour market, racism and the state; barriers to women's career success; single-parent families and parenting responsibilities.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3860 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOSC 3820 6.0 Nature and Functions of Law. A study of legal institutions and the legal processes as a fundamental part of the social, political and economic environment of society, particularly as it relates to women.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3890 6.0 Social Justice Studies: Theory, Analysis, Practice. Addresses inequality and domination, resistance and collective empowerment, in Canada and beyond. Explores different theoretical approaches to, and diverse substantive interpretations of, the society in which we live and must transform, in order to realize greater social justice.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3900E 6.0 and AK/POLS 3720 6.0.

AK/SOSC 4720 6.0 Directed Reading/Special Study. Students will do supervised special study in one or two selected areas. Students wishing to enrol are to contact the undergraduate program director.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in social science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in the 4000-level reading course. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task.

AK/SOSC 4730 6.0 Seminar in Social Analysis. The seminar focuses on a current social issue, analyzing its causes, assessing its social consequences and evaluating a variety of measures advanced for its resolution. Details available in the Atkinson Social Science department or mini-calendar.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in social science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/SOSC 4740 6.0 Ideology, Social Policy and the State. Application of social science material to analysis of state systems and resultant social policies. The seminar selects social policy issues for critical consideration with a focus on ideological implications and the interests of the state apparatus thereby served.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 4380 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in social science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/SOSC 4750 3.0/4750 6.0 Special Topics. The instructor and subject of this seminar course will vary each session. The information concerning this course will be available in social science course descriptions prior to registration.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in social science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/SOSC 4770 6.0 Mass Media, The State, and Freedom of Expression. This is an advanced-level research course focusing on the political economy of mass media and the geopolitics of information. Taking a historical view on the state-media relationship, it explores the social consequences of media concentration, and consider alternatives.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 4770 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in social science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

Social Work

AK/SOWK 1000 6.0 Social Work in a Contemporary Society. The course provides a survey of critical Social Work issues. It is an introduction to Social Work practice at both the macro and the micro level. Modules focus on poverty, violence in families, addictions and sexuality.

Note: This course will not count as major credit in social work.

AK/SOWK 1010 6.0 Foundations of Social Work Practice. This course introduces students to the knowledge and values that support a critical, reflective approach to social work practice. The contemporary contexts of social work practice are explored. Different forms of practice are studied in order to develop beginning practice skills, using strategies that include interaction with social work agencies and practitioners.

Note: Open only to students in the direct entry BSW (Honours) program.

AK/SOWK 2000 6.0 Social Work and Social Welfare Policy. Studies Canada's social programs and services and the social forces and ideas that have shaped them in the past and are transforming them in the present. The role of the social worker in modern society is also examined.

Prerequisites: 24 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the director of Social Work.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 1010 6.0.

AK/SOWK 2020 3.0 Addiction In Contemporary Society. Introduction to the field of addictions. Based on the premise that the concept of addiction is socially constructed, the course will examine definitions of addiction, the relation of addiction to the state, treatment, recovery, change and future directions in the field.

Note 1: This course is offered on a full internet basis.

Note 2: Students are required to have access to a computer that is able to support the software requirements of the course.

Note 3: This course does not count for major credit in social work.

Note 4: This course is not open to social work majors.

AK/SOWK 2025 3.0 Eating Disorders: The Political, Social and Psychological Issues. Eating Disorders continue to plague large numbers of adolescent and adult women, and to a lesser extent men, compromising their health and ability to function in their daily lives. This course will introduce students to the political, social and psychological factors contributing to eating disorders, identify models of treatment and conclude with special topics such as athletes, sexual abuse and substance abuse.

Note 1: This course is offered on a full internet basis.

Note 2: Students are required to have access to a computer that is able to support the software requirements of the course.

Note 3: This course does not count for major credit in social work.

Note 4: This course is not open to social work majors.

AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 Critical Perspectives on Society. Provides a comprehensive, introductory knowledge base for social work studies by examining ideas about human nature and the relationship between the individual and society and structural social work theory. Emphasis is placed on critical reading and writing skills.

Prerequisite for non-social work majors: 24 credits in a university degree.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 24 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

AK/SOWK 2050 6.0 Identity, Diversity and Anti-Discriminatory Practice. Examines how the social construction of our diverse identities shapes our sense of self. It will study the historical legacy of privilege and oppression in identity formation. Our personal and professional responsibilities and strategies in anti-oppressive social work practice will also be explored.

Prerequisite for non-social work majors: 24 credits in a university degree.

Prerequisite or corequisite for non-social work majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 24 credits in non-SOWK courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0.

Prerequisite or corequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 3040 3.0 and/or AK/SOWK 3050 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3010 3.0 Foundations of Health Care Assessment and Planning. The needs assessment and planning process for clients/patients in the Health Care and Social Services Systems requires an understanding of psychosocial and physical dimensions. Integration of these two dimensions will provide a comprehensive knowledge base for the student.

Prerequisite for non-social work majors: 24 credits in a university degree, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Chair of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree social work majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry social work majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

AK/SOWK 3020 3.0 Issues in Health Care Assessment and Planning. This course considers major issues in the Health Care and Social Service fields. The integrated psychosocial and physical needs assessment process is used to design client/patient care plans.

Prerequisite for non-social work majors: 24 credits in a university degree, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 3010 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Chair of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree social work majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 3010 3.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry social work majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 3010 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3041 3.0 Communication. The premise of this course is that communication is the foundation of social work practice. The course will rely on experiential learning in which attention is paid to the development of skilful attention, response and reflection within intentional change processes.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 48 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0, AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

Corequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 3060 6.0, AK/SOWK 3070 3.0 and AK/SOWK 3110 3.0.

Note 1: Open only to social work majors.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 4040 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3060 6.0 Integrated Social Work Practice. Explores the interconnections between structure, systems and people and the influence of power in shaping social services and social work practice. Practice examples will encourage an integrated understanding of "micro" and "macro" aspects of practice.

Prerequisite for non-social work majors: 24 credits in a university degree; AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct BSW (Honours) majors: 48 credits in non-social work courses, AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

Corequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 3041 3.0, AK/SOWK 3070 3.0, and AK/SOWK 3110 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 3550 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3070 3.0 Foundations of Social Work Research. Introduces students to the basics of social work research. The course examines various research approaches, research designs and data analyses relevant to social work. Translation of social work issues into researchable questions and designs will be discussed.

Prerequisite for non-social work majors: 24 credits in a university degree; AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 48 credits in non-social work courses; AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

Corequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 3041 3.0, AK/SOWK 3060 6.0 and AK/SOWK 3110 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3110 3.0 Policy Frameworks. Theoretical perspectives on the state's regulatory activities are examined with reference to Canadian welfare. Current social policy and its development in relation to major social interests are analysed in light of a globalizing economy.

Prerequisite for non-social work majors: 24 credits in a university degree; AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 48 credits in non-social work courses; AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

Corequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 3041 3.0, AK/SOWK 3060 6.0 and AK/SOWK 3070 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 4010 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3530 3.0 Social Work With Groups.

This course will examine the theory and practice of social work with groups. An opportunity will be given to examine personal as well as interpersonal behaviour patterns as manifested in group situations.

Prerequisite for non-social work majors: 24 credits in a university degree, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Chair of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree social work majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry social work majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Note: 4000-level social work courses are only open to social work majors in the direct entry BSW (Honours) and the post-degree BSW (Honours) programs.

AK/SOWK 4000 6.0 Practicum in Social Work I.

Students integrate theory with practice by spending three designated days a week for one term in an agency setting with experienced and qualified field instruction. Emphasis is on orientation to the work of the agency and undertaking a set of well-defined responsibilities.

Prerequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0, AK/SOWK 2050 6.0, AK/SOWK 3041 3.0, AK/SOWK 3060 6.0, AK/SOWK 3070 3.0, AK/SOWK 3110 3.0 and AK/SOWK 4020 3.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 57 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0, AK/SOWK 2050 6.0, AK/SOWK 3041 3.0, AK/SOWK 3060 6.0, AK/SOWK 3070 3.0 and AK/SOWK 3110 3.0.

Corequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 4020 3.0.

Note 1: The School of Social Work assumes responsibility for locating placements and contracting with the setting to provide a suitable learning experience. A student is required to complete a total of 700 hours in AK/SOWK 4000 6.0 and AK/SOWK 4001 6.0. Six hundred and fifty (650) hours will be distributed across Practicum I and Practicum II and will be applied to actual time at the practicum setting with appropriate supervision. The remaining fifty (50) hours includes the process of planning, researching and negotiating the practicum: writing proposals, preparing cover letters to agencies, practicing and attending to interviewing skills, interview(s) with field department, pre-screening interview at the agency, attending Integrative Seminars at the School, presentations and other seminars, and complete assignments as detailed in the Practicum Manual.

Note 2: Students register in AK/SOWK 4000 6.0 upon confirmation of the placement during normal enrolment periods using the registration and enrolment system. Students must confirm acceptability of their field placement location with the School of Social Work before commencing the practicum.

Note 3: A student may withdraw only once from AK/SOWK 4000 6.0 and still be considered a candidate for the BSW degree. The authorization

of the second practicum will be at the discretion of the practicum coordinator.

Note 4: For post-degree BSW (Honours) majors the field work component can be completed by spending two to five days per week in the field depending upon the agreement negotiated by the student, the agency, and the School of Social Work. While the student's performance is evaluated jointly by the field instructor and faculty adviser, the School of Social Work determines whether the student has met the requirements which determine a passing grade. Direct entry BSW (Honours) majors are expected to spend three days per week in the field.

Note 5: Students contemplating beginning the practicum should contact the Field Education department three months in advance of their preferred starting time. There will be no summer term practica.

Note 6: The Field Education department has information on available placements and listings of agencies in Toronto and outlying areas. Other resources include student evaluations of the practicum, texts, brochures and videotapes.

Note 7: Open only to students in the direct entry BSW (Honours) and post-degree BSW (Honours) programs.

Note 8: Students who were admitted to the BSW degree program prior to September 2002, will be required to complete six credits of placement and should therefore enrol in SOWK 4000 6.0 Practicum 1. The six hundred and fifty (650) hours in SOWK 4000 6.0 Practicum 1 will be applied to actual time at the practicum setting with appropriate supervision. The remaining fifty (50) hours includes the process of planning, researching and negotiating the practicum: writing proposals, preparing cover letters to agencies, practising and attending to interviewing skills, interview(s) with field department, pre-screening interview at the agency, attending Integrative Seminars at the School, presentations and other seminars, and complete assignments as detailed in the Practicum Manual.

AK/SOWK 4001 6.0 Practicum in Social Work II. Students continue their three-day a week placement with increased responsibilities and expectations. At the end of the placement, students must be able to function as an entry-level social worker.

Prerequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0, AK/SOWK 2050 6.0, AK/SOWK 3041 3.0, AK/SOWK 3060 6.0, AK/SOWK 3070 3.0, AK/SOWK 3110 3.0, AK/SOWK 4000 6.0, and AK/SOWK 4020 3.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 57 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0, AK/SOWK 2050 6.0, AK/SOWK 3041 3.0, AK/SOWK 3060 6.0, AK/SOWK 3070 3.0 and AK/SOWK 3110 3.0, AK/SOWK 4000 6.0 and SOWK 4020 3.0.

Note 1: AK/SOWK 4001 6.0 Practicum II is a continuation of the AK/SOWK 4000 6.0 Practicum I setting. (see Note 1, AK/SOWK 4000 6.0) Students are expected to attend integrated seminars at the School, presentations and other seminars as required, and to complete

assignments as detailed in the Practicum Manual.

Note 2: Students register in AK/SOWK 4001 6.0 during normal enrolment periods using the voice response system.

Note 3: A student may withdraw only once from AK/SOWK 4001 6.0 and still be considered a candidate for the BSW degree. The authorization of the second practicum will be at the discretion of the practicum coordinator.

Note 4: For post-degree BSW (Honours) majors the field work component can be completed by spending two to five days per week in the field depending upon the agreement negotiated by the student, the agency, and the School of Social Work. While the student's performance is evaluated jointly by the field instructor and faculty adviser, the School of Social Work determines whether the student has met the requirements which determine a passing grade. Direct entry BSW (Honours) majors are expected to spend three days per week in the field.

Note 5: Open only to students in the direct entry BSW (Honours) and post-degree BSW (Honours) programs.

AK/SOWK 4020 3.0 Issues in the Study of the Welfare State: Power, Organization and Bureaucracy. Studies the organizational structures of agencies in the public and voluntary sector. Issues of social control, managerial structures, processes and administrative practices are examined against the background of people's location within class, gender and race differentiated groups.

Prerequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0, AK/SOWK 2050 6.0, AK/SOWK 3041 3.0, AK/SOWK 3060 6.0, AK/SOWK 3070 3.0, AK/SOWK 3110 3.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 57 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0, AK/SOWK 2050 6.0, AK/SOWK 3041 3.0, AK/SOWK 3060 6.0, AK/SOWK 3070 3.0 and AK/SOWK 3110 3.0.

Corequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 4000 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the direct entry BSW (Honours) and post-degree BSW (Honours) programs.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 4030 6.0 and/or AK/SOWK 4050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4070 3.0 Data Analysis. This course is designed to provide students with a range of methods for analysing social work research data. It introduces basic concepts and techniques of quantitative and qualitative data analysis that can be employed in social work research.

Prerequisite for post-degree social work majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 3070 3.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry social work majors: 42 credits in non-SOWK courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0, AK/SOWK 2050 6.0 and AK/SOWK 3070 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 4080 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4090 3.0 Topics in Social Policy and Social Work. This seminar will present an analysis of social and economic issues, problems and factors and their impact on the Canadian welfare system. The role and function of Federal and Provincial governments, their political responsibility for the welfare of all citizens and the role of values and assumptions in the policy-making process will be examined. This will be done in the context of a specific area of social policy. The particular subjects chosen in any given year will reflect one or more of the special interests and expertise of the faculty with reference to topical issues and problems. Topics would be:

- E. Comparative Social Welfare
- H. Women and Social Policy
- N. Family Mediation *

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

Note: Credit for AK/SOWK 4090N 3.0 Family Mediation is given in the Dispute Resolution Certificate.

AK/SOWK 4100 3.0 Mental Health and Social Work. This course will focus on the impact of mental illness and developmental and life crisis problems of individuals, families and groups. Services for meeting mental health needs, skills in assessing mental health problems and effective preventive programs will be examined.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4120 3.0 Contemporary Issues in Professional Practice. A joint faculty student seminar will critically examine the roles, value conflicts and dilemmas, assumptions and goals of professional practice. Problems of definition, community expectations and relationships with other professional and non-professional groups, will be examined.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4130 3.0 Social Work with Immigrants and Refugees. This course analyzes Canadian immigration policy and demographics, explores experiences of refugees and immigrants and exposes students to practice skills and knowledge required for work with these populations.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4140 3.0 Social Advocacy. Explores the relationship between social work practice and broader social movements. Critical theory is used to explore systemic inequalities. Skills needed for social action, political participation and building social movements are taught.

Prerequisite or corequisite: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4150 3.0 Violence in Families. Integrates theoretical and practical perspectives on violence in the family. A primary focus is working with survivors of violence. Emphasis is given to interventions with women and children.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4170 3.0 Social Work in Correctional Services. An examination and critical analysis of social and correctional policies and practices in Canada. The role of the Social Worker in the correctional process, i.e., probation, parole, after-care, prevention, rehabilitation, and other aspects of the correctional process, will be examined.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4200 3.0 Special Topics. The instructor and subject of this seminar course varies each session. The information concerning this course is available in Social Work course descriptions prior to registration. Topics include:

- L. Ethics and Social Work Practices (same as AK/PHIL 3000Q 3.0)
- N. Eating Disorders and Social Work Practice

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4210 3.0 Directed Readings/ Special Studies. Students will do supervised study in a selected area. Those wishing to enrol should contact an instructor willing to supervise their study, draw up a study plan and complete the appropriate form.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4220 3.0 Community Social Work. This course will examine the theoretical frameworks and contemporary practice of what is generally considered “community work”. Community includes geographic settings and groups with a shared attribute and/or interest.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4230 3.0 Social Construction of Aging and Social Work. In the 21st century, Canadians will observe a rapid growth of an ethnically and racially diverse older population. Social workers need to create changes in institutions and practice. Assists students in developing praxis in gerontological social work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4240 3.0 Social Policy and Services Concerning Disability. From a policy and a social work practice perspective, this course will examine the social services provisions for individuals with developmental disabilities. The emphasis may vary year to year from physical to developmental disabilities.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4250 3.0 Sexual Diversity in Contemporary Social Work Practice. Explores issues of sexual diversity within a socio-historical-political context applicable to direct Social Work practice. Examines practice issues working with sexual minorities particularly gay, lesbian and bisexual persons.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4270 3.0 Canadian Indian Policy and Social Welfare: Historical and Contemporary Contexts. Provides an introductory background to the historical and contemporary factors which directly influence the context of social welfare and social work

practice in First Nations' communities in Canada, with a special emphasis on those in Ontario.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4290 3.0 The Family in Social Work. This course will focus on changing family patterns and on their relevance for social work family theory and practice. Different techniques of family intervention systems and programs will be analyzed.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4330 3.0 Social Work and The Law. This course will examine the converging roles of the legal and social work professions, the basis of our legal system, legal procedures, our court system and court procedures including giving testimony as witness and expert witness, administrative law and appeals, and contemporary social issues such as legal needs of native people, the aged, the disabled, and recent immigrants. Practice of social workers in legal settings will be emphasized.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4340 3.0 Social Work Practice with Adolescence From a Critical Perspective. This course is designed to examine critically the literature on adolescence and to develop practice applications from an anti-oppression, multi-cultural, feminist point of view. Theories of social construction and radical, post-modern and empowerment models in social work are utilized.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4350 3.0 Poverty, Equality and Social Justice. Examines the relationship between the structure and conditions of inequality that differentiate people's access to material resources and the quality of their life.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4380 3.0 Child Welfare Policies and Services. This integrated policy and practice course will examine the legislation and programs

bearing on the provision for children. Social work methods, skills and techniques in working with children will be emphasized.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4460 3.0 Addictions. This course will examine and critically analyze the current issues related to policy, treatment and research in the field of alcohol and drug dependence. While the course will consider multidisciplinary approaches to the problem of chemical dependence, it will emphasize the social worker's role within a range of hospital and agency settings.

Prerequisite or corequisite for post-degree BSW (Honours) majors: AK/SOWK 2030 6.0.

Prerequisite for direct entry BSW (Honours) majors: 42 credits in non-social work courses and AK/SOWK 1010 6.0, AK/SOWK 2030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 2050 6.0.

Sociology

A. Introductory

AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 Introductory Sociology. Sociological concepts, theory and research methods, with applications to social issues and the practical concerns of everyday life. Areas of discussion: family and gender; youth and ageing; health and illness; race, culture and ethnicity; work and organizations; communications; law and crime.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

B. Methods and Theory

AK/SOCI 3310 6.0 Social Research. Research problems and techniques, presented in a workshop format with stress on the development of practical skills. Both quantitative and qualitative approaches are discussed, as well as ethical questions.

Prerequisite: AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AS/SOCI 2030 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3330 6.0 Social Theory. This course discusses the theoretical underpinnings of contemporary social science. Among social theories analyzed are: Marxism, liberalism, feminism, positivism and psychoanalytic theory and politics.

Prerequisite: AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, AK/POLS 2410 6.0 or AK/SOSC 2400 6.0, or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AS/SOCI 2040 6.0.

C. Process and Structure

Note: AK/SOSC 2410 6.0 Introduction to Communication Studies is acceptable as a major course in Sociology.

AK/SOCI 3390 3.0/3390 6.0 Selected Topics. Each year the department offers courses in specialized areas. Courses under this rubric, as well as course exclusions, will be announced by the department in the spring of each year.

- A. Work and the Workplace: Perspectives, Analysis and Change (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3410 6.0)
- Q. Economics of Education and Training (cross-listed to: AK/ECON 3590 6.0)
- R. Work and Employment in the Global Economy (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3740 6.0)
- U. Political Economy of Canada (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3580 6.0)

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: U is not open to students who have taken AK/CDNS 3020 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3391 3.0/3391 6.0 Special Topics.

Each year the department Offers courses in specialized areas. Courses under this rubric will be announced by the department in the spring of each year.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3392 6.0 Work, Employment and Unemployment. Impact of technological change, mass unemployment, the social psychological effect of plant closures, deindustrialization, comparative analyses of the USA, Canada, Sweden, West Germany, Britain and Japan.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390R 6.0 or AK/POLS 3740 6.0. This course counts as a major course in administrative studies.

AK/SOCI 3420 6.0 Socialization and Identity. The process by which individuals become members of societies selectively internalizing values, norms, roles and skills. Formation of the self in relation to others. Identity as an adaptive mechanism.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/SOCI 3340A 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3450 6.0 Families. Contemporary family functions and issues in a larger institutional context: role relations of members; life cycles of members and of families; employment trends, government policy and population; family support systems and alternatives.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3601 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3480 6.0 Sociology of Formal Organizations (Internet Course). Formal organizations such as social groups, such as businesses, governments, educational institutions and trade unions that are established in a more or less deliberate manner for the attainment of specific goals. Focuses on topics such as institutionalization, leadership, change, rationality, bureaucracy, structure, power, and technology.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science. Not open to students having taken AS/SOCI 3620 6.0 or AK/ADMS 2400 3.0.

AK/SOCI 3490 6.0 Sociology of Health. Definitions of physical and mental health and comparative examinations of the healing process. Recruitment and socialization of health care personnel. Hospitals as social institutions. Stratification in medicine. Emergence and institutionalization of professional medicine and lay alternatives to it. Development of the health promotion perspective.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOCI 3490 3.0.

AK/SOCI 3510 3.0 Social and Political Movements. Revolutionary, reform, populist, millenarian and expressive movements: origins, history, types, ideology, structure, leadership, recruitment, strategy and tactics, transformation.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3540 6.0 Social Change and Political Development. Market forces, class conflicts and state-building in comparative and historical perspective. Areas of discussion: political and industrial revolution in Britain, France, Germany and Russia; economic roots of conservatism, liberalism, socialism, Nazism, Communism; the American Civil War and imperialism; regionalism and class in Canada.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3320 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3320 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3550 3.0/3550 6.0 Sociology of Ageing. This course examines interpersonal, cultural, demographic and political aspects of ageing and retirement. Gender, class and other major factors are discussed, along with familial, government and self-help responses to seniors' needs.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3602 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3560 6.0 Social Interaction. Societies as complex networks of human communication and interaction. Verbal language: signs, symbols and signals; non-verbal language. Forms of interaction.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3570 6.0 Organizational Practice and the State. Professional interests, decision-making and social policy in Canada and other modern states are discussed in relation to institutions such as families, schools, health care and the criminal justice system. Changing attitudes towards “welfare”, social services and the Welfare State are examined.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3570 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3580 6.0 Ethnic Communities in Canada. The cultures of dominant and minority ethnic groups in Canada; leadership, institutions, evolution of ethnic identity and Canadian policies and experiences regarding immigration and refugees. Special attention to the problems at school and work of recent immigrants in Metropolitan Toronto.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3350 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3610 6.0 Global Migration and Diaspora Cultures. Migration and diaspora cultures examined in historical and comparative perspective, including patterns of forced displacement and migrant labour and issues of citizenship, racism, religious and ethnic identity. Cases may include Jews, Africans, South and East Asians, Irish, Italians and Caribbean peoples.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3940 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOCI 4081 6.0 (formerly AK/SOCI 3621 6.0).

AK/SOCI 3620 6.0 Racism and Colonialism. Colonialism and racial conflict examined in historical and comparative perspective, including a discussion of links between racism and sexism. Examples are drawn from some of these areas: Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, the Middle East.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3620 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 or AK/POLS 3620 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3624 6.0 Canadian Immigration Policy and Settlement. Explores the role of the Canadian State in the economy through its policies and programs in the areas of immigration and settlement. Barriers and positive initiatives will be discussed. A comparative perspective will be incorporated.

Prerequisite: Introduction to Sociology, Political Science or Social Science.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3563 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3630 6.0 Crime and Delinquency. The nature and causes of adult and adolescent offences. Juvenile gangs, illegal careers, communal reaction, prevention policy and programs. Police, courts and judicial processes. Prison systems, probation and parole.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3603 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3640 3.0/3640 6.0 Selected Topics in Culture and Ethnicity. The experience of specific groups with problems of racism, gender and class, or with issues of cultural and political change.

- A. Native Peoples of Canada (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3390K 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/CDNS 3100A 6.0)
- C. Gender, Racism and ‘Race’ (6.0)
- D. Racism and the Law (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3340D 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3561 6.0)
- E. Racism and Culture (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3890E 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3604 6.0)
- G. Health, Culture and ‘Race’ (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3890D 6.0)
- H. ‘Race’ and Diversity in the Schools (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3890A; cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3605 6.0)
- I. The Immigrant Experience in Canada (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3240 6.0)
- J. Immigrant Women in Canada (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3370 6.0 and AK/AS/GL/WMST 3801 6.0)

Note: A is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390K 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/CDNS 3100A 6.0. B is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3460 6.0 C is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3340C 6.0. D is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3340D 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/POLS 3561 6.0. E is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3890E 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3604 6.0. G is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3890D 6.0. H is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3890A 6.0 or have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3605 6.0. I is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/CDNS 3050 6.0, AK/HIST 3710 6.0 or AK/HIST 3240 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3650 6.0 Canadian Society. Canada’s social, economic and political institutions viewed in developmental perspective. Topics include: class, ideology and the changing role of the state; regionalism and unequal economic growth; changing roles of men and women in the productive process.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 2470 6.0, AK/CDNS 2470 6.0, or AK/CDNS 3010 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3680 6.0 Racism in Canada. Racial discrimination as affected by institutional practices in Canada, examined together with efforts to affirm principles of equity. Among institutions which may be discussed are immigration, police and criminal

justice system, schools, hospitals, media and private corporations.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3680 6.0 and AK/SOSC 3680 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3740 6.0 Gender and Education. An exploration of relationships between gender and education in North America, including the ways in which gender is mediated by ‘race’ ethnicity, class, sexual orientation and other aspects of identity. Also examines methods of inquiry on gender and education.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3606 6.0.

Note: Not open to students to have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3606 6.0 or AK/AS/GL/WMST 2504 3.0.

AK/SOCI 3760 3.0/3760 6.0 Selected Topics in Education Studies. Courses on selected topics relating to education.

- A. The Crisis of the Canadian State System and its Schools (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3390P 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3570 6.0)
- B. Schools, Critical Pedagogy and Mass Media (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3390X 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3540 6.0)
- C. Teaching Reading and Writing: The Current Debate (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3530 6.0)
- D. The Politics of Education: The Post War Years (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3590 6.0 and AK/SOSC 3590 6.0)

Note: A is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390P 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3570 6.0. B is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390X 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3540 6.0. C is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3530 6.0. D is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3590 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3780 6.0 Communication and Ideology. A discussion of human communication and social life, including the role of ideology in clarifying, distorting or masking reality. Emphasis is given to the mass media, including construction of the news, entertainment and advertising as aspects of dominant ideology.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3820 6.0 Sexuality and Intimacy. Gender identities and the experience of intimacy in sexual relationships. Areas of discussion may include: the social construction of desire in heterosexual and homosexual relations; female and male patterns of emotional expression, self disclosure and sexual response; coercive sexuality; sexuality and racism.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3830 6.0 Women’s Health and Medical Practice. Women, family health care and medical practice examined in historical and cross-cultural perspective. Areas of discussion: women’s roles as mothers, patients, lay healers,

midwives, employees and health professionals; childbirth, abortion, menstruation, sexuality and menopause; medicalization and social control; medical sexism and racism.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3850 6.0 Gender, Violence and Social Policy. Violence against women, children, and the elderly, examined in historical and cross-cultural perspective. Areas to be discussed include: emotional impact of abuse; racist and patriarchal ideology; sex industry and the media; treatment of abusers; legal practices and the state.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3562 6.0 and AK/SOSC 3620 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3001L 6.0, AK/WMST 4502 6.0 or GL/SOSC 4602 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3860 6.0 Women, Work, and Family. Women's challenges in the home and in waged work, including historical and cross-cultural analyses. Areas of discussion may include: household, the labour market, racism and the state; barriers to women's career success; single-parent families and parenting responsibilities.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3730 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 3880 3.0/3880 6.0 Selected Topics in Gender and Families. Courses on selected topics relating to gender and families.

- A. Psychology of Women (3.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3390V 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/PSYC 3480 3.0)
- B. Psychology of Sexual Orientation (3.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3390W 3.0; cross-listed to: AK/PSYC 3670 3.0)
- C. Mass Media and the Socialization of Children (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3490 6.0)
- D. Gender, Population and Migration (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 3400 6.0)
- E. Women, Power and Politics Women (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3790 6.0)

Note: **A** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390V 3.0, or who have taken or are taking AK/PSYC 3700E 3.0. **B** is not open to students who have taken AK/PSYC 3750 before Summer 1997, AK/SOCI 3390W 3.0, or who have taken or are taking AK/PSYC 3700N 3.0. **C** is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3490 6.0.

Prerequisite for A and B: AK/AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 or AK/PSYC 2410, with a minimum grade of C, or permission of the Chair of Atkinson Psychology.

AK/SOCI 3881 3.0/3881 6.0 Special Topics in Gender and Families. Special topics relating to gender and families.

- A. Child and Adolescent in the Modern City: the Response of Families and Schools (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3390J 6.0)

AK/SOCI 3900 3.0/3900 6.0 Selected Topics in Law and Social Policy. Courses on selected topics relating to law and social policy.

- C. Politics and Law (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3405 6.0)
- D. Public Policy and the Politics of Equality (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3690 6.0)
- E. Social Justice Studies: Theory, Analysis, Practice (6.0) (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3890 6.0 and AK/POLS 3720 6.0)

Note: **C** is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/POLS 3405 6.0. **D** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3640J 6.0, or who have taken or are taking AK/POLS 3690 6.0.

D. Advanced Courses

Note: AK/SOSC 4740 6.0 *Ideology, Social Policy and the State* is acceptable as a major course in Sociology.

AK/SOCI 4000 3.0/4000 6.0 Selected Topics in Culture and Society. From time to time, the department offers more advanced courses in specialized areas. Courses under this rubric, as well as course exclusions, will be announced by the department in the spring of each year.

- A. Caribbean Societies (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 4050 6.0)
- D. Canadian Society in Comparative Perspective (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 4370 6.0)
- G. Jewish Communities (6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3623 6.0)

Prerequisites: 78 credits, including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/SOCI 4010 3.0/4010 6.0 Special Topics in Culture and Society. From time to time, the department offers more advanced courses in specialized areas. Courses under this rubric, as well as course exclusions, will be announced by the department in the spring of each year.

- C. Language, Class and Ethnicity (3.0)
- D. Childhood and Society (6.0)
- G. Women, Culture and Politics in India (6.0) [formerly AK/SOCI 3641 6.0 (formerly AK/SOCI 3391B 6.0)]

Prerequisites: For course **C**: a) Sociology majors: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director; b) Students in Certificate in Anti-Racist Research and Practice: AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 and a course under AK/SOCI 3890 6.0. For course **D**: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director. For course **G**: A 1000-level course in social science.

AK/SOCI 4060 6.0 Colonialism and Development. A comparative introduction, at the more advanced level, to social struggle and change in countries subject to colonial

domination, with particular attention to cultural issues and to forms of contestation involving "race" and racism, sexuality and gender, and social class.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 4060 6.0.

Prerequisites: a) Sociology majors: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 and AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director; b) Students in Certificate in Anti-Racist Research and Practice: AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 and a course under AK/SOCI 3890 6.0.

AK/SOCI 4081 6.0 Gender, Culture and Society in the Middle East. Culture and social change in the Middle East, with focus on the politics of religion, gender and identity, both within and beyond the region's borders. Case studies may include such countries as Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Pakistan and Turkey.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 4910 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/HIST 4910 6.0 or AK/SOCI 3610 6.0.

AK/SOCI 4084 6.0 Research Seminar in North American Immigration and Ethnic History. A research seminar on changing public attitudes, government policy, and immigrants' social, economic and political life in North America from its origins to the present. The course critically examines the historiography of North American immigration and ethnic studies, and encourages comparative analysis.

Prerequisites: 78 credits.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 4210 6.0 (formerly AK/HIST 4100K 6.0) and AK/POLS 4182 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/HIST 4100K 6.0, AK/HIST 4210 6.0 or AK/POLS 4182 6.0.

AK/SOCI 4110 3.0 Literature, Ideas and Politics. Writers and artists and the troubles they make for those in power and what the powerful do to control them. The social bases of intellectual community and creativity; high culture and the mass media.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/SOCI 4120 3.0 Workplace Change in Canada. An analysis of key changes in the structure and organization of the Canadian workplace at the end of the 20th century and their impact upon workers, drawing upon historical comparisons, the examination of trend data and observation.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0; or permission of the undergraduate program director for students with equivalents.

AK/SOCI 4240 6.0 Health, Society and Human Resources. Using both historical and comparative materials from sociology and anthropology this course examines the relationship between human health and social and economic organization. It focuses on

cultural definitions of health and illness, care and cure on the one hand, and the ideology and social institutions of the larger society on the other.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/SOCI 4350 3.0/4350 6.0 Marriage and Kinship. Discussion of major issues in family composition, functioning and relationships such as: authority and decision making; migration and kin support; alternatives to contemporary marriage; separation and divorce; family life education.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2520 6.0 or AK/SOCI 3450 6.0 and AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

Note: AK/SOCI 4350 6.0 is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 4350 3.0.

AK/SOCI 4360 6.0 Crime and Deviance. The formation of marginal or deviant communities in modern society, including such issues as underworld identities, networks and markets; legislative and judicial adaptation to current realities; unconventional lifestyles and their stability factors.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

Note: AK/SOCI 4360 6.0 is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 4360 3.0.

AK/SOCI 4380 6.0 Ideology, Social Policy and the State. Application of social science material to analysis of state systems and resultant social policies. The seminar selects social policy issues for critical consideration with a focus on ideological implications and the interests of the state apparatus thereby served.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 4740 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in social science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/SOCI 4500 6.0 Social Theory, Culture and Politics. An introduction to major writings in social theory, and to connections between social theory, cultural expression and politics. Both classical and contemporary works are discussed.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 4240 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0; or permission of the undergraduate program director for students with equivalents.

E. Individual Study

These courses provide an opportunity for individual research under the supervision of a faculty member.

AK/SOCI 4600 6.0 Research Seminar. Provides an opportunity for the development and completion of a substantial project in

research and writing at a more advanced level. Restricted to Honours majors sociology or political science. Papers are written under the supervision of a faculty member, and each step in the research is discussed in seminar.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 4600 6.0.

Prerequisites: 13 courses (78 credits), or permission of the Chair of the School of Social Sciences for students with equivalent. Normally before entry political science majors will have completed AK/POLS 2410 6.0, AK/POLS 2900 6.0 (*cross-listed to:* AK/PHIL 2440 6.0 and AS/POLS 2900 6.0) and AK POLS 3420 6.0; sociology majors will have completed AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, AK/SOCI 3310 6.0, and AK/SOCI 3330 6.0.

AK/SOCI 4620 3.0/4620 6.0 Directed Reading. A detailed independent study of the student's own choosing involving intensive reading and writing in one or two selected areas. Specific areas are selected in consultation with individual faculty members. Students registered in AK/SOCI 4620 6.0 are required to submit a major paper of no less than 10,000 words in length, or its equivalent

Prerequisite: AK/POLS 4600 6.0/AK/SOCI 4600 6.0.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in AK/SOCI 4620 3.0/4620 6.0. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with a note issued in the program stating the willingness of the supervisor to perform this task.

AK/SOCI 4640 6.0 Honours Thesis. Students will design and write a thesis in consultation with a faculty supervisor. The thesis is an advanced project which applies a developed understanding of theory and methods to a specific problem, and will normally consist of a paper of no less than 10,000 words in length, or its equivalent.

Prerequisite: AK/POLS 4600 6.0/AK/SOCI 4600 6.0. Open only to students completing a degree in Specialized Honours in sociology.

Note 1: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in AK/SOCI 4640 6.0. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with a note issued in the program stating the willingness of the supervisor to perform this task.

Note 2: Students electing Honours Thesis should take it as their final course.

Theatre

Note: Please consult annual interdisciplinary fine arts course offerings (see under Courses of Instruction: Fine Arts, Interdisciplinary Fine Arts courses, designated with letter codes: AK/FA) since they may count as fine arts courses inside or outside your discipline major. For further information contact the School of Arts and Letters.

AK/THEA 2060 3.0 Voice and Speech I (Studio). An introductory course in voice production and articulation with emphasis on developing expressive speech. Students will study oral interpretation through exercises in Readers Theatre, the performance of non-dramatic material plus the fundamentals of oral presentation.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 2060 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/THEA 2060 6.0.

AK/THEA 2070 3.0 Voice and Speech II (Studio). An intermediate course in voice production and articulation with emphasis on developing expressive speech. Students will study oral interpretation through exercises in Readers Theatre, the performance of non-dramatic material plus the fundamentals of oral presentation.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2060 3.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Theatre coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/THEA 2060 6.0.

AK/THEA 2110 3.0 Introduction to Movement and Mime II (Studio). An intermediate course in the techniques of physical expression including work in stage movement and mime.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2100 3.0, or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Theatre coordinator.

AK/THEA 2430 6.0 History and Development of the Theatre. Major periods of theatrical history from the Greeks to the modern day. Emphasis is on theatre design, styles of performance, and the original social milieu of the plays and theatres. Includes source material and major works from each period.

Cross-listed to: AK/EN 2430 6.0.

AK/THEA 2440 3.0/2440 6.0 Principles of Theatre (Studio). This course gives students an introduction to theatre practice, particularly acting, directing, design and technical work, through studio exercises and producing a play. Students with extensive background in theatre should consult the course director before registering.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 2440 3.0 or AK/THEA 2440 6.0.

AK/THEA 2500 3.0/2500 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, a course may be offered in Theatre which is intended to develop various topics which are not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the prerequisites will be announced each year.

- A. AK/THEA 2500 6.0 Experiencing the Live Theatre (3.0/6.0)

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 2500 3.0 or 2500 6.0.

AK/THEA 3080 3.0/3080 6.0 Acting (Studio). A basic studio course in acting covering the development of self awareness, theatre games, the fundamentals of movement and voice, improvisation, character and script analysis and scene work. Required of theatre majors.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2440 6.0 or, for students with equivalent training or experience in acting, permission of the Theatre coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 3080 3.0 or AK/THEA 3080 6.0.

AK/THEA 3131 3.0 Technical Theatre (Studio). A studio course with a particular focus on technical practice, showing how to transform a design into theatrical reality. Classes will also explore exercises in text analysis, historical research, conceptualization, sketching model making and drafting. Required of theatre majors.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 1510 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2440 6.0 or, for students with equivalent technical background, permission of the Theatre coordinator.

AK/THEA 3132 3.0 About Design (Studio). A studio course exploring the techniques of theatrical design with particular focus on set design learned from exercises in text analysis, historical research, conceptualization, sketching model making and drafting. Required of theatre majors.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 2143 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2440 6.0 or, for students with equivalent technical background, permission of the Theatre coordinator.

AK/THEA 3200 6.0 Theatre for Young Audiences (Studio). An introductory studio course in the theory and practice of theatre for young audiences.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2440 6.0 or, for students with experience in working with children and young people, permission of the Theatre coordinator.

AK/THEA 3209 3.0/3209 6.0 Related topics in Theatre. Treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

- A. Creating a Solo Show (3.0)
- B. Non-European Theatre (6.0)

AK/THEA 3430 6.0 Drama to mid 20th Century: Dramas of Artistic and Political Rebellion. Theatre and drama from the turn of the century to the 1950's. Readings extend from pre-World War I dramatists such as Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov, and Shaw, through Brecht and O'Neill to Hellman, Hansberry, Miller, and Beckett.

Cross-listed to: AK/EN 3830 6.0 (formerly AK/EN 3510 6.0).

Prerequisite: None.

AK/THEA 3440 6.0 Contemporary Drama. Theatre and drama of recent decades; selected American, Canadian, British and other European plays.

Cross-listed to: AK/EN 3930 6.0 (formerly AK/EN 3670 6.0).

AK/THEA 3480 3.0/3480 6.0 Theatre Arts in Canada. A study of contemporary Canadian theatre and its historical roots with a seminar in Canadian dramatic literature.

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 3480 3.0 or AK/THEA 3480 6.0.

AK/THEA 4060 3.0/4060 6.0 Improvisation and Play Making (Studio). The principles and techniques of making your own play through improvisation and group work (collective creation), including the adaptation of non-dramatic material for the stage.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 4460 3.0 and FA/THEA 4460 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 3080 6.0 or, for students with equivalent experience in acting, permission of the Theatre coordinator.

AK/THEA 4150 3.0/4150 6.0 Plays in Performance. This course will draw upon student's academic and practical theatre skills in concentrated production experiences with plays of different genres, styles or periods. Students can explore further their own special interests in acting, directing, design or technical work as part of an informal production company.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 4450 3.0 or FA/THEA 4450 6.0.

- A. Puppetry
- B. Theatre of the Holocaust
- C. Practicum: Performance in Schools

Prerequisites: At least 12 theatre credits (or equivalent) or permission of the Theatre coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 4150 3.0 or AK/THEA 4150 6.0.

AK/THEA 4260 3.0/4260 6.0 Independent Study in Theatre. Open to advanced students only, the course will give the highly motivated theatre student an opportunity to pursue intensive study on his or her own under the guidance of a department instructor.

Prerequisites: 78 credits, permission of the Theatre coordinator and permission of the coordinator of Fine Arts.

AK/THEA 4450 3.0/4450 6.0 Musical Theatre. An examination of the history and theory of the musical theatre, particularly of American musical comedy, through a combination of lectures and practical studio classes.

Cross-listed to: AK/MUSI 4500B 3.0.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Theatre coordinator.

AK/THEA 4500 3.0/4500 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, a course may be offered in Theatre on a topic which reflects the special interest or expertise of regular or guest faculty, and which is not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the prerequisites will be announced in the Spring of each year.

- A. Drama and Education (6.0) (cross-listed to: FA/THEA 4440 6.0)

AK/THEA 4530 6.0 Design in the Theatre. An advanced course in the theory and practice of theatrical scene and costume design

through lectures, demonstrations and practical exercises in sketching and model making.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Theatre coordinator obtained by completing a theatre course permission form from the Fine Arts Program, 6th floor, Atkinson. A background in theatre, especially technical theatre (i.e. AK/THEA 3130 6.0, AK/THEA 3131 3.0 and AK/3132 3.0) or in the studio areas of the visual arts would be useful.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/THEA 3530 6.0.

The attention of students is directed to AK/FA 4500B 6.0 Integrated Arts in Education. Depending on the topic offered, AK/FA 4500B 6.0 may be counted as a theatre studio course. Consult Fine Arts for the current topic.

Urban Studies

AK/URST 2410 6.0 Introduction to Urban Studies. A wide variety of disciplines contribute their individual approaches to studies of urban phenomena. This course will seek to identify and explore such approaches and will closely examine the advantages and practice of interdisciplinary methods.

AK/URST 2420 6.0 Introduction to Planning Concepts and Methods. The development of contemporary concepts and principles; the nature and purpose of urban planning and the planning process are emphasized. The techniques and methodology of urban planning are introduced through the consideration of actual planning problems or issues.

AK/URST 3420 6.0 Recent Urban Development in Ontario. This course will examine the social, economic and political changes related to the urbanization of the population and environment of Ontario since 1941. The past and future roles of government and private enterprise in expediting change will be examined.

AK/URST 3430 6.0 The Nature Of Urban Populations. This course emphasizes the demographic characteristics (for example, fertility, mortality and migration) of urban populations. Changes in the composition of the urban population in relation to the structure of urban society will be examined.

AK/URST 3440 6.0 Evolution of Urban Places. An examination of the evolution of urban places in the Old and New Worlds; the relationship between urbanization and changes in other social processes; and temporal changes in the arrangement of cities and the functions and institutions within them.

AK/URST 3490 6.0 The History of Toronto: From Settlement to Metropolis. A study of Toronto from its foundation in the 1790s. The city in its economic context and the rise to metropolis; residential patterns; class and ethnicity; the evolution of local politics; cultural and religious life; the historical dimensions of the perception of Toronto.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3100M 6.0.

AK/URST 3600 3.0/3600 6.0 Special Topics. In a particular session, special courses which are not a feature of the program's regular offerings may be given. Information concerning such courses will be made available in January.

- B. Investigating Urban Environment Contamination (3.0)

AK/URST 4130 6.0 Planned Communities. This course will study different forms of planned communities such as new towns, planned suburbs, expanded towns and subdivisions. The relationships of social, ecological and economic factors will be considered.

Cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 4130 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/URST 4180 6.0 Advanced Urban Geography. This course will examine some current frontiers of research in urban geography. Settlement distribution models, spatial interaction, urban land-use theory, urban images and decision-making concerning spatial behaviour are some examples of possible subjects of study.

Cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 4180 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the undergraduate program director.

AK/URST 4490 3.0/4490 6.0 Directed Reading. Students will select one or two specific areas in which to do extensive reading and writing under the supervision of a faculty supervisor. This course may be used to develop material and ideas that will form part of a research paper.

Prerequisites: 78 credits and permission of the undergraduate program director.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for such courses must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task. Permission of the undergraduate program director is also required.

AK/URST 4500 6.0 Research Paper. The Research Paper is normally the last course of an Honours candidate. It is a major project carried out under the supervision of a faculty adviser.

Prerequisites: 114 credits and permission of the undergraduate program director.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for such courses must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task. Permission of the undergraduate program director is also required.

Visual Arts

Note: Please consult annual interdisciplinary fine arts course offerings (see under Courses of Instruction: Fine Arts, Interdisciplinary Fine Arts courses, designated with letter codes: AK/FA) since they may count as fine arts courses inside or outside your discipline major. For further information contact the School of Arts and Letters.

AK/VISA 2000 6.0 Matrix Studio I. A beginning studio course designed to acquaint the student with the basic elements of the visual arts - i.e. line, shape, colour, texture, space etc. - and the exploration of these principles through a variety of media. Personal development will be encouraged and emphasized.

AK/VISA 2360 3.0/2360 6.0 Concepts of Photography (Studio). A course designed to give a broad general background in the use of photographic equipment and techniques, and in the aesthetic, social, documentary and historic purposes of photography. Students must have their own 35mm camera and light meter.

Degree credit exclusions: FA/VISA 1060 6.0, FA/VISA 2060 6.0, FA/VISA 2061 3.0, FA/VISA 2062 3.0 and FA/VISA 2064 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have already taken AK/VISA 2360 3.0 or AK/VISA 2360 6.0.

AK/VISA 2410 6.0 Understanding Art in Culture. Fundamental themes in the history of the visual arts are explored to introduce basic problems in style, theory and cultural expression. Topics such as the landscape, the figure, architectural space and form, religious images, and symbols, and other major aspects of art are examined. This course acquaints students with basic terminology in art history and permits them to approach art in the larger context of history. Required of all visual arts majors.

AK/VISA 3000 6.0 Matrix Studio II. An intermediate studio course in which the basic elements of art are employed in the process of art-making as manifested in drawing, painting and sculpture. Emphasis will be placed on the process of artistic conceptualization and realization within a thematic framework.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2000 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3110 6.0 Historical Techniques and Materials of the Artist (Studio or Art History). This course concentrates on an intensive study of the media and the methods employed by artists throughout history. There will be units on drawing and prints, painting and sculpture. Each will be examined in a series of lectures, studio experimentation, demonstrations and gallery visits.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 3110 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3200 6.0 History of Stained Glass. The history of stained and painted glass from the late 11th century to the present. Religious

and secular windows and panels from Europe and North American are discussed from the vantage points of social context, iconography, craft and design.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3300 6.0 History and Theory of Architecture. This course will investigate the history of the built environment and the theories that govern it. The history of architecture will be organized on a thematic framework within which the material will be arranged chronologically.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3360 6.0 Photography (Studio). Advanced photography dealing with the fine print.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 3060 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2360 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3370 6.0 Art and Architecture of the Ancient Near East. A course which studies the art and architecture of the pre-Greek civilizations. Major monuments from Egypt, Mesopotamia, Crete, Mycenae and Persia are investigated from the viewpoint of style, meaning and historical context. Relationships among the cultures are studied through their art works, literature and myths.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3380 6.0 Greek and Roman Art and Architecture. A course which surveys the origins and development of the major artistic media in Greece, Etruria and Rome, from Homeric times to the reign of Constantine (ca. 800 BC to 330 AD). Art works are set in their philosophic and literary context and their social and economic backgrounds are considered.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 2520 3.0 and FA/VISA 2530 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/HUMA 1710 6.0 or AK/VISA 2410 6.0, or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3400 6.0 Art and Architecture of the Medieval World. A systematic introduction to medieval art from the rise of Christianity to ca. 1400. The course will investigate the development of art and iconography throughout the Christian world, as reflected in architecture, sculpture, painting, manuscripts and the minor arts.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 2540 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3420 6.0 Renaissance to Rococo. An examination of the arts in southern and northern Europe from ca. 1400 to ca. 1750, with emphasis on the relationships and interchanges between the emerging national ideals in art.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 2560 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3430 6.0 19th- and 20th-Century European Art. A comprehensive survey of major artists and movements in Europe from the late 18th century to ca. 1945. (Same FA/VISA 2620 6.0)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3450 6.0 Canadian and American Art. A lecture course which presents an historical study of North American art and architecture. Its relationship with European art and its originality will both be considered.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 3720 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3500 3.0/3500 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, a course may be offered in Art History or Theory on a topic which reflects the special interest or expertise of regular or guest faculty, and which is not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the prerequisites will be announced each year.

- A. Visions and Issues in Canadian Art (3.0)
- B. The Insular Tradition (3.0)
- C. Art of the Inuit (3.0/6.0)
- D. Native Art in Canada (3.0/6.0)
- E. Aspects of Religious Art (3.0) (formerly AK/VISA 4500C 3.0)

Prerequisite: As indicated or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

AK/VISA 3501 3.0/3501 6.0 Selected Topics in Studio. A course intended to develop various forms of skills on a rotational basis ranging from drawing, painting, graphics, installations, or any juxtaposition of these.

- A. Drawing (3.0/6.0)
- C. Sculpture (3.0/6.0)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2000 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 3501 3.0 or AK/VISA 3501 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 3550 3.0/3550 6.0 Asian Art. An introduction to the various cultures and artistic achievements of India, China and Japan. Primary emphasis will be on painting, sculpture and architecture, with related material in the cultural and intellectual histories of the areas treated.

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 3550 3.0 or AK/VISA 3550 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4090 3.0/4090 6.0 Independent Studies in Art. A study program for highly motivated students in art. This course will give an individual an opportunity to pursue a specific and intensive study under the guidance of a member of the department.

Prerequisites: 78 credits, permission of the Visual Arts coordinator and permission of the coordinator of Fine Arts.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4090 3.0 or AK/VISA 4090 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4209 3.0/4209 6.0 Related Topics. These are courses which normally reside outside of the Atkinson Visual Arts program. Topics vary from year to year.

- A. Romantic Art (3.0) (cross-listed to: FA/VISA 3620B 3.0)

AK/VISA 4400 3.0/4400 6.0 Studies in Ancient Art and Architecture. A lecture and seminar course dealing with selected aspects or periods in the history of Egyptian, Mesopotamian, Greek, Etruscan and Roman art and architecture.

- A. Art, Life and Death along the Ancient Nile

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3370 6.0 or AK/VISA 3380 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4400 3.0 or AK/VISA 4400 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4410 3.0/4410 6.0 Studies in Mediaeval Art and Architecture. A lecture and seminar course dealing with selected major aspects of the art of mediaeval Europe from the rise of Christianity to ca. 1300.

- A. Art of the British Isles 400-1066 (3.0)
- B. Art of the Norman World (3.0)
- C. Manuscript Illumination

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3400 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4410 3.0 or AK/VISA 4410 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4420 3.0/4420 6.0 Studies in Renaissance and Baroque Art. A lecture and seminar course dealing with selected major aspects or periods in the art of Europe from the Renaissance, Mannerist and Baroque periods, from ca. 1300 to ca. 1750.

- A. Northern Renaissance Painting

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3420 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4420 3.0 or AK/VISA 4420 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4430 3.0/4430 6.0 Studies in 19th-Century Art. A lecture and seminar course dealing with major directions in art during the 19th century. Relationships between the art of this period and developments in intellectual history, politics and economics will also be studied.

- A. Arts and Crafts Movements (3.0)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3430 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4430 3.0 or AK/VISA 4430 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4440 3.0/4440 6.0 Studies in 20th-Century Art and Architecture. A lecture and seminar course dealing with the major directions in art since 1900, both in Europe and North America, with reference to economic

and political developments, as well as artistic manifestos.

- A. Feminism and Contemporary Art Production (3.0)
- B. Socialist Realism in Central European Painting (3.0)
- C. The Rise and Fall of Modernism (3.0)
- D. From Cubism to Surrealism in Sculpture (3.0)
- E. The Surrealist Movement (3.0)
- G. Avant-Garde Art in Russia and Eastern Europe (3.0)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3430 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4440 3.0 or AK/VISA 4440 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4450 3.0/4450 6.0 Studies in Canadian Art. A lecture and seminar course with emphasis on selected topics from art and architecture in Canada, either historical or contemporary. The topics will be discussed with reference to contributing cultures from North America and Europe, and will vary from year to year.

- A. Stained Glass in Canada (3.0)
- B. Ecclesiastical Architecture: c.1760 - early 20 c. (3.0)
- C. Ecclesiastical Architecture: 20th Century (3.0)
- D. Art in Canadian Society 1860-1914 (3.0)
- E. Canadian Architecture ca. 1800-1870 (3.0) (cross-listed to: FA/VISA 4720F 3.0 Canadian Architecture Circa 1800-1870)
- F. Canadian Architecture ca. 1870-1900 (3.0) (cross-listed to: FA/VISA 4720H 3.0 Canadian Architecture Circa 1870-1900)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3450 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4450 3.0 or AK/VISA 4450 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4500 3.0/4500 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, a course may be offered in art history or theory on a topic which reflects the special interest or expertise of regular or guest faculty, and which is not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the prerequisites will be announced each year.

- B. Symbolist Art (3.0)
- D. Purposes of Art (3.0)
- E. Medievalism in Art (3.0)
- G. The Classical Tradition (3.0)
- H. 19th Century Realism (3.0)
- J. Studies in Stained Glass (3.0)
- K. Reassessing Art Nouveau (3.0)
- L. The Bauhaus Ideal (3.0)
- M. Postmodernism: Struggling with a Definition (3.0)
- P. The House (6.0)
- Q. Photography and Women

Women's Studies

Note: Only Atkinson degree credit exclusions are listed. Please consult the Women's Studies mini-calendar for degree credit exclusion in other units.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0 On Women: An Introduction to Women's Studies. This course explores the social, political and economic institutions which shape women's lives and introduces key theoretical approaches within feminist scholarship to investigate specific feminist issues in areas such as women's writing, visual representations, family, race, sexuality, women and work. (formerly AK/WMST 2000 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2950E 6.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/SOSC 2180 6.0, AS/SOSC 2180 9.0, AS/HUMA 2930 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 2000 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0 (French) Femmes, savoirs et sociétés: Introduction aux études des femmes. Ce cours offre une étude pluridisciplinaire des positions accordées à la femme dans l'économie, le mariage, les professions médicales et légales et des divers mouvements, théories et expressions artistiques féministes.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2950F 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 2000 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2501 3.0 Language and Gender. This course explores the relationship between language and sex/gender systems from a feminist perspective. The main areas investigated are language and gender stereotypes; language, power and women's status; and male vs. female communicative style in different socio-cultural contexts.

Cross-listed to: AS/LING 2410 3.0 and GL/SOSC 2900E 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2502 6.0 Western Feminism in a Cultural Context. This course explores feminist ideas in Western culture, and the contexts within which these ideas were produced. We concentrate on works by or about women who question the inferior positions of women in many dominant ideologies, and propose individual or collective solutions.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2502 6.0 (French) Écrits féministes: l'histoire occidentale. Ce cours présente et analyse dans leur contexte historique les arguments féministes en faveur d'une amélioration de la condition des femmes. Nous étudions des écrits des femmes, et à propos des femmes, qui questionnent les inégalités entre femmes et hommes, et qui en proposent des solutions individuelles ou collectives.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 2970F 6.0 and GL/FRAN 2970F 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2503 6.0 (French) Femmes francophones au Canada. Étude de la vie des femmes canadiennes françaises dans des régions différentes - le Québec, l'Ontario, le Manitoba et les Maritimes, utilisant des lettres, des journaux intimes, des autobiographies. L'expérience individuelle sera examinée dans le contexte historique.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 2980F 6.0 and GL/FRAN 2980F 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2504 3.0 Women and Education. This course critically explores gender patterns in the education process, including: the political economy of education, issues of inequality and access, and the gendered implications of different theories of learning and teaching styles. (formerly AK/WMST 3001A 3.0/3001A 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2600E 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2504 3.0 (French) Les Femmes francophones et l'éducation. Ce cours présente et analyse le rôle des femmes francophones au Canada en tant qu'étudiantes et en tant qu'enseignantes au sein des divers systèmes d'éducation depuis le 18e siècle jusqu'à nos jours.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2600 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2801 6.0 Women's Lives Today: Issues And Experiences. This course uses interdisciplinary approaches to explore various dimensions of women's lives today including ecology, education, spirituality, health and culture. The course will investigate, from both a humanities and social science perspective, the complexity of women's lives today.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2955 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3500 6.0 The Meaning of Feminist Inquiry. This course examines the basic questions of feminist inquiry as they arise in theology, science, history, history of ideas, literature and the arts. It focuses in particular on how meaning is constructed in different discourses. (formerly AK/WMST 3000 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3610 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3501 6.0 Feminist Research Methods. This course examines methodological and qualitative issues related to doing feminist research in the social science disciplines, including objectivity, standpoint theory, interdisciplinarity, feminist challenges to specific disciplines, inclusivity, methodological tools and postmodernism. (formerly AK/WMST 4300 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3501 6.0 and GL/SOSC 3604 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3501 6.0 (French) Méthodologies et recherches. Ce cours analyse les problèmes spécifiques que l'on doit surmonter lorsqu'on entreprend des recherches multidisciplinaires et interdisciplinaires en études des femmes. Le cours vise également à développer les

méthodes de recherche requises par ces études.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3501 6.0 and GL/SOSC 3604F 6.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/SOSC 3990U 6.0, AS/SOCI 4600 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3502 6.0 Diversities of Women: Gender, Race and Class in a Western Context. This course examines gender, race/ethnicity and class as interacting social structures and lived experiences within a Western context. It reviews theories about how to understand these phenomena as well as issues affecting aboriginal, visible minority, working-class and lesbian women's lives. (formerly AK/WMST 3020 6.0)

Prerequisite: A 1000- or 2000-level 6.0 WMST course.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3502 6.0 (French) Rapports sociaux d'ethnicité et de sexe. Ce cours élabore sur les problématiques de l'identité ethnique et des rapports sociaux de sexe et tente, à la fois, d'analyser leur articulation et d'identifier leurs moments de rupture et de solidarité.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3020 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3503 6.0 Contemporary Global Feminist Issues. This course reviews debates about the impact of colonization and development on women in a non-western context. It looks at how transformations in the global economy affect women's lives and how women organize globally and locally to empower themselves economically and politically. (formerly AK/WMST 3010 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/ILST/SOCI/SOSC 3665 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000- or 2000-level 6.0 WMST course.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3503 6.0 Femmes et Mondialisation. Ce cours porte sur la situation des femmes dans un contexte de mondialisation. Il traite de l'impact de la colonisation, de la modernisation sur les conditions de vie des femmes et analyse leur capacité à s'auto-organiser économiquement et politiquement.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3504 6.0 Women and Ageing. This course analyses the experience of women as they move into old age. We analyse myths that surround the concept of old woman using story, biography, poetry and film. Topics include: sexuality beyond menopause; isolation and poverty; relationships between women. (formerly AK/WMST 3001K 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3604 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3505 3.0 Gender and the City. This course examines the relationship between socially constructed gender relations and the changing nature and form of contemporary urban areas.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3791 3.0 and GL/SOSC 3617 3.0.

Prerequisite: AS/SOSC 2720 6.0 or AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3506 6.0 Self and Identity: Contemporary Feminist and Anti-racist Perspectives. Examines conceptions of the self, and analyses the consequences of oppression

and various types of discrimination on self-determination, identity and the possibility of freedom, from a feminist and anti-racist perspective. Given in seminar format.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3507 3.0 (French) Les femmes et la santé. Sous une perspective historique et sociologique, ce cours aborde ces sujets: la santé physique et mentale des femmes, les traitements qu'elles reçoivent au sein de la profession médicale, leurs rôles en tant que guérisseuses au sein de cette profession.

Cross-listed to: GL/NATS 3995E 3.0 and GL/SOSC 3995F 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3508 6.0 Mothering and Motherhood. This course examines motherhood as it is theorized and analysed in interdisciplinary feminist scholarship and as it is portrayed in women's fictional and autobiographical writings. The course investigates the history and politics of motherhood with emphasis on class, cultural and racial differences. (formerly AK/WMST 3040 6.0 and AK/WMST 3001N 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AS/HUMA 3960 6.0 and GL/SOSC 3608 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3509 6.0 Women Organizing. Women have a long tradition of organizing to expand their rights, resist oppression, challenge and defend traditional values, and to change their societies. This course documents and analyses the patterns of women's activism using historical, cross-cultural and contemporary sources.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3125 6.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/SOSC 3990B 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3510 6.0 Women and Work: Production and Reproduction. This course explores the conditions of women's work, paid and unpaid. The historical development of a sexual division of labour and the roles played by the family, employers, trade unions and government policy in the gendering of jobs is examined.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3130 6.0, AK/SOSC 3380 6.0 and GL/WMST 3610 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3511 3.0 (English) Women's Sexualities. This course examines the constructions of women's sexualities historically and currently. The influence of religion, medicine, law, media and the state are critically examined as are women's attempts to shape their own sexuality as heterosexuals, bisexuals and lesbians.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 3625E 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3511 3.0 (French) Femmes, sexualités, pouvoir. Ce cours examine les différents débats féministes actuels qui encadrent, et, à la fois, définissent la sexualité des femmes dans le milieu canadien d'aujourd'hui. Les lectures proposent d'analyser les structures socio-politique et économique qui influencent l'idéologie étatique à propos de la sexualité féminine.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 3990F 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3512 6.0 Gender and the Law: International Perspectives. This course takes a comparative look at gender within the context of legal systems, with a focus on common law jurisdictions. Topics such as marriage breakdown, abortion and sexual assault are examined from both a Canadian and international perspective.

Cross-listed to: GL/ILST 3600 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3513 6.0 (French) Les femmes et la loi. Ce cours examine les questions relatives au sexe à l'égard des lois fédérales et ontariennes: la constitution canadienne, la nouvelle loi sur la famille, le droit criminel, le contrôle législatif du travail, la loi et la profession médicale, la loi et l'hébergement.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 3975F 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3514 6.0 Genre et immigration au Canada. Ce cours combine une analyse de la situation des femmes immigrées au Canada avec un travail sur le terrain, stratégie qui permet aux étudiantes d'examiner les orientations théoriques portant sur le statut des femmes immigrés par rapport aux situations actuelles.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 3695F 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/SOSC 3370 6.0, AK/WMST 3370 or AK/WMST 3801.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3515 3.0 Renaissance Women. This course explores the images of women, their activities and their artistic and literary production in Europe between 1400 and 1600. Materials analyzed include historical, theological, medical, literary and artistic works by and about individual women and groups of women.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3945 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3515 3.0 (French) La femme à la renaissance. Les images, les activités, et les expressions de la femme en Europe entre 1400 et 1600. Les documents étudiés comprennent des oeuvres historiques, théologiques, médicales, littéraires et artistiques réalisées par et sur des femmes ou groupe de femmes.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3945 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3516 3.0 Women and Politics. This course examines women's political position in advanced capitalist countries. The focus is historical, theoretical and issue-oriented. Issues examined include the politics of racism, sexuality, reproduction, pornography within formal political structures and community organizing.

Cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3450 3.0 and AS/SOSC 3170 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: GL/POLS 4960E 6.0, GL/WMST 4960E 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3518 6.0: Feminist Approaches to Religion. This course provides an historical and comparative analysis of the relations between feminism and religion. It explores how religion has strengthened the feminist critique of women's

oppression, and how feminists have questioned theological conceptions of women's social and spiritual place. (formally AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800D 6.0.)

Cross-listed to: AS/WMST 3518 6.0 and GL/WMST 3518 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3519 6.0 Contemporary Women's Rituals: An Introduction. Women have been creating their own significant rituals both inside and outside established religious movements for centuries. This course will explore this phenomenon and analyze a variety of contemporary women's rituals in light of contemporary feminist ritual theory and methodology.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3520 3.0 Women and the Professions. This course investigates women's experiences in the professions. Using feminist scholarship on gender and professionalization, the course explores women's place in female-dominated occupations such as midwifery, nursing, and social work, and in male-dominated professions such as law and engineering.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3521 3.0 Women and Disabilities. This course examines the experiences of women with disabilities, including how definitions of ability are gendered, how differently-abled women define themselves, the quality of services available to disabled women, and women's roles in the disability movement.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3522 3.0 Early Feminist Writings: Challenges and Critiques before 1848. Studies writings from before 1848 that contest women's place in society and illustrate challenges, critiques, and strategies about, e.g. women's education, societal roles, power, and agency. Writings are placed in historical contexts. Students will assess the continued relevance of these early works.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3523 6.0 Feminisms and Film. Feminist filmmakers deploy film as a provocative cultural form to explore women's complex social and cultural locations and issues. This course explores theoretical and practical points of contact between feminism and film to encourage new readings of the intricate subject 'woman'.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3524 3.0 Colonialism, Gender and Societies in Black Africa. Through its "civilizing" mission, colonialism contributed to the development of gender relations in African societies, among other things. In this sense, the course deals with the social relations of gender in colonial and post-colonial Africa.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3526 3.0 Intervention Féministe et Communautés. Ce cours permettra aux étudiantes d'acquérir une perspective théorique et analytique sur le travail d'intervention des groupes de femmes francophones et de la place qu'ils occupent dans le développement de la société civil.

N.B. : Ce cours n'est pas ouvert aux étudiants (es) qui ont pris WMST 4504 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3527 3.0 Politiques Publiques et Changement Social. Ce cours a pour objectif d'analyser les nouvelles théories féministes concernant les politiques sociales (santé, éducation, sécurité du revenu, travail) qui ont été les plus affectées par la restructuration de l'État et la mondialisation de l'économie.

N.B. : Ce cours n'est pas ouvert aux étudiants (es) qui ont pris WMST 4504 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3528 6.0 Gender Relations of Militarized Violence and War. A feminist analyses of gender in militarized conflict zones. It will explore the following topics (among others) in both a theoretical and empirical way: why gender relations have been deployed in sites of militarized conflict to incite, exacerbate and fuel violence; the reasons for and the ways in which war is increasingly waged on the bodies of unarmed civilians; the massive scale of displacement and the gendered experience of both conflict and asylum; women in the military; the role of global interdependence/globalization in shaping the gender relations of war; human in/security, the war crimes tribunals and truth and reconciliation commissions; feminist activism and the potential of transversal and transnational feminist politics.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3528 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3529 6.0 Women, Health and Healing in Contemporary North America. Explores the experiences of women as patients, practitioners, policy-makers and activists in North America's health care systems. It addresses health-related themes such as reproductive health, sex-segmentation in health-care professions, and the evolution of the women's health movements.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3530 6.0 Racisme and Féminisme. Le but de ce cours est de développer un cadre d'analyse approprié permettent de comprendre les mécanismes et le fonctionnement du racisme et du féminisme dans le contexte de leur évolution socio-politique.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3531 3.0 Women and Technology. This course examines technoculture, theories of technology, and practical applications of technology to explore how social relationships and material conditions for women are created and maintained through technological ideas, objects, and practices.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3532 6.0 Women and Therapy: Reclaiming Women's Voices. This course offers a feminist critique of classical psychoanalytic theories and practice. It examines the development of feminist psychotherapy including issues of ethics, gender, race and class in therapy. Social policy and mental health services by and for women are analysed.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/AS/GL/WMST3800C 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3533 3.0 Black Women's Activism. This course examines the historical, theoretical, methodological and contemporary issues relating to Black women's activism in North America. The course explores how notions of community, resistance and activism have shaped the lived experiences of African-American and Canadian women.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800G 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3534 3.0 Black Women in Canada. This course examines the experiences of black women in Canada from the colonial era to the late 20th century and explores the role of black women as nation-builders.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800H 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3535 3.0 Islamic Feminist Philosophy. This course covers the key figures, issues and terms in Islamic Feminist tradition. An explication of indigenous models of emancipation of women in Islam is sought. A redefinition and reassessment of Islamic tradition is opened for discussion.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800J 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3536 3.0 Queer Cultures. This course explores the history of the Gay and Lesbian Liberation Movement and the resultant political emergence of queer cultures in North America. It addresses current debates within queer cultures, using a cross-cultural and interdisciplinary approach to explore issues around sexualities.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800 6.0/3800 3.0 Special Topics. The School of Women's Studies will occasionally offer special topics courses. Specific course proposals will submitted as required and course descriptions will be published in the mini-calendar. (formerly AK/WMST 3001 6.0/3001 3.0)

- A. Contemporary Women Playwrights (6.0)
- D. Feminist Approaches to Religion (6.0)

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3801 6.0 Immigrant Women in Canada. This course examines historic, socio-economic and cultural situation of immigrant women in Canada. It analyzes the economy, the State and dominant cultural attitudes in terms of gender, class and race. Women's roles are explored mainly in areas of work, family, health, culture and politics. (formerly AK/WMST 3370 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3640J 6.0, AK/SOSC 3370 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level social science course and either a 1000-level humanities or modes of reasoning course.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3514 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4500 6.0 Feminist Theories. This course engages with theoretical debates within feminism. Sections may focus on jurisprudence, pedagogy, postmodernism, psychoanalysis, praxis/agency, or identity and difference. The course

is informed by a range of political positions and addresses the complexity of differences based on race, class, ability and sexual identity. (formerly AK/WMST 3030 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 4160 6.0 and GL/SOCI/SOSC 4685 6.0.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed WMST 2500 6.0 and at least 72 credits.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/SOCI 4600 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4501 6.0 (French) Théories féministes. Ce cours propose une analyse comparative des différentes théories féministes et offre une méthode d'exploration et de compréhension de la division des sexes dans notre société. Il analyse également les présupposés et les implications socio-politiques et idéologiques de ces théories divergentes.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC/SOCI 4685F 6.0.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed WMST 2500 6.0 and at least 72 credits.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4502 6.0 Violence Against Women. This course examines gender-based violence in its many forms, such as domestic violence, state violence, legal violence (punishment) and cultural violence (rituals) and analyses the global context in which gender and power are constructed and violence against women is perpetuated and tolerated.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 4602 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/POLS 3562 6.0, AK/SOCI 3850 6.0 or AK/WMST 3001L 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4502 3.0 (French) La femme et la violence. Ce cours examine la violence faite à la femme, les différentes formes dans lesquelles cette violence s'exprime et les diverses analyses féministes qui essaient de comprendre du point de vue théorique, socio-politique et psychologique les causes et les effets de cette violence. (formerly AK/WMST 3001L 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 4602 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/POLS 3562 6.0, AK/SOCI 3850 6.0 or AK/WMST 3001L 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4503 3.0 Politics of the Canadian Women's Movement. This course examines the politics of the Canadian women's movement, emphasizing its historical and contemporary development. We examine the suffrage movement, the inter-war years and the development of second wave feminism in light of Canada's unique political structures and current challenges to feminism.

Cross-listed to: AS/POLS 4155 3.0 and GL/POLS 4603 3.0.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of at least six credits in a 1000- or 2000-level women's studies course.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4504 6.0 (French) Groupes de femmes et travail communautaire en Ontario français. Ce cours permettra aux étudiantes d'acquérir une perspective théorique et une formation de travail pratique et communautaire auprès de groupes de femmes francophones en Ontario. Ce cours se divise en

deux parties: l'une théorique, l'autre d'insertion et supervision.

Cross-listed to: GL/WKST 4604 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4505 6.0 Family Issues - Feminist Perspectives. This course explores feminist attempts to understand families within an international context. It reviews theoretical debates around key feminist issues, including the history of changing family forms, paid and unpaid labour, sexuality, violence and cross-cultural understandings of family.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/SOCI 2520A 6.0, AK/SOCI 3860 6.0, AK/SOCI 4290 3.0, AK/SOCI 4350 3.0, AK/SOCI 4060 3.0 or AK/SOSC 4170 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4506 3.0 Colonialism and Women's History. This course draws on recent feminist studies to examine the history of the relations of race, gender and sexuality forged in selected contexts of European occupation and conquest and on the related reshaping of Western understandings of race, class and gender.

Cross-listed to: GL/HIST 4606 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4507 3.0 Writing Women's History. This course examines how feminist issues and theories have influenced the ways women's history has been written, the questions asked and the themes studied. Students are encouraged to develop the conceptual and methodological skills to undertake their own historical research.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC/HIST 4670E 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4508 6.0 Young Feminisms: Gender and Generation In Contemporary Feminist Activism. Examines contemporary feminist activism undertaken by "young" feminists since 1990. The course analyzes the importance of current social forces like economic globalization and digital technology in shaping the political critique developed by feminism's "third wave".

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4509 3.0 Current Issues in Feminist Theory: Anti-Racist Feminism. This course explores anti-racist feminist thought. We examine the historical context in which it emerged, as well as its central tenets. Particularly, we will focus on the argument that Western societies are constituted through a politics of race, which differentially positions women.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4550 6.0 Women, Culture and Arts: The Canadian Context. This course focuses on women's creative works, both literary and artistic, and the social and cultural contexts of these creative productions. The course explores the connection between social reality, personal experience and women's creativity in the Canadian context.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3940 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4551 3.0 Women and Aesthetics: Modern European Contexts. This course focuses on women's creative works, both literary and artistic, and the social and cultural contexts of their creative productions. Literary and artistic works by women from Germany, Italy,

Spain, Scandinavian countries and Eastern Europe will be examined.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 4651 3.0.

Prerequisite: WMST 2500 6.0 or by permission of instructor.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4800 3.0/4800 6.0 Special Topics. The School of Women's Studies will occasionally offer special topics courses. Specific course descriptions will be available in the mini-calendar. (formerly AK/WMST 3001 3.0/3001 6.0)

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4800 3.0/4800 6.0 Cours spéciaux. Les sujets changent chaque année. Prière de consulter le mini-annuaire du programme.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4801 3.0/4801 6.0 Directed Reading/Travaux individuels. This course is designed to enable Honours students to undertake a detailed independent study of their own choosing. The student will undertake intensive reading and writing in one or two selected areas. (formerly AK/WMST 4100 3.0/4100 6.0)

Prerequisite: AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0 and 90 credits (including 24 in women's studies).

Note: Specific proposals are to be developed in consultation with a faculty member in Women's Studies and approved of by the program office. Proposal forms are available from the program office.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4802 3.0 Gender and International Relations. This course explores theoretical and empirical issues raised by the consideration of gender in international relations (IR). We examine theoretical concerns raised by feminists and feminist IR scholars, and issues including: gender and the environment, militarism, international political economy and human rights.

Cross-listed to: AS/POLS 4245 3.0.

Prerequisites: AS/POLS 2210 6.0 and AS/POLS 3450 3.0 or AK/AS/GL/WMST 3516 3.0 or permission of the instructor.

The following Atkinson courses are acceptable for women's studies credit:

AK/ADMS 3120 3.0/4120 3.0 Gender Issues in Management

AK/ECON 3790 6.0 Women's Work: Women in the North American Economy

AK/EN 3000A 6.0 Female/Male Perspectives in Literature

AK/EN 3100V 6.0 Feminist Writing

AK/EN 3110E 6.0 Australian Women Writers

AK/EN 3655 6.0 Women's Writing in Early Modern England

AK/EN 4070 6.0 Canadian Women Writers

AK/EN 4090 6.0 19th-Century Women Novelists

AK/EN 4140 6.0 Studies in Poetry by Women

AK/FILM 3230 6.0 Images and Women

AK/FILM 4500 3.0/4500 6.0 Special Topics

B. Sexual Politics in Film

AK/HIST 2220 6.0 History of Women in Canada

AK/HIST 3200 6.0 Social History of Women and the Family in Canada

AK/HIST 3800 6.0 Women in Early European History

AK/HIST 4130 6.0 Themes in Women's History

AK/HUMA 3360 6.0 Modern Women Writers

AK/HUMA 3370 3.0 Virginia Woolf

AK/HUMA 3490 6.0 Feminist Theology

AK/HUMA 3560 6.0 Images of Women in Western Culture

AK/HUMA 3570 6.0 By and About Women

AK/HUMA 3605A 3.0 De Beauvoir

AK/HUMA 3605B 3.0 Gilman

AK/HUMA 3605E 3.0 George Eliot

AK/PHIL 3000 3.0/3000 6.0 Special Topics in Philosophy

M. Thinking About Women Through Art

AK/PHIL 3000R 3.0 Women and Philosophy: Issues in Motherhood, Reproduction and Creativity

AK/PHIL 3770 3.0 Abortion and Persons

AK/POLS 3690 6.0 Public Policy and the Politics of Equality

AK/POLS 3730 6.0 Gender, Sex and Power

AK/POLS 3780A 6.0 Women in Political Theory

AK/POLS 3790 6.0 Women, Political Parties and Political Organization

AK/PSYC 3700E 3.0 The Psychology of Women

AK/PSYC 3700N 3.0 Psychology of Sexual Orientation

AK/SOSC 3370 6.0 Immigrant Women in Canada

AK/SOSC 3460 6.0 Women, Employment and Unions

AK/SOSC 3580 6.0 Feminism and the Women's Movement

AK/SOCI 3640C 6.0 Women, Racism and 'Race'

AK/SOCI 3641A 6.0 Women, Culture and Politics in India

AK/SOCI 3391R 6.0 Religion, Culture and Gender

AK/SOCI 3820 6.0 Sexuality and Intimacy

AK/SOCI 3830 6.0 Women's Health and Medical Practice

AK/SOCI 3850 6.0 Women, Violence and Social Policy

AK/SOCI 3860 6.0 Women, Work, and Family

AK/STS 3780 6.0 Biomedical Science in Social Context

AK/VISA 4440A 3.0 Feminism and Contemporary Art Production

AK/VISA 4500Q 3.0 Photography and Women

Writing Programs Courses

AK/ENSL 1450 6.0 Thinking about Contemporary Canada. Examines how writers, filmmakers, singers and philosophers understand Canada at the end of the 20th century. Emphasizes a range of voices, both rooted in Canada and immigrant, and on issues critical to arrival, belonging and the idea of nation.

Cross-listed to: AK/HUMA 1745 6.0.

Note: This course comprises the ESL requirement for incoming ESL students. It may be counted as fulfilling the general education humanities requirement or as an elective credit.

AK/WRIT 1400 6.0 Critical Thinking, Reading and Writing. By means of a study of texts and themes drawn from the humanities and social sciences, as well as from English Literature, the course aims to develop critical comprehension and the discipline of effective expression in written English. (formerly AK/EN 1400 6.0)

Note 1: This course is considered an elective outside the major for students majoring in English.

Note 2: AK/WRIT 1400 6.0 is particularly intended for students taking their first few University courses, and will require completion of frequent written assignments. The number of places available is limited. For further information about this course, please call Writing Programs at 416-736-5289.

AK/WRIT 3988 3.0 Effective Writing and Research. Develops research and writing skills appropriate to university-level work in both liberal arts and professional studies through the study of a particular issue from a variety of perspectives. Areas covered include formulating research questions, using research tools such as libraries and the Internet, primary and secondary sources and proper citation (formerly AK/EN 3988 3.0).

Prerequisite: Humanities or social science general education course or the equivalent.

AK/WRIT 3989 3.0 Writing in the Workplace. Examines various types of workplace related writing and oral communication; for example, report writing, executive summary, business plan, presentation. Focus on helping students develop clear writing, both individual and in collaboration with others and skills in editing and presentation. (formerly AK/EN 3989 3.0)

Prerequisites: 12 credits in social science or humanities. Not open to students who have taken GL/TRAN 3310 and GL/TRAN 4310.