

AK/AS/SC/MATH 3140 6.0 Number Theory and Theory of Equations. A study of topics in number theory and theory of equations using relevant methods and concepts from modern algebra, such as Abelian groups, unique factorization domains and field extensions.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2022 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 2222 3.0 or permission of Coordinator of Mathematics.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 3170 6.0 Operations Research I. Linear programming; transportation problems, including network flows, assignment problems and critical path analysis; integer programming; dynamic programming and an introduction to stochastic models. Applications to a variety of problems in the field of operations research.

Prerequisites: AS/SC/MATH 1025 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 1021 3.0 (formerly AS/SC/MATH 2021 3.0) or AK/AS/SC/MATH 2221 3.0; AK/AS/SC/COSC 1520 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/COSC 1540 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/COSC 1020 3.0 or equivalent.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 3190 3.0 Set Theory and Foundations of Mathematics. Paradoxes in naive set theory. Functions and Relations. Axiom of Choice. Order, ordinals and their arithmetic. Cardinals and their arithmetic. Introduction to Axiomatic set theory.

Prerequisite: At least 6 Mathematics credits at the 2000-level whose second digit is not '5' or '7'.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/MATH 3590 6.0.

AK/MATH 3199 3.0 (3199 6.0) Related Topics in Mathematics. Treatment of various topics in mathematics.

AK/MATH 3200 3.0 (3200 6.0) Special Topics in Mathematics. Treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

A. Mathematics in the History of Culture (6.0)

AK/AS/SC/MATH 3210 3.0 Principles of Mathematical Analysis. Rigorous presentation with proofs of fundamental concepts of analysis: limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, fundamental theorem, power series, uniform convergence.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 3110 3.0.

Note: This course is not open to students who have taken AK/AS/SC/MATH 4010 6.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 3260 3.0 Introduction to Graph Theory. Introductory graph theory with applications. Graphs, digraphs. Eulerian and Hamiltonian graphs. The travelling salesman. Path algorithms; connectivity; trees; planarity; colourings; scheduling; minimal cost networks. Tree searches and sortings, minimal connectors and applications from physical and biological sciences.

Prerequisite: At least 6 credits from 2000-level MATH courses (without second digit 5, or in an Atkinson Mathematics course, 7).

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/MATH 3520 6.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 3330 3.0 Regression Analysis. Simple regression analysis, multiple regression analysis, matrix form of the multiple regression model, estimation, tests (t- and F-tests), multicollinearity and other problems encountered in regression, diagnostics, model building and variable selection, remedies for violations of regression assumptions.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2131 3.0 or AK/MATH 2570 3.0 or AK/ECON 3480 3.0 or AK/ADMS 3320 3.0; AK/AS/SC/MATH 1021 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 2221 3.0 or equivalent.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/SC/GEOG 3421 3.0, AS/SC/MATH 3033 3.0, AK/AS/SC/MATH 3034 3.0, AS/POLS 3300 6.0, AS/SC/PSYC 3030 6.0, AS/SOCI 3030 6.0.

AK/MATH 3400 6.0 Topics in the History of Mathematics. This course is intended to provide an understanding of the origins and the development of concepts in selected parts of mathematics, which may vary from year to year. Some possible areas of study are the foundations of calculus, the history of the number pi and the two-body problem in mechanics.

Prerequisite: At least 18 credits in Mathematics.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 3410 3.0 Complex Variables. Analytic functions, the Cauchy-Riemann equations, complex integrals, the Cauchy integral theorem, maximum modulus theorem. Calculations of residues and applications to definite integrals, two-dimensional potential problems and conformal mappings.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2310 3.0 or permission of Coordinator of Mathematics.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 3430 3.0 Sample Survey Design. Principal steps in planning and conducting a sample survey. Sampling techniques including simple random sampling, stratified random sampling, cluster sampling and sampling with probabilities proportional to size. Estimation techniques including difference, ratio and regression estimation.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2131 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 3330 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4010 6.0 Real Analysis. Survey of the real and complex number systems and inequalities. Metric space topology. The Riemann-Stieltjes integral. Some topics of advanced calculus, including more advanced theory of series and interchange of limit processes. Lebesgue measure and integration. Fourier series and Fourier integrals.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 3210 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4020 6.0 Algebra II. Continuation of Algebra I, with applications: groups (finitely generated Abelian groups, solvable groups, simplicity of alternating groups, group actions, Sylow's theorems, generators and relations); fields (splitting fields, finite fields, Galois theory, solvability of equations); additional topics (lattices, Boolean algebras, modules).

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 3020 6.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/SC/MATH 4241 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4030 3.0 Probability Theory. Elementary measure theory, convergence of random variables, strong law of large numbers, convergence in distribution, stable laws, conditional expectation, martingales.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2030 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 3030 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MATH 4030 6.0.

AK/MATH 4035 3.0 Statistical Data Analysis Systems. Provides working knowledge of MS Windows based data analysis software such as SAS, SPSS, and STATA. Covers such statistical techniques as data visualization and summary, analysis of contingency tables, linear and logistic regressions, and nonparametric methods.

Prerequisites: AK/ADMS 3320 3.0 and AK/ADMS 3330 3.0; or equivalent.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4370 3.0.

Note: Requires access to a personal computer that runs Windows 95+, with internet access. For students without personal access to these computing requirements, university microlabs are available.

AK/MATH 4040 6.0 Methods of Applied Mathematics. Laplace transform, vector analysis, Green's theorem, Stokes' theorem, calculus of variations, partial differential equations, Laplace's equation, conformal mappings.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 1310 3.0 or equivalent or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Mathematics.

AK/MATH 4060 6.0 Modern Mathematics for Teachers. This course provides an overview of modern mathematics from the mid-19th century to the present with the aim of providing the student with an understanding of major subjects which will include non-Euclidean geometry, logic, topology, unsolved problems, catastrophe theory, fractals, chaos.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2310 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4080 6.0 Topology. Topological spaces, continuity, connectedness, compactness, nets, filters, metrization theorems, complete metric spaces, function spaces, fundamental group, covering spaces.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 3210 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4150 3.0 Topics in Geometry. One or two topics which may be chosen from the following: projective geometry, algebraic geometry, geometrical algebra, finite geometries, differential geometry, Riemannian geometry, discrete applied geometry.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2022 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 2222 3.0; 6 credits from 3000-level MATH courses (without second digit 5); or permission of Coordinator of Mathematics.

AK/MATH 4200 3.0 (4200 6.0) Special Topics in Mathematics. Advanced treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

M. Wavelets (3.0)

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4200M 3.0 Wavelets. Wavelets are studied as tools in time-frequency analysis in signal processing. The course begins with Fourier analysis, moves to the Gabor transform and wavelet transform techniques, and concludes with the construction of orthonormal wavelet bases by means of multiresolution analysis.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2310 3.0 and AK/AS/SC/MATH 2222 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4210 3.0 Complex Analysis. A rigorous development of the principal results of complex variable theory, including Taylor and Laurent series, the calculus of residues, the maximum modulus theorem and some special functions. Introduction to some more advanced topics.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 3410 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MATH 4210 6.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4250 6.0 Differential Geometry. Curves and surfaces in 3-space, tangent vectors, normal vectors, curvature, introduction to topology, manifolds, tangent spaces, multilinear algebra and tensors.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2022 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 2222 3.0 and AK/AS/SC/MATH 3010 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/SC/MATH 3450 3.0.

AK/MATH 4260 3.0 (4260 6.0) Directed Reading. This course involves reading a standard book or recently published papers under supervision of a faculty member. May require preparation of a paper on the chosen topic. Students should contact the Program Coordinator by April for the following Fall/Winter term.

Prerequisites: 48 Mathematics credits with an average grade of B or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Mathematics.

Note 1: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in 4000-level Directed Reading courses. The course transaction form for such courses must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task. Permission of the Program Coordinator is also required.

Note 2: For either the Bachelor or the Honours degree, no student may include more than one full reading course or equivalent in the program of study.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4271 3.0 Dynamical Systems. Iterations of maps and differential equations; phase portraits, flows; fixed points, periodic solutions and homoclinic orbits; stability, attraction, repulsion; Poincaré maps, transition to chaos. Applications: logistic maps, interacting populations, reaction kinetics, forced Van der Pol, damped Duffing and Lorenz equations.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/MATH 1021 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 2021 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 2221 3.0; AK/AS/SC/MATH 2270 3.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/AS/SC/MATH 3270 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4290 3.0 Mathematical Logic. Predicate logic, rules of inference, elimination of quantifiers, Tarski semantics, Gödel's completeness, compactness and incompleteness theorems. Ultrapowers. Non-standard Analysis.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 3020 6.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 3190 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 3210 3.0 or permission of the instructor; AK/AS/SC/MATH 1090 3.0 or AK/AS/SC/MATH 1190 3.0 is recommended.

AK/MATH 4430 3.0 Stochastic Processes. Basic Markov processes, including Markov chains, Poisson processes, birth-and-death processes, Brownian motion.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2030 3.0.

Corequisites: A MATH course at the 3000-level or higher, without a second digit 5.

AK/AS/SC/MATH 4431 3.0 Probability Models. Introduces the theory and applications of several probabilistic models, including renewal theory, branching processes, and martingales. Additional topics may include stationary processes, large deviations or models from the sciences.

Prerequisites: AK/AS/SC/MATH 2030 3.0.

Corequisites: A MATH course at the 3000-level or higher, without a second digit 5.

Modes of Reasoning

Office:

School of Analytic Studies and Information Technology
Room 527 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5232, Fax: 416-736-5188

General Education Courses

General Course Description for all Modes Courses

The overall purpose of all Modes of Reasoning courses is to enable students to develop critical skills applicable to the analysis of texts, to arguments encountered in every day situations, and to concrete problems. The first half of every course will be devoted to learning analytical techniques. Use and misuse of language will be examined. Conceptual, factual and evaluative issues will be distinguished. The basic forms of reasoning, their uses and limits will be analyzed. Fallacies which are frequently found in ordinary discussion, academic texts, mass media, advertising etc. will be carefully studied. The avoidance of these fallacies and learning techniques of conceptual analysis will be a major concern of this half. The aim is to help

students to reason correctly and to express themselves clearly and precisely in verbal and written form. The second half of each course will be concerned with putting into practice the techniques learned from the first half. Students will be given ample opportunity to apply their critical skills on concrete materials and practical issues. For this purpose different Modes courses use examples drawn from different areas. The following courses reflect the difference in focus in the second half.

Note: Students are advised before registering in a course to consult the detailed course outlines on the Internet (<http://www.atkinson.yorku.ca/course/>). This is particularly important whenever two or more sections of a course are being offered in any particular session as important differences of emphasis may exist relating both to content and methodology.

AK/MODR 1700 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, a further number of courses may be offered.

- A. Reasoning About Women and Sexism
- B. Thinking Critically About Art

AK/MODR 1730 6.0 Reasoning About Social Issues. The particular focus of this course is on the mass media concerning social issues, different positions taken on issues such as abortion, euthanasia, pornography, immigration etc. Typical examples are to be analyzed.

AK/MODR 1750 6.0 Analysis of Educational Concepts. This course considers as illustrative material the main concepts and theories that dominate the thinking about and the practice of education (e.g. indoctrination, learning, knowledge, moral education).

AK/MODR 1760 6.0 Reasoning About Morality and Values. This course uses examples drawn from areas of thought where value judgements are made. Different sections will stress different topics in ethics, aesthetics, religion or law.

AK/MODR 1770 6.0 Techniques of Persuasion. This course takes examples from the various modes of persuasion including advertising, propaganda and political argument.

AK/MODR 1791 3.0 Modes Foundations in the Social Sciences. This course teaches foundational skills in writing, critical reasoning and conceptual analysis. Students learn how to think critically about conceptual issues found in Social Science texts and to write essays organized as long extended arguments based on their analyses.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level Social Science course taken in conjunction with or before this course. It does not satisfy the Atkinson Modes of Reasoning requirement.

Note: Not open to students who have completed 30 credits.

Major/Elective Courses

AK/MODR 2410 3.0 Fallacy. This course will be a practical study of informal fallacies. It will look at historical writings on the topic and study the classification of fallacy, but will mainly study the use of fallacy in propaganda and the commission of fallacy in academic texts.

Cross-listed to: AS/PHIL 2200 3.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level Modes of Reasoning or General Education Mathematics course, or seven full courses (or equivalent).

AK/MODR 2420 3.0 Conceptual Analysis. This course will investigate the notion of definition, with emphasis on contemporary techniques of conceptual analysis. The course will emphasize practice as well as theory, which will result in students becoming more skilled at clarifying their and others' meanings.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level Modes of Reasoning or General Education Mathematics course, or seven full courses (or equivalent).

AK/MODR 3000 3.0 (3000 6.0) Special Topics. The topic of this course will vary from session to session.

- A. Conceptual Models of Medicine
- B. Reasoning in Persuasion and Propaganda

AK/MODR 3100 3.0 Argumentation Theory. Dispute and argument have been studied by philosophers since ancient times. This course examines the nature of dispute in the context of both the history of philosophy and modern research.

Prerequisite or corequisite: AS/PHIL 2100 3.0 or AS/PHIL 3100 6.0 or permission of instructor.

Music

Office:

School of Arts and Letters
Room 625 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5900, Fax: 416-736-5766

Note: Please consult annual Interdisciplinary Fine Arts course offerings (see under Courses of Instruction: Fine Arts, Interdisciplinary Fine Arts courses, designated with letter codes: AK/FA) since they may count as Fine Arts courses inside or outside your discipline major. For further information contact the School of Arts and Letters.

AK/MUSI 2020 3.0 (2020 6.0) Performance in Western Art Music I (Studio). The course provides qualified students with individual and/or class instruction in performance in vocal or instrumental music and requires participation in one or two of the following ensembles: Contemporary Music Ensemble, Contemporary Improvisation Ensemble, Jazz Orchestra, Toronto Community Orchestra, University Choir, Wind Symphony and other chamber ensembles where feasible.

Prerequisite: Audition through the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 2020 3.0 (2020 6.0).

AK/MUSI 2140 3.0 Principles of Kodaly Pedagogy (Studio). The basic stages of development in the Kodaly approach to music education are defined in logical sequence. A two-fold format is followed; first, a discussion and illustration of these stages of development; second, a practical application of these principles to the musical development of students.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3170 3.0.

AK/MUSI 2180 3.0 Principles of Orff Pedagogy (Studio). An introduction to the principles and techniques of Carl Orff's Music for Children. Rhythm, melody, harmony and form are taught through creative movement, playing the recorder and the Orff instrumentarium, singing and conducting. In-class practice teaching is an essential part of the course content.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3160 3.0.

AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 Introduction to Musical Experience. Through experience of a broad range of music the course seeks to develop active, creative listeners able to respond to and understand music on many levels.

Cross-listed to: FA/MUSI 1511 3.0 and FA/MUSI 1512 3.0.

Note: Students are expected to attend concerts during the course. Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 2430 6.0.

AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 History of European Music. A survey of the history of European music with particular attention to music in England, France, Germany and Italy. The cultivation of European music in North America is explored from 1800. Major composers' works are examined with reference to pertinent social and historical contexts.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 2500 3.0 (2500 6.0) Elementary Musicianship (Studio). A course in the rudiments of music for students with little or no formal training in music. Reading music on simple instruments, singing songs at sight, taking down rhythms and melodies by ear, conducting and rehearsing ensembles, composing and making arrangements of pieces. On successful completion of this course students may enter AK/MUSI 2600 6.0.

Note 1: Students are expected to supply their own course instruments.

Note 2: Students who already have credit for AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 or equivalent may not take AK/MUSI 2500 6.0.

Note 3: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 2500 3.0 (2500 6.0).

AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 Workshop in Musicianship (Studio). A more advanced course in musicianship for students with some formal training in music. Playing musical instruments (including those used in AK/MUSI 2500 6.0), singing more advanced songs at sight, conducting and rehearsing ensembles, taking down melodies and chords by ear, composing and making arrangements of pieces, and methods for analysing music are stressed. Required of Music majors.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: To register in AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 students must undergo an assessment, otherwise students must register in AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 before registering in AK/MUSI 2600 6.0. Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 2000 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3010 3.0 (3010 6.0) Special Topics in Performance (Studio). Various performance areas are selected from year to year. Among the courses we expect to offer are: Vocal Ensembles and Repertoire, Baroque Ensembles and Repertoire, Instrumental Ensembles and Repertoire.

- A. Euro-American Traditional Music (3.0/6.0)
- B. World Music (3.0/6.0)
- C. Early European Music (3.0/6.0)
- D. Winds (3.0/6.0)
- E. Chord Instruments (3.0/6.0)

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 and AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalents, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3020 3.0 (3020 6.0) Performance in Western Art Music I (Studio). The course provides qualified students with individual and/or class instruction in performance in vocal or instrumental music and requires participation in one or two of the following ensembles: Contemporary Improvisation Ensemble, Jazz Orchestra, Toronto Community Orchestra, University Choir, Wind Symphony and other chamber ensembles where feasible.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2020 6.0 or equivalent, and audition through the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3020 3.0 (3020 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3050 6.0 Jazz Workshop (Studio). A systematic approach to composing, improvising and ensemble playing in the jazz idiom. Students receive weekly instruction in jazz theory and related applied training in performance workshops.

Cross-listed to: FA/MUSI 1050 6.0.

Prerequisite: By audition through the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3120 6.0 Foundations of Music Education.

Comparative study of theories and practices for cultivating the knowledge and experience of music in children. Special emphasis is given to the study of current approaches to the assessment of listening skills, to creativity and to the development of music through language and movement.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2140 3.0 and AK/MUSI 2180 3.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3130 3.0 (3130 6.0) Choral Techniques and Repertoire (Studio). The development of singing and conducting skills, and knowledge of the choral repertoire.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2500 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2600 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3130 3.0 (3130 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3140 3.0 Principles of Kodaly Pedagogy II (Studio). A continuation of AK/MUSI 2140 3.0. The development of the pedagogy of musicianship is intensified, with more advanced study of singing and conducting.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2140 3.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3160 3.0 Creating Music in Vocal Forms (Studio). Music in a variety of styles is performed and examined as a basis for creating new works for use in schools and community settings. Emphasis on choirs/solo voices using keyboard and Orff instruments. Development of skills in theory and musicianship.

Cross-listed to: FA/MUSI 3120 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 and AK/MUSI 2600 6.0, or equivalents, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3150 3.0 (3150 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3170 3.0 Creating Music with MIDI (Studio). A continuation of AK/MUSI 3160 3.0, with an emphasis on MIDI technology.

Cross-listed to: FA/MUSI 3450 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 and AK/MUSI 2600 6.0, or equivalents, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3150 3.0 (3150 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3180 3.0 Principles of Orff Pedagogy II (Studio). The philosophy and practice of Carl Orff's Music for Children will be applied to the primary level of instruction. Rhythmic, melodic and harmonic resources are expanded, and the level of choral techniques, recorder performance, knowledge of instrumentation and movement studies is intensified.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2180 3.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3190 3.0 (3190 6.0) Composition Workshop I (Studio). A continuation of AK/MUSI 2600 6.0. More advanced projects in musicianship, theory, analysis and composition.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2600 6.0 or FA/MUSI 2200 6.0, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3190 3.0 (3190 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3310 3.0 Traditional Music of the Western Continents.

A survey of oral traditions in Europe, the Americas and Africa emphasizing connections among them.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3300 3.0 (3300 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3320 3.0 Music of Asia. An intensive treatment of musical traditions of East Asia, South Asia and the Middle East.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3300 3.0 (3300 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3370 3.0 Traditional Music in Canada. A survey of Native, British, European and non-European traditions in Canada with a focus on social and cultural history in a broader, North American and world context.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3370 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3380 3.0 Concert Music in Canada. An intensive treatment of the Euro-American concert tradition in Canada from colonial times to the present with consideration of urban musical institutions and parallel developments in the commercial, American and international music scenes.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3370 6.0.

AK/MUSI 3390 3.0 (3390 6.0) Special Topics. In any given year, courses may be given on specific composers, historical periods or particular areas of the world.

Among the topics to be studied are:

- C. Topics in Opera
- E. Gender and Music

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 or equivalent preparation, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note 1: This course may be taken more than once.

Note 2: Students may not take more than one course (3.0 or 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/MUSI 3390E 6.0 Gender and Music. Examines the processes by which women are marginalized from the musical canon, and explores issues of gender, sexuality and performativity within non-Western and Western musical practices, past and present.

AK/MUSI 3420 3.0 (3420 6.0) Studies in Early European Art Music. The major composers and repertoires of Mediaeval, Renaissance and early Baroque music. Theoretical writings, techniques of composition and notation, and developments in performance practice will be examined, in relation to relevant aspects of European cultural history.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 or equivalent, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3420 3.0 (3420 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3430 3.0 (3430 6.0) Opera. The course deals with the history of opera from about 1600 to the present, including Romanticism, Realism, Symbolism and Expressionism; it emphasizes various issues such as musical and literary structures; opera as social and aesthetic commentary.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0 or, for students with equivalent background, permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note 1: All students are required to attend a Canadian Opera Company production.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3430 3.0 (3430 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3440 6.0 Music of the Americas. Tribal, folk, popular and cultivated music as absorbed and transformed by the civilizations of the New World. Topics treated may include: the early history of music in Canada and the development of Jazz, Blues and Rock.

Cross-listed to: FA/MUSI 3350 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3450 6.0 Music in Popular Culture. After a comprehensive definition of popular music, the course investigates the cultural history and stylistic development of popular music in Europe and North America from the Middle Ages to the 1980's. The bulk of the course deals with popular music in the 20th century including ragtime, jazz, blues, show music, country and western, commercial folk music, rhythm 'n' blues and rock.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2210 6.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3500 3.0 Studies in Early 20th Century Music. An introduction to some significant trends in this century's music up to 1945, including jazz. Emphasis on problems of style and communication in an era of social and cultural change, and on the new versus the traditional.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3410 3.0 (3410 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3510 3.0 Studies in Late 20th Century Music. A continuation of AK/MUSI 3410 3.0, from 1945 onward. Guest lecturers will include noted Canadian composers.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2220 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 3410 3.0 (3410 6.0).

AK/MUSI 3600 3.0 Counterpoint (Studio). Study of the traditional pedagogy of species counterpoint in conjunction with study of music of the Middle Ages and Renaissance. Work in contrapuntal writing and analysis is coordinated with development of skills in singing, dictation and keyboard.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 2600 6.0, or equivalent, or permission of Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 3610 3.0 Harmony (Studio). Study of the traditional pedagogy of four-part harmony in conjunction with study of music of the 18th and early 19th centuries. Work in chordal writing and analysis is coordinated with development of skills in singing, dictation and keyboard.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3600 3.0, or equivalent, or permission of Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4120 6.0 Special Education Through Music. Activities, materials and techniques designed to teach music concepts to children with learning handicaps. Special emphasis is given to the use of musical activities to assist in the remediation of such problems as poor auditory skills, poor motor coordination, speech and language disabilities. Ideas and activities for older children will also be discussed.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3120 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4130 6.0 Choral Techniques and Repertoire II (Studio). A continuation of AK/MUSI 3130 6.0. More advanced study of choral conducting, rehearsal techniques and voice production. Understanding of musical style is gained through study of performance, practice of various periods.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3130 6.0 or equivalent or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4135 3.0 Listening: Issues in Auditory Cognition. Our perception of sound surpasses the quality of sensory information: it results from mental processing, or "auditory cognition". Topics include: memory for music and speech, auditory illusions, linguistic theory, psychoacoustics and timbre. Knowledge of music is recommended but not required. Classes involve lectures, demonstrations and discussions.

Cross-listed to: AK/PSYC 4135 3.0.

AK/MUSI 4140 3.0 Principles of Kodaly Pedagogy III (Studio). A continuation of AK/MUSI 3140 3.0. The development of the pedagogy of musicianship using the principles of Zoltan Kodaly to a level appropriate to teaching choral music in secondary school.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3140 3.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4180 3.0 Principles of Orff Pedagogy III (Studio). The philosophy and practice of Carl Orff's Music for Children will be applied to the junior level of instruction, with lesson planning and in-class practice teaching.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3180 3.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4190 6.0 Composition Workshop II (Studio). Individual and class projects in advanced musicianship, theory, analysis and composition.

Cross-listed to: FA/MUSI 3110 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/MUSI 3190 6.0 or permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4310 3.0 (4310 6.0) Seminar In Musicology. An intensive treatment of selected topics in the history, literature and theory of music.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Music Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 4310 3.0 (4310 6.0).

AK/MUSI 4390 3.0 (4390 6.0) Independent Study in Music. Open to advanced students only, this course will give the highly motivated music student an opportunity to pursue intensive study on his/her own under the guidance of an instructor.

Prerequisite: 13 full courses (or equivalent), or equivalent preparation, and permission of the Coordinator of Fine Arts.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 4390 3.0 or 4390 6.0 in the same subject area.

AK/MUSI 4500 3.0 (4500 6.0) Special Topics. In any given year, a course may be offered in Music on a topic which reflects the special interest or expertise of regular or guest faculty, and which is not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the prerequisites will be announced in the Spring of each year.

A. Research (3.0)

B. Musical Theatre (cross-listed to: AK/THEA 4450 3.0)

Note 1: Entry to the course only by permission of the Music Coordinator. This course may be taken more than once.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/MUSI 4500 3.0 (4500 6.0).

AK/MUSI 4600 3.0 Historical Techniques: Tonal Counterpoint (Studio). Traditional forms of tonal counterpoint from the 18th-20th centuries including canon, invention, ground bass, with a focus on fugue. Traditional writing, analytic techniques, chromatic harmony, score reading and dictation using pieces from the repertoire of Common Practice music.

Prerequisite: 78 credits including AK/MUSI 3610 3.0, or equivalent preparation, and permission of the Music Coordinator.

AK/MUSI 4610 3.0 Historical Techniques: Homophonic Forms (Studio). Traditional homophonic forms and genres of tonal counterpoint of Common Practice music from the 18th-20th centuries including theme and variations, minuet and trio, rondo and sonata, chromatic harmony, advanced modulation, score reading, dictation and critical approaches to analytic techniques.

Prerequisite: 78 credits including AK/MUSI 3610 3.0, or equivalent preparation, and permission of the Music Coordinator.

The attention of students is directed to AK/FA 4500B 6.0 Integrated Arts in Education. Depending on the topic offered, AK/FA 4500B 6.0 may be counted as a Music Studio course. Consult the School for the current topic.

Natural Science

Office:

School of Analytic Studies and Information Technology
Room 527 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5232, Fax: 416-736-5188

Note: Unless otherwise stated the following courses do not require a specific prior knowledge of Mathematics and Science.

Note: Students who have successfully completed Humanities, Social Science and Mathematics/Modes of Reasoning may take a 2000- or 3000-level Science Studies course to fulfill the Natural Science General Education requirement.

AK/NATS 1700 6.0 Computers, Information and Society. Selected survey of the history of computing, information technology and communication, and critical discussion of their social impact.

AK/NATS 1710 6.0 The Nature and Growth of Science. A course designed to introduce students to the scientific attitude through an exploration of the development and present character of certain major ideas in science. The emphasis will be on the social, religious and philosophical significance of these ideas. There will be extensive discussion of the lives of major scientists and of the place of science in history. The central themes are the ways in which scientific ideas arise and how they gain acceptance.

AK/NATS 1720 6.0 Exploration of The Universe. A study of the universe and the science of astronomy. The course will include such topics as: modern astronomical tools and techniques, the solar system, the sun, stellar astrophysics, galaxies, relativity and the

expanding universe, cosmology and the question of life in the universe. The course may include observations and laboratory sessions.

AK/NATS 1730 6.0 Extraterrestrial Life. Science's search for life in the solar system and beyond. What is terrestrial life? How did it arise and evolve? What chances are there that something similar may have developed elsewhere in the universe? How can we find out?

AK/NATS 1740 6.0 The Earth in Time and Space. A study of the major ideas of modern geoscience. Topics may include the development of ideas about the solar system and the earth's history, the methods of dating the earth and astronomical objects, processes which sculpt the earth's surface, climate and theories of climate change, ocean tides and currents, mountain building, the earth's interior, the concept of continental motion, theories of the nature of the universe and of the origin of stars and galaxies, the origin and evolution of life and the possibility of life elsewhere. The course emphasizes scientific method and attitudes; it does not require technical training.

AK/NATS 1760 6.0 Science, Technology, and Society. A study of the intellectual and social nature of science and technology, their similarities and differences. The course may deal with the impact of scientific and technological advancements on societies, both past and present. Among the topics discussed are the problems of industrial growth, energy, pollution, governmental policy on science and the humanities and the future of technological societies.

AK/NATS 1770 6.0 The Origin, Nature and Diversity of Life. This course will introduce life's major biological processes and diversity, and consider implications of modern biology for people. Emphasis may vary among sections but will include: philosophy and practice of science, structure and function of living organisms, genetics and evolution, animal behaviour and ecology.

AK/NATS 1780 6.0 Technology and Civilization. A study of the most important technological advances and their impact upon civilization, this course will focus upon selected important innovations (e.g. mechanized agriculture, wind, water, steam and nuclear power generation, aviation and railways, and communications).

AK/NATS 1790 6.0 Science and the Environment. An examination of our dual role as a biological component of the ecosystem of which we are a part, as well as managers of that same ecosystem. Emphasis may vary among sections. The course is divided into four inter-related areas: (1) examination of environmental problems; (2) physical, chemical and biological principles pertinent to ecological problems; (3) evolutionary and ecological principles; (4) ecological management and problem solving.

AK/NATS 1800 6.0 Science and Everyday Phenomena. How do scientists approach familiar things and everyday phenomena? What kinds of assumptions do they make about them? Why do they turn the obvious into problems?

AK/NATS 1810 6.0 Science and Creativity. A course designed to investigate the creative part of scientific investigation, how creativity of the individual scientist reflects upon theory and practice. Specific examples will be studied in their historical, philosophical, sociological and psychological aspects.

AK/NATS 1820 6.0 Human Development. A study of biological development of the human being including the formation of germ cells, the process of fertilization, early embryological development, transmission of genetical and chromosomal characteristics and the histology of growing tissues. Where necessary, observations and experiments are employed. Emphasis may be placed on child development, learning, or on human evolution.

AK/NATS 1830 6.0 Frontiers of Modern Science. A non-technical survey of current progress in selected areas of the natural sciences. Topics may include: the origin of the earth and planets, the age of the earth, continental drift, relativity, theories of the nature of the universe, new objects in space, the origin of life, modern evolution, science and society, ethical problems raised in science, ecological questions in science, pseudo-science, and philosophical issues in science.

AK/NATS 1840 6.0 Biology, Medicine and the Human Body. The scientific bases of modern medicine will be discussed in relation to important issues of human physiology and health. Emphasis may vary among sections and topics may include human nutrition, pharmacology, public health, medical education and the history of medicine and physiology.

AK/NATS 1850 6.0 Science and Pseudo-Science. An examination of such topics as astrology, extrasensory perception, the ideas of Velikovsky, as examples of widely held beliefs which meet with little approval in the scientific community. The course will attempt to clarify the methodological and social criteria by which science functions in contrast with the attitudes prevalent among those operating along its fringes. It will also seek to describe how heretical hypotheses and theories may become part of accepted scientific understanding as well as the varied bases on which they may remain excluded.

AK/NATS 1860 6.0 Genes, People and Populations. The central idea of genetics, evolution and population biology: their significance for people now and in the future. Topics will include the population explosion, genetic engineering and ecosystems.

AK/NATS 1870 6.0 Understanding Colour. A cross-disciplinary approach in examining colour, with the aim of understanding colour from the multiple viewpoints of art, physics, chemistry, physiology and history. Topics include: perception, wave nature of light, spectroscopy, colour harmony and contrast, natural phenomena, dyes and pigments.

AK/NATS 1890 6.0 Selected Topics in Natural Science. In any given year, a further number of courses may be offered.

A. Introduction to Science: Symmetry

AK/NATS 1900 6.0 Special Topics. In any given year, a further number of courses dealing with topics not ordinarily covered may be offered.

AK/NATS 1999 6.0 Related Topics in Natural Science. The topic covered will vary each year.

Nursing

Office:

School of Nursing
Room 404 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5271, Fax: 416-736-5714

AK/NURS 2720 3.0 Perspectives on Health and Health Promotion. Focuses on concepts and theories related to health and health promotion for individuals, groups, populations and communities including an emphasis on strategies for encouraging health promoting behaviours.

Prerequisite: None.

AK/NURS 2730 3.0 Health Assessment. An overview of the theory and skills of health assessment with emphasis on the individual. The clinical component of this course provides for guided practice in performing assessments.

Note 1: Open only to students enrolled in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 3000 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse III: Professionhood. Focuses on development of Professionhood through inquiry into professional obligation, responsibility, individual accountability; the roles of professional associations, unions and regulation. Develops an awareness of the socio-political and economic context of nursing and its involvement in socio-political activism.

Note: Open only to students enrolled in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 3010 3.0 The Nature of Nursing Knowledge. Examines the nature of nursing knowledge. Students critically reflect on the historical, socio-political and philosophic forces influencing nursing knowledge. A variety of conceptual models of nursing are explored as well as their utility for practice.

Note: Open only to students enrolled in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 3020 3.0 The Conceptual Basis of Nursing Practice. Focuses on the conceptual and theoretical basis on nursing practice. Using methods of concept analysis, synthesis and derivation, students develop in-depth knowledge of concepts central to nursing practice. Students apply and critique the concepts/theories in practice situations.

Note 1: Open only to students enrolled in the Post-RN BScN program. It is strongly recommended that students complete AK/NURS 3010 3.0 prior to or concurrently with AK/NURS 3020 3.0.

Note 2: AK/NURS 3010 3.0 plus AK/NURS 3020 3.0 are equivalent to AK/NURS 3700 6.0.

AK/NURS 3100 9.0 Health & Healing I: Community as Partner. Focuses on the community as client and the knowledge and skills related to caring for a community. Roles, concepts and theories of community health and healing will be compared, analysed and applied. Includes a practicum of 288 hours over two semesters.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 3110 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse II: Knowledge of Nursing. Focuses on the development of nursing knowledge including philosophic, conceptual and theoretical perspectives. Students examine personal and professional paradigms to explore the relationship between paradigms, models and theories of nursing practice.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 3190 3.0 Introduction to Health Informatics Management. Introduces computer technology concepts related to hardware, software and communication protocols. Computer lab time will provide for practical experience using a variety of software packages. Computer concepts will be discussed with particular reference to their applicability in health care. (formerly AK/NURS 1000 3.0)

Prerequisite: None.

Note 1: Not open to students who have taken AK/NURS 1000 3.0.

Note 2: This course can be challenged for students with equivalent preparation. Contact School of Nursing.

AK/NURS 3200 3.0 Foundations of Health Informatics. Examines concepts, principles and processes of information management in health care focusing on the knowledge and skills required for leadership roles in developing and managing new technology. Trends and issues related to computerization in health are critically explored.

Cross-listed to: AK/HLST 3000 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3190 3.0 (formerly AK/NURS 1000 3.0) or AK/AS/SC/COSC 1520 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 3210 3.0 Societal Implications of Health Informatics. Focuses on Informatics issues which affect quality of life for health care practitioners, clients and families. The impacts of computerization on confidentiality, the client/practitioner relationship, patient care and health care education, research and administration are critically examined.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3200 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 3220 3.0 Educational Strategies for Health Informatics. Focuses on informatics strategies to develop institutional and community based education programs to communicate health care information in an online globalized community. Students will be required research and develop educational programs using internet tools.

Cross-listed to: AK/HLST 3340 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3200 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director.

AK/NURS 3230 3.0 Special Topics in Health Informatics. The instructor and topics of this course will vary from session to session. Topics will relate to relevant critical issues as they emerge in health care.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3200 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director.

AK/NURS 3300 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse I: Nursing Research and Inquiry. Explores the research basis of nursing practice. Research methods, including qualitative and quantitative approaches are examined along with methods of analysis. Students develop the ability to critique nursing research and to use research in practice.

Prerequisite: For Post-RN BScN students, AK/MATH 1720 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing. AK/MATH 1720 6.0 may be taken concurrently with permission of the Director of Nursing.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0. Open only to students in the BScN programs.

AK/NURS 3310 3.0 Applied Nursing Research. Provides students with the opportunity to apply theory/concepts of research design and methods in nursing to the development of a specific health-related research proposal based on researchable questions derived from the students' nursing practice.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3300 3.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0 or AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN programs.

AK/NURS 3500 3.0/4500 3.0 Program Evaluation in Health Care Part I. A blend of theory and practice that provides students with an understanding of the concepts and implementation of program evaluation in health care. Students develop the ability to critique program evaluation reports and develop a proposal to evaluate a program.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 3720 3.0/AK/ADMS 4770 3.0.

Prerequisite: For BScN students AK/NURS 3300 3.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0. All other students AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/ADMS 3130Q 3.0, AK/NURS 4500 3.0/AK/ADMS 3720 3.0 or AK/ADMS 4770 3.0.

AK/NURS 3740 3.0 Health Care Planning for Communities. Provides a theoretical and methodological background for health problem analysis and program/service planning at the community and regional levels.

Prerequisite: For BScN students AK/NURS 3300 3.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0. All other students AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/ADMS 3130K 3.0.

AK/NURS 3770 3.0 Leadership Development: Part I. Focuses on nursing management roles and functions, organizational structure and processes and the management of human resources in a variety of health care settings.

AK/NURS 3780 3.0 (3780 6.0) Directed Professional Practice. The instructor and subject of this seminar course vary from session to session.

Prerequisites: AK/NURS 3010 3.0 and AK/NURS 3020 3.0, or AK/NURS 3700 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 3790 3.0 (3790 6.0) Special Topics in Nursing. The instructor and topic of this course will vary from session to session.

- A. Clinical Application of Conceptual Models in Nursing Practice (3.0)
- B. Client-Centred Care (3.0)
- D. Nurses as Teachers and Learners (3.0)

AK/NURS 3790A 3.0 Clinical Application of Conceptual Models in Nursing Practice. In this course, students will apply knowledge of conceptual models in nursing to their own practices. The students' nursing practice stories serve as the context for exploring and understanding how conceptual models guide caring-healing modalities found in practice.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 3790B 3.0 Client-Centred Care. Explores the emerging paradigm of client-centred care in light of the prevailing paradigm of health care. Students will critically examine the links among values, meanings, language, organisational policies, power relations and care practices in various settings.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative and Post-RN BScN programs.

AKNURS 3790D 3.0 Nurses as Teachers and Learners. Provides an opportunity to explore multiple theoretical perspectives on teaching and learning within the context of nursing. Collaborative nursing and Post-RN students will experience and critique various teaching/learning modalities available to promote learning, health and healing with clients and peers.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative and Post-RN BScN programs.

AK/NURS 3800 3.0 (3800 6.0) Directed Reading. Students select an area for extensive reading and writing. Specific areas to be selected in consultation with an appropriate faculty member.

Prerequisite: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with the signature of the supervisor indicating willingness to supervise. Permission of the Director of Nursing is also required.

Note: Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 4000 3.0 Development of Self as Nurse IV: Innovator & Change Agent. Focuses on the dynamics of nursing and health care with a view to identifying opportunities for change and innovation. Students acquire knowledge and skills associated with change, innovation, entrepreneurship, consulting and leadership.

Prerequisites: For students in the Collaborative BScN program, successful completion of all third year courses, or for students in the Post-RN BScN program 72 credits, or permission of the Director of Nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative and Post-RN BScN programs.

AK/NURS 4100 3.0 Health & Healing II: Global Context of Nursing. Focuses on global issues and trends related to present and future scenarios of human and planetary health. Caring, the central concept in nursing, is explored within the global context. Nurses' roles, responsibilities and actions are examined in relation to the promotion of global health.

Prerequisites: For students in the Collaborative BScN program, successful completion of all third year courses, or for students in the Post-RN BScN program 72 credits, or permission of the Director of Nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative and Post-RN BScN programs.

AK/NURS 4110 9.0 Integrated Practicum. Intensive practice experience in a variety of traditional and non-traditional nursing settings. Students integrate learning from all nursing courses and engage in deliberative praxis. The practicum experience is 432 hours.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Major requirements.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 4200 3.0 Applied Health Informatics Research.

Provides the opportunity to integrate theory and practice to develop increased competence in Informatics. Students and faculty plan individualized research. The course includes both seminars and self-directed research.

Prerequisites: AK/NURS 3190 3.0 (formerly AK/NURS 1000 3.0), AK/NURS 3200 3.0, AK/NURS 3210 3.0, AK/NURS 3220 3.0, AK/NURS 3230 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director.

AK/NURS 4310 3.0 (4310 6.0) Applied Nursing Research. Allows students who have completed their course work to design and carry out a major project under the supervision of a faculty advisor and present the results to their student and faculty colleagues.

Prerequisites: 60 credits including AK/NURS 3300 3.0, or AK/NURS 2700 6.0, or AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing. Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with the signature of the supervisor indicating willingness to supervise. Permission of the Director of Nursing is also required.

Note: Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 4500 3.0/3500 3.0 Program Evaluation in Health Care Part I. A blend of theory and practice that provides students with an understanding of the concepts and implementation of program evaluation in health care. Students develop the ability to critique program evaluation reports and develop a proposal to evaluate a program.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 3720 3.0/AK/ADMS 4770 3.0.

Prerequisite: For BScN students AK/NURS 3300 3.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0. All other students AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/ADMS 3130Q 3.0, AK/NURS 3500 3.0/AK/ADMS 3720 3.0 or AK/ADMS 4770 3.0.

AK/NURS 4510 3.0 Program Evaluation in Health Care Part II. An opportunity for students to further their knowledge of the methodology of program evaluation through practical experience in completing a program evaluation and assessing a program evaluation done by another student.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4780 3.0.

Prerequisites: AK/NURS 3500 3.0/AK/NURS 4500 3.0/AK/ADMS 3720 3.0/AK/ADMS 4770 3.0.

AK/NURS 4520 3.0 Pathophysiology for the Nurse Practitioner. Builds on knowledge of basic anatomy and physiology emphasizing pathophysiology relevant to advanced nursing practice. Students study pathogenesis, etiologies and clinical manifestations of diseases in adults and children commonly encountered in primary health care.

Prerequisite: Open only to Post-BScN students in the Primary Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4530 3.0 Nurse Practitioner Roles and Responsibilities. Focuses on the examination of roles and responsibilities of the primary health care nurse practitioner in enhancing the health and health services of individuals, families and communities.

Prerequisite: Open only to Post-BScN students in the Primary Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4540 6.0 Therapeutics in Primary Health Care.

Focuses on the development of knowledge, skills and competencies required by nurse practitioners in management health and illness situations in primary health care. An emphasis is placed on advanced therapeutic counselling as well as pharmacologic and healing therapeutics.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 2730 3.0 or equivalent. Open only to Post-BScN students in the Primary Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4550 6.0 Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnosis. Focuses on the development of advanced health assessment, diagnostic reasoning and clinical decision-making skills for nurses in primary care. An emphasis is placed on the holistic health of individuals, families and communities.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 2730 3.0 or equivalent. Open only to Post-BScN students in the Primary Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4560 6.0 Nurse Practitioner Integrated Practicum. An intensive experience to foster the integration of theory and practice. It includes both seminars and clinical practice in a primary health care setting which may be urban, rural or semi-rural.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all courses in a BScN program. Open only to Post-BScN students in the Primary Care Nurse Practitioner Certificate.

AK/NURS 4700 6.0 Promoting the Health of Communities.

Focuses on community health nursing practice in promoting the health of communities. Examines historical and conceptual foundations for practice; the community health nurse's role in: influencing health policy development; promoting health across the lifespan, in various settings, and for vulnerable populations.

Prerequisites: 60 credits including AK/NURS 3010 3.0 and AK/NURS 3020 3.0, AK/NURS 3740 3.0 and AK/NURS 3300 3.0, or AK/NURS 2700 6.0, or AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing. Students must directly contact the course coordinator 60 days prior to the start of the course to negotiate the practicum.

Note: This course is a one term course with a clinical practicum equivalent to 12 hours per week for 12 weeks. Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 4710 3.0 The Canadian Health Care System. The components of the Canadian health care system; roles played by governments, professional organizations; contemporary issues of cost control; organization and delivery of health services.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4710 3.0.

Prerequisites: 72 credits. 1) For BScN students AK/NURS 3300 3.0 or AK/NURS 2700 6.0; or 2) Other honours students AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or a course in statistics and quantitative methods; or 3) Other students, 72 credits, and an overall average grade of "B" or better.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/ADMS 4710 3.0.

AK/NURS 4730 3.0 Consultation: Theory and Practice. Focuses on the concepts and theories of consultation with an emphasis on application in practice. Students have an opportunity to examine personal consultation styles and become familiar with current issues in consultation practice in health care settings.

Prerequisites: For students in an Honours program, 72 credits or permission of the Director of Nursing; for other students, 72 credits and an overall average grade of "B" or better.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/ADMS 3130M 3.0.

AK/NURS 4740 3.0 Managerial & Leadership Competencies.

Specifically designed to give students a "hands-on" application of key managerial/leadership competencies. It allows students to assess and understand their own managerial strengths and weaknesses and to develop a more well rounded repertoire of skills.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4760 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/NURS 3770 3.0 or AK/ADMS 3440 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 4750 3.0 Current Issues for Health Care Professionals.

Examines the concept of professionalism, the role of professional associations in the health care field, ethical and legal issues facing health care professionals, and current legislation governing health care professionals.

Cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4750 3.0.

Prerequisites: 60 credits.

Note: Not open to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 4770 3.0 Leadership Development: Part II. Provides an in depth look at some of the key nursing management roles and functions required to manage human resources and to monitor and evaluate organizational, group and individual effectiveness in a variety of health care settings.

Prerequisites: 60 credits including AK/NURS 3770 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 4780 9.0 Advanced Nursing Science Practicum. The synthesis of practice, theory, insights and experiences from all other courses in the program. The primary learning outcome is Nursing praxis which is the interrelationship and integration of theory and practice.

Prerequisites: 90 credits including AK/NURS 4700 6.0 (and its prerequisites). Students must directly contact the course coordinator 60 days prior to the start of the course to arrange the practicum.

Note: This is a one term course with a clinical practicum equivalent to 20 hours per week for 12 weeks. Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

AK/NURS 4790 3.0 (4790 6.0) Special Topics in Advanced Nursing Science. The instructor and subject of this course will vary from session to session.

A. Human Experience of Chronic Illness (3.0)

- B. Seminar in Psychology of Death and Dying (cross-listed to: AK/PSYC 4250 3.0)
- C. Women's Health and Women's Health Movements: Critical Perspectives (3.0)
- D. Nurses as Teachers and Learners (3.0)
- E. Philosophy of Nursing (3.0)
- F. Toward Nursing Praxis (3.0)
- G. Embracing "Child and Youth Centredness" in Nursing (3.0)
- H. Self as Healer (3.0)
- I. Integrated and Expressive Forms of Caring (3.0)

Prerequisites: For Collaborative BScN students, successful completion of all third year courses. For Post-RN students, completion of 72 credits or permission of the Director of Nursing.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN programs or for other students with permission of the Director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 4790A 3.0 Human Experience of Chronic Illness. Analyzes the human experience of chronic illness from the perspectives of persons living with chronic illness, their caregivers and the health care system, through exploring personal accounts, literature review, reflection, and discussion. Issues include: quality of life, trajectory, uncertainty, hope.

Prerequisites: For BScN students 72 credits including AK/NURS 2700 6.0, AK/ADMS 2300 6.0, or AK/NURS 3300 3.0; or for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing. For students in honours programs, 72 credits including research methods course. For other students, 72 credits including a research methods course and overall average of B or better.

AK/NURS 4790B 3.0 Seminar in Psychology of Death and Dying. This course allows students the opportunity to discuss a topic that we all contemplate but seldom talk about. This seminar explores a wide-range of issues related to dying, death, and mourning including the development of attitudes toward death, the psychosocial context of dying today, the mental life of the dying person, hospice care, euthanasia, suicide, and adjustment to loss.

Note: Open only to students in the BScN programs or for other students with permission of the Director of Nursing.

AK/NURS 4790C 3.0 Women's Health and Women's Health Movements: Critical Perspectives. Through a collaborative learning environment students will critically analyze issues affecting women's health/health care including pathologization, medicalization, women healers, women's mental health, body image, environmental and occupational health, sexuality, violence, diversity and societal marginalization, gender roles and women's health research.

AK/NURS 4790D 3.0 Nurses as Teachers and Learners. Provides an opportunity to explore multiple theoretical perspectives on teaching and learning within the context of nursing. Collaborative nursing and Post-RN students will experience and critique various teaching/learning modalities available to promote learning, health and healing with clients and peers.

AK/NURS 4790E 3.0 Philosophy of Nursing. Examines the underlying assumptions, values and beliefs linked with various theoretical, research and practice perspectives in nursing. Students critique nursing discourse on the human-universe-health process in relation to various philosophical traditions, while developing a personal philosophy of nursing.

Prerequisites: In addition to above, for Post-RN students, successful completion of AK/NURS 3010 and 3020.

AK/NURS 4790F 3.0 Toward Nursing Praxis. Integrates the curricular themes of development of "self as nurse" and "health and healing". Links concepts of meaning and experience of caring relationships to organizational culture. Critically examines the place of technology and skills within a caring philosophy.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 4790G 3.0 Embracing "Child and Youth Centredness" in Nursing. Develops an understanding of the meaning of child/youth centred nursing practice by examining the lived experience of children and youth within the context of health and healing.

AK/NURS 4790H 3.0 Self as Healer. Encourages students to synthesize "being", "knowing" and "doing" through reflection on their practice in the context of caring-healing relationships and demonstrate synthesis of "health and healing" and 'development of self as healer' within nursing practice.

Note: Open only to students in the Collaborative BScN program.

AK/NURS 4790I 3.0 Integrated Expressive Forms of Caring. Processes such as art, poetry, story telling, puppetry, movement, sound and music are explored "hands on" as integrative and expressive forms of caring in nursing praxis.

AK/NURS 4800 3.0 (4800 6.0) Directed Reading. An independent reading course in which students select one or two areas for extensive reading and writing. Specific areas are to be selected in consultation with an appropriate faculty member.

Prerequisites: 60 credits including AK/NURS 3300 3.0, or AK/NURS 2700 6.0, or AK/ADMS 2300 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of Nursing. Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with the signature of the supervisor indicating willingness to supervise. Permission of the Director of Nursing is also required.

Note: Open only to students in the Post-RN BScN program.

Philosophy

Office:

School of Analytic Studies and Information Technology
Room 527 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5232, Fax: 416-736-5188

AK/AS/PHIL 1000 6.0 Introduction to Philosophy. A full year introduction to the basic issues and classic writers in the Western philosophical tradition. Areas such as ethics, metaphysics, theory of knowledge and logic will be surveyed by examining the writings of philosophers such as Plato, Aristotle, Descartes, Berkeley, Hume as well as more modern writers.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 1400 6.0 or AK/PHIL 2410 6.0.

AK/PHIL 1002 6.0 Introduction to Law and Justice. We trace the development of philosophical thinking about law, justice and punishment, from its origins in classical Greek, Hebrew and Roman thought, up to common law and civil law, and such modern theories as Mill's, Rousseau's, Burke's, Hegel's and Marx's.

AK/AS/PHIL 1100 3.0 The Meaning of Life. This course is devoted to exploring a number of fundamental philosophical questions that make their way into everyday life, and that have the potential to make a real difference to how life is lived such as, happiness, death, wisdom.

AK/AS/PHIL 2010 3.0 Origins of Western Philosophy. The Ancient Greek philosophers are the origin of modern Western thought. How did they construe reality, knowledge and humankind's relation to the world? Philosophers such as Heraclitus, Parmenides, Zeno and Democritus will be explored.

AK/AS/PHIL 2025 3.0 Experience, World and the Self. Locke, Berkeley and Hume manifested an approach to philosophy that emphasized sense experience and the development of all knowledge from it. This course explores this tradition and its impact on our current world view.

AK/PHIL 2030 3.0 Analytic Philosophy. As modern theories of reasoning developed philosophy became more analytic. Philosophers analysed such crucial concepts as knowledge, truth, freedom and God. This course introduces the analytic philosophers' approach to such concepts.

AK/PHIL 2040 3.0 Philosophy of Language. Language is our most basic means of communication and interaction. What is language? What are meanings? What are words and how do they mean? These are some questions in the philosophy of language.

AK/AS/PHIL 2050 6.0 Philosophy of Law. Crime and Punishment: What is the criminal law for? What should be prohibited and why? What excuses allowed? B. The concept of law: What is a law? What is a legal system? Positivism, realism and Natural Law theories.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/PHIL 3530 6.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 2060 3.0 Social and Political Philosophy. This course examines several theories of social justice including utilitarianism, social contract theory and natural rights. How do we distinguish between right and wrong? Good and evil?

AK/AS/PHIL 2070 3.0 Introductory Ethics. This course provides a basic introduction to the three main branches of moral theory. Normative, descriptive and theoretical ethics will be examined in order to develop a comprehensive ethical system.

AK/AS/PHIL 2075 3.0 Introduction to Practical Ethics. This course introduces students to the application of ethical theory to controversial public issues such as abortion, affirmative action, and euthanasia, among others.

AK/AS/PHIL 2080 3.0 Perception, Knowledge and Causality. This course provides an introduction to philosophical discussion about what exists, or what is most real, the subject of metaphysics, and what we can truly know about such things. What are the most basic things, and how do they interact with each other?

AK/AS/PHIL 2090 3.0 Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion. Can we prove God's existence or must we prove God directly? Is faith opposed to reason? Are miracles and revelations really possible? Do a mystic's claims count as knowledge?

AK/PHIL 2100 3.0 Introduction to Logic. The difference between a sound and an unsound argument. Why we should bother to argue soundly. The distinction between arguing soundly and proving, and their relation to truth. Elementary treatment of symbolic logic.

AK/AS/PHIL 2110 3.0 Truth, Theory and Superstition. There are diverse views on how to improve one's understanding or to do research, even in the case of science. This course investigates the possibility of a method of science, and also recent contributions to its theory.

AK/PHIL 2120 3.0 Existentialism. An introduction to some of the characteristic themes of this movement (the individual, being, the absurd, freedom, dread etc.) that have been developed in the thought of Kierkegaard (theist), its originator, and of Sartre (atheist), its contemporary exponent.

AK/AS/PHIL 2130 3.0 Philosophy of Art and Literature. Is truth relevant to art? What connections are there between art and morality? Are aesthetic judgements purely subjective or is there an objective basis for them? What is the artist's role in society?

AK/AS/PHIL 2150 3.0 Introduction to the Philosophy of Education. Since we disagree about values, can we educate children morally without indoctrinating them? Are sociology and developmental psychology relevant to this problem? How is it connected with issues in scientific, sexual, religious and aesthetic education?

AK/AS/PHIL 2160 3.0 Mind, Brain and Self. An introduction to metaphysical issues about the mind. What is the nature of the mind and what is its relation to the body? What is the self and what is it that makes one the same person over time? What is the nature of consciousness and what is its relation to the brain?

AK/PHIL 2170 3.0 Freedom, Determinism and Responsibility. An investigation of different concepts of freedom, arguments for free will and determinism, people's responsibility for their actions and how it is adjudicated, the justification of punishment, and some related moral problems.

AK/PHIL 2240 3.0 Introduction to Philosophy of Psychology. This course examines the philosophical assumptions and framework of psychology. What can we know about the mind, including the unconscious? How can we investigate and test a psychological theory?

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PSYC 2550 3.0, AS/PHIL 2240 3.0 or AK/PSYC 2550 6.0/AK/PHIL 2450 6.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 2250 3.0 Philosophy of Gender and Sexuality. An examination of some conceptual and normative questions about gender and the nature, forms and regulation of human sexuality.

AK/PHIL 2420 3.0 Human Nature. This course is an introduction to philosophy focusing upon traditional and contemporary views of human nature. For example, are we basically good or evil, rational or irrational, free or unfree, altruistic or egoistic?

AK/AS/PHIL 2440 3.0 Introduction to the Philosophy of Society. This course is an introduction to philosophy focusing upon traditional problems about society, such as nature of society, nature of state, human rights, freedom and censorship etc.

AK/PHIL 2440 6.0 Introduction to Political Thought. A survey of various central questions in social and political theory, based on selections from the writings of major figures in the history of political thought.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 2440 6.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 2500 3.0 Introduction to Feminist Philosophy. This course is an introduction to core readings and concepts in feminist philosophy including, but not limited to, essentialism vs. non-essentialism, systemic and overt sexism and key philosophical writings in feminist philosophy.

AK/PHIL 3000 3.0 (3000 6.0) Special Topics in Philosophy. The topic of this course varies from session to session.

- A. Ideology and Communication
- D. Logic
- H. Ethics and Intimacy
- J. Philosophies of Religion and Morality in Early Modern Philosophy (17th and 18th Centuries)
- P. Philosophy of Refugees
- Q. Ethics and Social Work Practices (cross-listed to: AK/SOWK 4200L 3.0)

- R. Women and Philosophy: Issues in Motherhood, Reproduction and Creativity (3.0)
- T. Classical Chinese Philosophy (6.0)
- U. Aristotle (cross-listed to: AS/PHIL 3990N 3.0)
- V. Practical Ethics
- W. Professional Ethics in Health Care (3.0)

AK/PHIL 3020 3.0 Ethics. A study of different types of ethical systems represented by major figures in the history of moral philosophy from the 17th century to the early 20th century such as Hobbes, Butler, Hume, Kant, Mill, Moore and Ayer.

AK/AS/PHIL 3030 3.0 Metaphysics. Metaphysics concerns such issues as the nature of reality, the existence of contingent and necessary truths, universals, perception and the nature of the external world.

AK/PHIL 3035 3.0 Knowledge and Reality. Theories of knowledge, epistemology, will be examined in relation to theories of reality. How does our perception of reality relate to our understanding of it? How can we come to know something is true or false?

AK/PHIL 3080 3.0 Philosophy of Kant. "For the chief question is always simply this: what and how much can the understanding and reason know apart from all experience?" Kant's answer revolutionized philosophy. It is given in the Critique of Pure Reason, which will be studied in detail.

AK/AS/PHIL 3095 3.0 Philosophy of Religion. How do theistic philosophies deal with the fact of evil? Is religious language and forms of knowing distinct from other forms? What are the moral and ethical issues inherent in religious propagation?

AK/PHIL 3100 3.0 Classical Logic. This course is intended to provide a mastery of logical techniques and an understanding of proof, logical consistency, completeness and axiomatic method within the framework of classical two-valued logic.

AK/PHIL 3101 3.0 Philosophy of Logic. This course studies issues relating the study of symbolic logic to ordinary language, including the nature of truth, the nature of sentences vs. propositions, semantics for natural language (the Liar paradox, descriptions, reference, demonstratives) syntactical conceptions of inference vs. semantic conceptions.

AK/PHIL 3105 3.0 Deviant Logics. An exploration of several systems of non-standard logic including modal logic, many-valued logic and relevance logic. The deductive structure, consistency and completeness of the systems will be explored.

AK/AS/PHIL 3110 3.0 Political Philosophy. The major contemporary theories of moral justification applied to these two fundamental questions of politics and economics: Is a state (instead of anarchy) morally justified? Is private (instead of communal) property morally justified?

AK/PHIL 3120 3.0 Early Existentialism. A detailed study of the early existentialist thinkers such as Pascal and Kierkegaard. Emphasis is on their views concerning knowledge and faith, God and humankind, freedom and self-deception.

AK/AS/PHIL 3125 3.0 Contemporary Existentialism. The views of such recent philosophers as Sartre, Camus, Nietzsche and de Beauvoir have had a great impact on contemporary society. This course will explore their views on self, freedom, action and personal relations.

AK/PHIL 3140 3.0 Russell and Logical Positivism. The contribution of Bertrand Russell is extensive. This course examines his philosophy along with that of the early Wittgenstein and the Vienna Circle Positivists such as Carnap, Schlick and Ayer.

AK/PHIL 3145 3.0 Wittgenstein's Philosophical Investigations. A critical examination of the philosophic writings of the later Wittgenstein through an examination of his most crucial work, The Philosophical Investigations.

AK/PHIL 3150 3.0 Philosophy of Education. Selected problems in educational theory and practice examined in depth; aims and criteria of education; teaching and training; knowledge, understanding and the curriculum; needs, interests and motivation; moral and emotional education; art and education.

AK/PHIL 3170 3.0 Philosophy of Science. Intermediate level. Theories; Induction; demarcation; growth of knowledge; elementary probability.

AK/AS/PHIL 3200 3.0 Philosophy of Language. This course provides an introduction to basic notions of the philosophy of language. Questions to be discussed may include: How is communication in language possible? What is a language? What makes words and phrases meaningful? What is truth?

Prerequisite: At least 6 credits successfully completed in Philosophy.

AK/PHIL 3260 3.0 Philosophical Psychology. The course considers recent philosophical writings in the area of philosophy of psychology. Discussion revolves around issues for clarification, mistaken analogies in reflection about psychology, and the implications for clarification to be derived from the work of Wittgenstein.

AK/PHIL 3280 3.0 Mind and Nature: The Philosophy of Biology. This course concerns philosophical issues arising from the life sciences, in particular evolutionary theory and neuroscience. Topics examined may include: What is it that makes something living? What does the Darwinian theory of evolution mean for the understanding of human nature? Are religion and the theory of evolution compatible or irreconcilable?

AK/PHIL 3300 3.0 Reader and Author. What is involved in understanding a text? This course exposes the problems and complexities of understanding texts written at some historical distance from our own times that yet remain culturally vital.

AK/PHIL 3410 6.0 Greek Philosophy. A critical analysis of the development of several themes from the pre-Socratics through the Stoics. Primary emphasis is placed upon Plato and Aristotle.

AK/PHIL 3420 6.0 Modern Analytic Philosophy. The course will examine the development of analytic philosophy from 1900 concentrating on articles and books by Moore, Russell, the "Logical Positivists," Wittgenstein and Austin.

AK/PHIL 3440 6.0 Mediaeval Philosophy. This course will present a selection of the problems and approaches found in the philosophy of representative thinkers of the mediaeval period. An examination of specific questions in metaphysics, epistemology or ethics will be treated both systematically and historically.

Cross-listed to: AK/HUMA 3450 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3450 6.0 Modern Chinese Philosophy. This course will begin with an introduction to major modes of thought in traditional China. The major part of this course, however, will be devoted to studying contemporary Chinese philosophy with special emphasis on the philosophy of Mao.

AK/PHIL 3500 6.0 Philosophical Issues in the Natural Sciences. The nature and methodology of the natural sciences will be studied by examining such topics as truth, causality, discovery, proof, fact, theory and models; and will conclude with the consideration of moral problems arising from the application of science in the modern world.

AK/PHIL 3501 6.0 Philosophy and Feminism. This course studies the history of feminist philosophical thought about the place women are to occupy in a man's world, and examines some contemporary feminist writings on reason, morality, scientific methodology and/or political theory.

AK/PHIL 3519 3.0 The Body in Feminist Thought. This course considers feminist philosophers thinking about the body. Topics include: knowing and the mind/body problem; gender and sexuality; meaning, language and bodily experience; the politics of subjectivity; and the issues of race, disability and health.

AK/PHIL 3520 3.0 Feminist Ethics. This course discusses a broad range of controversial feminist ethical issues from prostitution to women in the military. Students will first gain the necessary background by examining the ethic of care, feminist criticisms of this approach and some recent developments in ethical theory.

AK/PHIL 3520 6.0 Philosophy of Art. The course focuses upon one of the essential problems for artists and art theoreticians; the relationship between art and art theory. From this perspective conceptions about art developed by both artists and theoreticians will be compared with the artistic experience and works of art in an attempt to find a common ground for both.

Cross-listed to: AK/FA 3100 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3530 6.0 Philosophy of Law. A critical examination of some major concepts found in the law. Possible topics include rights, duties, responsibility, voluntary action, causation, punishment, law and morality, justice, the rationale for a legal system and the concept of law itself. Sources will be both historical and contemporary.

Cross-listed to: AS/PHIL 2050 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3550 3.0 Philosophy of Social Science. Introductory and intermediate level. The pro- and anti-naturalist debate; scientism, functionalism; rationality.

Recommended: AK/PHIL 2100 3.0, AK/PHIL 2110 3.0, AK/PHIL 3170 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3560 3.0 Business Ethics. This course examines the philosophical and moral presuppositions of corporate enterprise and the ethical dilemmas which arise in business practice. It provides practical as well as theoretical tools for case analysis.

Note: Counts as a major course in a BAS program. Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 3000C 6.0, AK/PHIL 3430 6.0 or AK/PHIL 3540 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3570 3.0 Ethics of Administration. This course examines the ethical basis of professional administration for both the public and private setting. It looks at ethical dilemmas encountered by the administrator or manager and provides techniques for their resolution.

Note: Counts as a major course in a BAS program. Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 3000C 6.0, AK/PHIL 3430 6.0 or AK/PHIL 3540 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3580 6.0 Historical Theory and Method. The study of the nature of historical explanation employing case studies from historians and philosophers.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3120 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/HIST 3320 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3590 6.0 Contemporary Social Philosophy. Examines the philosophical assumptions underlying proposed solutions to selected social crises in the international and domestic arena, such as, religious militancy, nationalism, secession, civil war, immigration and refugee flows, racism, sexism, welfare, health care reform, euthanasia.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3360G 6.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 3595 3.0 International Ethics. This course examines the role of norms in the analysis of international relations, in particular as they apply to foreign actor involvement in conflicts within states; issues such as massive human rights violations, ethnic cleansing, genocide and the norms governing intervention by international, state and non-state actors. Relies upon extensive case study material in the civil wars of the nineties.

Prerequisites: Either Modes or equivalent, AK/AS/PHIL 2050 6.0, AK/AS/PHIL 2060 3.0, AK/AS/PHIL 2070 3.0, or AK/AS/PHIL 2075 3.0 or permission of the Philosophy Coordinator.

AK/PHIL 3600 6.0 Health Ethics. This course addresses ethical concerns of health care. It examines the nature of an ethic for health professionals, various moral dilemmas arising in medical practice and the ethical foundations of health-care systems.

AK/PHIL 3610 3.0 Ancient Philosophy. This course involves a careful reading from selected texts in ancient philosophy. Writings are drawn from the Pre-Socratics, Plato, Aristotle and others.

AK/PHIL 3615 3.0 Language and Meaning. Modern theories of meaning include research into the underlying structure of language and how it relates to questions of truth, translation and our ability to communicate.

AK/PHIL 3620 6.0 Early Modernism. The Empiricists and Rationalists include such eminent philosophers as Hume, Descartes, Berkeley and Locke, among others. This course examines selected readings from one or more representatives of each tradition.

AK/PHIL 3630 6.0 Mind and Action. The course will be concerned with current problems in the philosophy of mind and action. Among the topics to be discussed will be the analysis of cause, reason, intention, will, mental acts, sensations, emotions, imagination, dispositions and self-knowledge.

Note: It is advisable for students to have successfully completed at least 6 Philosophy credits before registering in AK/PHIL 3630 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3635 3.0 Philosophical Foundations of Cognitive Science. An introduction to philosophical issues in the foundations of cognitive science, an interdisciplinary field made up of psychology, neuroscience, computer science and artificial intelligence, linguistics, and philosophy. The course covers the main philosophical issues and debates associated with this field.

Degree credit exclusion: AK/AS/PHIL 3260 3.0.

AK/AS/PHIL 3640 3.0 German Philosophy. German philosophy has had a profound impact on Western philosophy. In this course philosophers such as Hegel, and Husserl to mention but two, are examined in some detail.

Prerequisite: At least 6 credits successfully completed in Philosophy.

AK/PHIL 3670 6.0 Current Issues in Phenomenology. Phenomenological methodologies are used to clarify such areas of study as the body, nature, environmentalism, human relations, politics, feminism, culture and technology. Readings are chosen from Husserl, Heidegger, Merleau-Ponty, Sartre, Levin, Dryfuss, Benjamin and Foucault.

AK/PHIL 3690 3.0 Post-Modernist Philosophy. An examination of the works of philosophers identified with the Post-Modernist critique of culture and philosophy; for example, Derrida, Deleuze, Foucault, Rorty, Irigaray, Heidegger, Baudrillard and Kristeva.

Cross-listed to: AS/PHIL 3990C 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 3690 6.0 or AK/PHIL 4030G 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3710 3.0 The Philosophy of Body Therapy. Numerous, alternative bodywork therapies have gained popular appeal in the 20th century from Hatha Yoga to Laban Movement Analysis and from chiropractic to Physiotherapy. This course critically examines, from a philosophical perspective, the objectives, principles and underlying values of various different approaches to care of the body.

AK/PHIL 3750 6.0 History of Indian Philosophy. A selection of the major schools of thought developed over five thousand years in India. The historical survey includes the Vedic and Epic periods, the heterodox and orthodox systems, the southern Saivism and contemporary thinkers.

AK/PHIL 3760 6.0 Women, Knowledge and Morality. Current feminist debates assert that traditional philosophical theories of morality and knowledge reflect the perspective of men and male thinkers, and not that of women. Traditional theories and contemporary literature that presents the neglected perspective of women are examined.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/PHIL 3000R 3.0 or AK/PHIL 3000R 6.0.

AK/PHIL 3770 3.0 Abortion and Persons. This course examines those arguments in the philosophical literature that argue for or against abortion by determining criteria for personhood and then applying such criteria to fetuses.

AK/PHIL 3770 6.0 Environmental Philosophy and Ethics. Environmentalism and ecology are examined ontologically (what is the human and the natural) and ethically (how should we relate individually, politically, economically and scientifically with animals, vegetation and the inorganic world).

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PHIL 3000V 3.0.

AK/PHIL 3774 3.0 Bioethics. Bioethics examines the ethical dimensions and implications of recent issues arising in biology and biomedicine from a macro and micro perspective with special emphasis on the ethical dimensions of policy decisions and a multicultural context.

AK/PHIL 3990 3.0 (3990 6.0) Related Topics. In any given year an additional number of courses may be offered. Information concerning these are available in the School of Analytic Studies and Information Technology.

AK/PHIL 4029 3.0 (4029 6.0) Related Topics in Philosophy. Treatment of related topics in philosophy.

- A. Philosophy of Film

AK/PHIL 4030 6.0 Honours Seminar. The specific topic for this seminar will vary from year to year. Students wishing to enrol are to contact the Coordinator of Philosophy.

- A. The Philosophy of Plato
- B. Problems in Professional Ethics
- C. Advanced Topics in Philosophy of Art
- D. Problems in the Philosophy of Mind
- E. Philosophy and Psychoanalysis
- G. Contemporary French Philosophy

- H. Philosophy of Wittgenstein
- J. Topics in Professional Ethics
- K. Philosophical and Ethical Issues in the Mass Media (cross-listed to: AK/ADMS 4295 6.0)
- L. Heidegger's Reading of Nietzsche
- M. Merleau-Ponty and the Body
- N. Philosophy and Language

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Philosophy.

AK/PHIL 4040 6.0 Honours Thesis. Students may write an Honours Thesis for course credit in their area of concentration in Philosophy.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Faculty Supervisor and the Coordinator of Philosophy.

AK/PHIL 4050 3.0 Special Topics in Philosophy. The instructor and subject matter of these seminar courses will vary from session to session.

- A. Hegel's Phenomenology
- B. Topics in Existentialism

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Philosophy.

AK/PHIL 4100 3.0 (4100 6.0) Directed Reading. Students will do intensive reading and writing in one or two selected areas. Specific areas are to be selected in consultation with members of the Philosophy program.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Philosophy.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in 4000-level Directed Reading courses. The course transaction form for such a course must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task. Permission of the Philosophy Coordinator is also required.

Political Science

Office:

School of Social Sciences
Room 303 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5235, Fax: 416-650-3876

AK/POLS 2410 6.0 Introduction to Politics: Exploring the Democratic Experience. This course introduces students to the central concepts of political science. The emphasis is on how individuals participate in politics and on how politics may be changed. Among the topics to be considered are the following: nationalism and nation building, liberalism, communism, fascism, power, war, imperialism and dependency, international organization, interdependence, and integration. Material from municipal, provincial, national, and international levels of politics will be included as well as material on current policy issues, such as recent changes in the Ontario Human Rights Code.

Cross-listed to: AS/POLS 1000 6.0.

Note 1: Students are strongly urged to fulfill the 1000-level Social Science requirement prior to enrolling in AK/POLS 2410 6.0. The two courses may, however, be taken concurrently.

Note 2: This course is required for Political Science Majors.

AK/POLS 2430 6.0 Issues in Canadian Politics. An introduction to the study of politics through an examination of various aspects of the Canadian political system. The course will focus upon the traditions and ideas of Canada's major political parties as well as on their roles in the contemporary Canadian federal system.

AK/POLS 2440 6.0 Introduction to Political Thought. A survey of various central questions in social and political theory, based on selections from the writings of major figures in the history of political thought.

Cross-listed to: AK/PHIL 2440 6.0.

Note: This course is required for Political Science majors.

AK/POLS 2460 3.0 Government and Politics: the European Experience. A study of political institutions and ideas focusing, in particular, on Britain, Germany and France.

AK/POLS 2470 3.0 Government and Politics: the North American Experience. A study of political institutions and ideas in Canada and the United States.

AK/POLS 2480 6.0 Power Politics and the World Order. This course offers a brief survey of the major contemporary international issues and conflicts. It examines the role of the major powers, international organizations and conflicting ideologies. Issues include underdevelopment, imperialism and ecological destruction.

AK/POLS 3209 3.0 (3209 6.0) Related Topics in Political Science. Treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

- A. Psychology and Politics (6.0)
- B. Canada and World Affairs (3.0)
- C. Global Issues in Foreign Policy (3.0) (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3230 3.0)
- D. Political Economy of the Asian-Pacific Region (6.0)
- E. Moral Issues in Law and Politics (3.0)
- G. Law and Society: Legal Institutions and Social Justice (cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 2350 6.0 and AK/SOSC 3209A 6.0)
- H. Election Campaigns in Canada (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3155 3.0)
- J. War and Peace in the Middle East (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3260 6.0)
- K. Political Parties in Canada (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3150 3.0)
- L. Government and Business in Canada (formerly AS/POLS 3000B 3.0), (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3145 3.0)

AK/POLS 3320 3.0 (3320 6.0) Special Topics in Political Science. The subjects of these courses vary from session to session.

- E. Conservatism, Liberalism and the Ideology of the New Right
- J. The Canadian Judicial Process
- M. Politics and the Mass Media (6.0)
- P. The Politics of Aboriginal Peoples: From Land Claims to Sovereignty
- S. Canada's Constitutional Crisis
- T. The Politics of Nationalism

AK/POLS 3330 3.0 The Business of Government in Canada. Analyses the relationship between the various levels of government in Canada and the business community with special emphasis on how international and national political and economic structures affect this relationship.

AK/POLS 3400 6.0 North American Integration: Adjusting to Free Trade. The signing of the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement and NAFTA marks a new era in North American economic and social integration. This course will examine its far-reaching consequences on government policy, the private sector, industrial restructuring, the service economy as well as on social movements.

AK/POLS 3405 6.0 Politics and Law. Examines the growing importance of the legal system in Canadian politics, exemplified by the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms. The focus will be on the question of the democratic character of this change and what it means for politics to take this form.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3900C 6.0.

AK/POLS 3410 6.0 The Politics of Public Administration and Public Policy in Canada. Examines the creation and implementation of public policy in Canada. Focuses on the competition between social actors for influence over the policy agenda, the processes through which competing interests are mediated within the bureaucracy and the politics of policy implementation and of public service delivery.

AK/POLS 3420 6.0 Introduction to Canadian Government and Politics. The process of Canadian government is studied through an examination of the institutional framework and socio-economic context of Canadian politics. Topics include federalism, public policy and administration, parties and elections, interest groups, and the structures and operation of parliamentary government.

Cross-listed to: AS/POLS 2100 6.0 and GL/POLS 2540 6.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/POLS 2610 6.0.

Note: This course is required for Political Science majors.

AK/POLS 3430 6.0 Government and Politics of the United States. An examination of the political process in the United States emphasizing its socio-economic environment and dominant ideology. Class, sex and race will be given particular attention.

AK/POLS 3440 6.0 Government and Politics of Russia and Eastern Europe. A study of the governmental process and its ideological and historical bases in Russia and selected East European countries.

AK/POLS 3460 3.0 Latin America: Development and Underdevelopment. Examines the nature of politics in the region as a whole and in specific countries. Focuses upon the region's historical economic dependence upon metropolitan countries and the emergence of new political forces and institutions in response to changes in its socio-economic structure.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/POLS 3460 6.0.

AK/POLS 3470 3.0 English-speaking Caribbean: Development and Underdevelopment. Examines the nature of politics in the region as a whole and in specific countries. Focuses upon the region's historical economic dependence upon metropolitan countries and the emergence of new political forces and institutions in response to changes in its socio-economic structure.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/POLS 3460 6.0.

AK/POLS 3480 6.0 Government and Politics of Toronto. A study of the political systems of metropolitan areas, their structure and operation, their interaction with higher levels of government and their effectiveness in dealing with some major problems of rapid urbanization. Metropolitan Toronto will be used as the focus of study.

AK/POLS 3490 6.0 Political Thought in the Modern Age. A study of the origins of conservative, liberal and socialist political theories, and their evolution in the 20th century.

AK/POLS 3520 6.0 The Government and Politics of the New Europe. This course analyzes the contemporary transformation of Europe. It examines the government and politics of the major European states and the emergence of the European community as a new global force.

Cross-listed to: GL/POLS 3210E 6.0.

AK/POLS 3550 6.0 Politics and Literature. An analysis of major literary works reflecting various aspects of the political process. The course will deal with the connection between literature and politics in a variety of ways. Literature will be viewed as a reflection of prevailing political ideologies, as propaganda, as political satire and as political criticism.

Cross-listed to: AK/EN 3966 6.0 (formerly AK/EN 3000H 6.0) and AK/HUMA 3605P 6.0.

AK/POLS 3562 6.0 Gender, Violence and Social Policy. Violence against women and children in the home, including historical and cross-cultural analyses. Areas of discussion may include: culture, socialization and family violence; racist and patriarchal ideology; the emotional impact and legal treatment of abuse cases; violence, social policy and the state.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3850 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3001L 6.0, AK/WMST 4502 6.0 or GL/SOSC 4602 6.0.

AK/POLS 3570 6.0 Organizational Practice and the State. Professional interests, decision-making and social policy in Canada and other modern states are discussed in relation to institutions such as families, schools, health care and the criminal justice system. Changing attitudes towards "welfare," social services and the Welfare State are examined.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3570 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/POLS 3580 6.0 The Political Economy of Canada. This course will study the major approaches to the Political Economy tradition in Canada. Special attention will be paid to the state, the growth of classes, the trade union movement, Quebec culture and the influence of the U.S. on the development of Canadian capitalism.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3390U 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/CDNS 3020 6.0.

AK/POLS 3600 6.0 Peasants and the State. Peasant economy, culture and politics, examined with special attention to the impact of slavery and colonialism, production for the market, migration, women's roles, labour discipline and the state. (formerly AK/SOCI 3460 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3640B 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3460 6.0.

AK/POLS 3620 6.0 Racism and Colonialism. Colonialism and racial conflict examined in historical and comparative perspective, including a discussion of links between racism and sexism. Examples are drawn from some of these areas: Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, the Middle East.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3620 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOCI 3620 6.0 or who have taken AK/SOCI 2580 6.0.

AK/POLS 3630 6.0 International Politics: The Foreign Policy Process. This course is designed to place general concepts such as power, territoriality, national interest, war, imperialism etc., in a theoretical framework, and then apply them to an analysis of several international conflict situations during the last decade.

AK/POLS 3650 6.0 Government and Politics of China. This course surveys the political origins of modern China, the theory and practice of Maoism and post-Maoist development in contemporary China.

AK/POLS 3690 6.0 Public Policy and the Politics of Equality. Focuses on the policy response to equality-seeking groups as politically active and significant constituencies, including women, people of colour, people with disabilities, the poor. Examines the policy demands of these constituencies, their organizational resources and strategies, and their impact on the development and implementation of policy.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3900D 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3640J 6.0.

AK/POLS 3700 6.0 The Politics of the Global Economy. Provides an introductory overview of the politics of global economic relations with special attention being given to the management of economic interdependence, the role of multinational enterprises, the international division of labour and the finite resources question.

AK/POLS 3720 6.0 Social Justice Studies: Theory, Analysis, Practice. Addresses inequality and domination, resistance and collective empowerment, in Canada and beyond. Explores different theoretical approaches to, and diverse substantive interpretations of, the society in which we live and must transform in order to realize greater social justice.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3900E 6.0 and AK/SOSC 3890 6.0.

AK/POLS 3730 6.0 Gender, Sex and Power. The social construction and political regulation of gender and sexuality is a central concern of capitalist and non-capitalist states. This course will examine how male economic interests and social privileges, together with the hegemony of masculine and heterosexist values in politics, are secured.

AK/POLS 3740 6.0 Work and Employment in the Global Economy. This course examines the dramatic changes in work and employment practices, new production processes and increased capital mobility against the background of the emerging global economy. Special emphasis is given to the future of women's employment, state policy and collective bargaining.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3390R 6.0.

AK/POLS 3750 3.0 Canadian Foreign Policy. An examination of Canada's external policies both as an extension of domestic policies abroad and as a reaction to external stimuli. Primary emphasis is on Canada-U.S. relations with particular attention to their socio-economic bases.

AK/POLS 3761 3.0 Canada's Welfare State I: Social Policy. This course examines the development and operation of government programs (federal, provincial and municipal) in Canada that provide income support or deliver services to those outside the paid labour force due to illness, disability, age (young children and the elderly) and long term unemployment, or because they are caring for those outside the paid labour force. Programs covered include health care, child care services and benefits, old age pensions, social assistance and disability programs. Current debates about the future of the welfare state will also be covered.

AK/POLS 3762 3.0 Canada's Welfare State II: Labour Market Policy. This course examines the development and operation of government programs in Canada directed at influencing the supply and demand for labour, including training and education policies, employment/unemployment insurance, job creation policies, collective bargaining and employment standards legislation, pay equity and employment equity and immigration. Current debates about the role of the state in regulating the labour market will be covered.

AK/POLS 3770 6.0 Social Policy and the State: Canada's Welfare State. This course examines the development and formation of social policy in Canada by analyzing the political, economic, social and administrative aspects of the welfare state.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3390S 6.0.

AK/POLS 3780 3.0 (3780 6.0) Selected Topics in Political Science. In any given session, one or more of the following courses may be offered under this rubric.

- A. Women in Political Theory (formerly AK/POLS 3760 6.0)
- B. Ancient and Early Modern Theory (formerly AK/POLS 3540 6.0)

AK/POLS 3790 6.0 Women, Political Parties and Political Organization. This course examines the ways in which political parties and the political system have addressed gender issues in society. The course will focus on women's participation in political parties, voting patterns and the emergence of women as an organized political constituency in Canada.

AK/POLS 4000 3.0 (4000 6.0) Directed Reading. A detailed independent study of the student's own choosing involving intensive reading and writing in one or two selected areas. Specific areas are to be selected in consultation with individual members of the Political Science Faculty. Students registered in AK/POLS 4000 6.0 are required to submit a major paper of no less than 10,000 words in length, or its equivalent.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in 4000-level Directed Reading courses. The course transaction form for such courses must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task. Permission of the Coordinator is also required.

AK/POLS 4060 6.0 Colonialism and Development. A comparative introduction, at the more advanced level, to social struggle and change in countries subject to colonial domination, with particular attention to cultural issues and to forms of contestation involving 'race' and racism, sexuality and gender, and social class.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 4060 6.0.

Prerequisites: a) Sociology majors: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 and AK/SOCI 2800 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology; b) Students in Certificate in Anti-Racist Research and Practice: AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 and a course under AK/SOCI 3890 6.0.

AK/POLS 4100 6.0 Government and Politics of Ontario.

Examines the operation of the governmental system and the political process in the Province of Ontario. Some attention will be given to a comparison with other provincial systems and to federal-provincial relations in general.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4109 3.0 (4109 6.0) Related Topics in Political Science.

Treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

- A. Foreign Policy in Theory and Practice (3.0)
- B. Foreign Policy of the United States (3.0)
- C. Revolutions in Science and Politics: from Galileo to the Greens (6.0) (cross-listed to: GL/POLS/NATS 4630E 6.0)
- D. Provincial and Municipal Government in Ontario (cross-listed to: AS/POLS 4650 3.0; formerly AS/POLS 4000L 3.0)

Prerequisite: According to the course offered.

AK/POLS 4120 6.0 Political Leadership in Canada. A study of the psychological, sociological and institutional aspects of leadership. Special emphasis will be placed on examining the prime ministerial tradition, analyzing its role and assessing the contributions of various Prime Ministers to Canadian politics.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4130 6.0 The Crisis of Governance in Liberal Democracies.

A seminar examining the restructuring of government under neo-conservative administrations in key western liberal democracies. The principal focus will be on Canada, the United States and Great Britain but other European countries and Australia and New Zealand will also be examined.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4140 3.0 (4140 6.0) Special Topics in Political Science.

The instructor and subject of these seminar courses will vary from session to session.

- A. The Judiciary in Comparative Perspective (6.0)
- B. The Ideology of the New Right (3.0/6.0)
- C. Elections and Political Parties in Canada (3.0)

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4150 3.0 Socialism and Social Democracy: An Historical Perspective.

Examines the history of socialism and social democracy, in theory and practice, through the 19th century and into the first half of the 20th century.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4160 3.0 Socialism and Social Democracy: Present and Future.

Examines the present strengths and weaknesses of socialist and social democratic movements, parties and governments in a global context; seeks to assess their future prospects in a world dominated by market philosophies and practices.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4170 6.0 Research Seminar in the Political Economy of Canada.

A research seminar designed to provide students with a background in political economy an opportunity to pursue more advanced study into specific areas in the field.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/POLS 3580 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4180 6.0 Research Seminar in International Political Economy. Advanced study of the actors, processes and issues in the politics of international economic relations. Special emphasis is placed on the role of multinational corporations, contemporary imperialism, evolving world trade patterns and the international division of labour.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/POLS 3580 6.0 or AK/POLS 3700 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4190 6.0 Contemporary Issues in Political Theory. Examines some of the central issues in political theory at the present time and the major theoretical assumptions behind contemporary political practice. Topics will include the theory and practice of the state; the nature of ideology; the status of conservative, socialist and liberal theories, with special emphasis on justice and rights.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4200 6.0 Advanced Public Policy Analysis. An in-depth analysis of specific areas of public policy chosen to reflect current public debates. The primary focus is on Canada, but comparisons with other countries are made where useful to understanding the policy process in Canada.

Cross-listed to: AK/HLST 4120 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/POLS 3410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4210 6.0 Flexible Specialization and the Global Trade Imperative. Examines the new theoretical writing and research on trade, development, labour market strategy and industrial policy using a comparative perspective. Special attention will be paid to Canadian and American responses to economic restructuring and the new institutional arrangements for women, labour and business.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4220 6.0 Theories of Revolution. Examines theoretical attempts to define and analyse revolutions, their causes and outcomes.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Political Science.

AK/POLS 4240 6.0 Social Theory, Culture and Politics. An introduction to major writings in social theory, and to connections between social theory, cultural expression and politics. Both classical and contemporary works are discussed.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 4500 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0; or permission of the Coordinator of Sociology for students with equivalents.

Psychology

Office:

Department of Psychology
Room 226 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5202, Fax: 416-736-5662

2000-Level Courses

AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 Introduction to Psychology. An examination of basic issues in the study of behaviour and experience, including: history, statistics, research methods, biological bases of behaviour, motivation, emotion, learning, sensory processes, perception, memory, cognition, development, social behaviour, intelligence, assessment, personality, abnormal behaviour and psychotherapy.

AK/PSYC 2510 3.0 Basic Statistical Methods. An introduction to the statistical techniques employed by the behavioural scientist. The essentials of descriptive and inferential statistics are covered. An elementary knowledge of mathematics, including algebra, is necessary.

Prerequisite: Students wishing to take this course are required to pass a basic numeracy test. Details regarding the administration of this test are available from the Psychology Department office.

Note: To be taken concurrently with or after AK/PSYC 2410 6.0.

AK/PSYC 2530 3.0 Research Methods and Laboratory. An introduction to the experimental methods used by psychologists in the study of behaviour and to the application of these methods in the study of human behaviour. Lectures and laboratories.

Prerequisites: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors) and AK/PSYC 2510 3.0.

3000-Level Courses: 3100 3.0 Series Core Courses

AK/PSYC 3110 3.0 Intermediate Statistical Methods. An intermediate course in statistical techniques employed by the behavioural scientist. The emphasis of the course is on linear models for regression and analysis of variance.

Prerequisites: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors) and AK/PSYC 2510 3.0.

AK/PSYC 3115 3.0 Psychological Measurement. This course explores some fundamental questions regarding quantification in psychology and describes the essentials of psychometrics. Course includes development and construction of tests of ability, personality, interests and achievement, and the statistical methods used in test development and validation.

Prerequisites: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors) and AK/PSYC 2510 3.0.

AK/PSYC 3120 3.0 Sensation and Perception. An introduction to the phenomena, research methods, findings and theories of sensory processing and perception. The major emphasis is on vision, but audition, balance, proprioception and sensorimotor coordination are usually also covered.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3130 3.0 Memory. An examination of how humans encode, store and retrieve information from memory. Although the course focuses on data from laboratory studies and their theoretical interpretation, some consideration is given to applied aspects of human memory.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3135 3.0 Cognition. A survey of higher-order cognitive processes in humans. The course includes the study of problem solving, concept formation, deductive reasoning, thinking, memory for text, language comprehension and schemas and scripts.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3140 3.0 Animal Behaviour. A general introduction to the comparative study of the evolution and development of animal behaviour, including animal learning, sociobiology, the ecology of animal behaviour, ethology and the study of instincts.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3145 3.0 Biological Bases of Behaviour. An introduction to the physiological basis of behaviour and the biological processes underlying the expression of both normal and abnormal behaviour. Issues such as the organization and functioning of the nervous system and the physiological bases of learning and motivation, are covered.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3150 3.0 Learning. The course includes (a) an examination of various theoretical approaches to the study of learning, primarily in the areas of classical and instrumental learning, and (b) a survey of empirical studies of human and non-human learning and the application of basic concepts to real-world examples.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3155 3.0 Motivation. This course deals with the activation and direction of behaviour in human and non-human animals and includes a discussion of concepts such as instinct, emotion, drive, incentive, social motives and cognitive motives.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3160 3.0 The Environment and the Developing Brain. Introduces basic concepts in neuroembryology, including critical periods, and considers the impact of a variety of environmental factors (e.g. poor nutrition, alcohol and industrial pollutants) on the course of human brain and behavioural development.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3180 3.0 Intermediate Research Methods and Laboratory. Students design experiments in a variety of areas of psychology. Data are collected or generated, analyzed and written up in the form of a research report. Issues related to the research enterprise (e.g. research ethics, computerized literature searches, report writing etc.) are covered as required.

Prerequisites: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors); AK/PSYC 2510 6.0; AK/PSYC 2530 3.0.

3000-Level Courses: 3200 3.0 series core courses

AK/PSYC 3210 3.0 Social Psychology. This course reviews the theories, methods and empirical evidence in the scientific study of human social behaviour. The aim is to elucidate social psychological processes through the examination of areas such as attribution, attitudes, stereotyping and applied social psychology.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PSYC 3700C 3.0.

AK/PSYC 3215 3.0 Abnormal Psychology. A discussion of the nature, causes and treatment of a number of behaviour disorders including anxiety problems, personality disorders, substance abuse, affective disorders, organic brain disorders and schizophrenia.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3220 3.0 Personality. The course examines the major theoretical approaches to personality functioning, with a focus on the description of the factors contributing to the development, structure and dynamics of personality.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3230 3.0 Organizational Psychology. An examination of current theories, problems and practices in organizational psychology. The course includes the study of motivation and work, group dynamics, leadership and management, organizational design, communication, systems simulation and the assessment of human performance.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3240 3.0 Developmental Psychology. The course considers physical, intellectual, emotional and social development from birth through adolescence and the impact of the interaction of these various aspects of development upon the individual as a whole.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3245 3.0 Educational Psychology. The application of theories and evidence from psychology to the process of education. The course includes the study of the nature and measurement of intelligence, cognition and memory, motivation in the classroom, behaviour modification and humanistic perspectives in education.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3250 3.0 The Psychology of Language. A survey of psychological theory and research on the function, development and use of language. The course includes the study of the acquisition of language and grammar, the nature of meaning, bilingualism, the relation of linguistic processes to cognition and some pathological linguistic behaviours.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3260 3.0 History and Systems of Psychology. This course examines the discipline of psychology from a historical perspective and studies the emergence and development (and sometimes decline) of a number of theoretical systems that have influenced the nature, content and direction of psychological inquiry.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

AK/PSYC 3290 3.0 The Psychology of Death and Dying. This course considers issues and topics in thanatology including sociocultural influences on our understanding of death, care of the dying and medical ethics. It examines research and theory in aging and illness, adjustment to life-threatening conditions and grief reactions.

Cross-listed to: AS/SC/PSYC 3560 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

3000-Level Courses: 3700 3.0 Series Selected and Special Topics

AK/PSYC 3700 3.0 Selected Topics in Psychology. Each year the Department offers a selection of courses in more specialized areas of psychology. Many of these are offered on a regular basis. In general, they reflect the special interests and expertise of the faculty and current issues and problems. Among the courses we expect to offer are:

- A. Creativity (formerly AK/PSYC 3620 6.0)
- B. Community Psychology (formerly AK/PSYC 3660 6.0)
- D. Aging and Human Development (formerly AK/PSYC 3480D 3.0)
- E. The Psychology of Women (cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3880A 3.0)
- G. Vocational Guidance (formerly AK/PSYC 3670 6.0)
- H. The Psychology of Individual Differences (formerly AK/PSYC 3450 3.0)
- J. The Psychology of the Family (formerly AK/PSYC 3520 6.0)
- L. Psychology of Music (formerly AK/PSYC 4160 3.0)
- N. Psychology of Sexual Orientation (formerly AK/PSYC 3750 3.0; cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3880B 3.0)

Proposed courses under this rubric will be announced by the Department in the Spring of each year.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

Note 1: A Selected Topics course is not open to students who have taken the course listed after it in parentheses.

Note 2: E is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390V 3.0, or who have taken or are taking AK/SOCI 3880A 3.0. N is not open to students who have taken SOCI 3390W.

AK/PSYC 3750 3.0 Special Topics in Psychology. In any given session, the Department uses this rubric to offer interested students greater curricular variety through topical and special interest courses.

Prerequisite: AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors).

4000-Level Courses

General prerequisites for all 4000-level Psychology courses: 78 credits including AK/PSYC 2410 6.0 (with a minimum "C" grade for Psychology majors); AK/PSYC 2510 3.0; AK/PSYC 2530 3.0; plus additional prerequisites for the individual courses.

AK/PSYC 4110 3.0 Seminar in Social Psychology. This course is an intensive survey of a number of issues in social psychology such as attitude formation, attribution, stereotyping and social memory processes.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 3210 3.0.

AK/PSYC 4120 3.0 Seminar in Sensation and Perception. A review of current research in normal and disordered sensory and perceptual processes. The course includes the study of the development of normal and abnormal vision, auditory perception, spatially coordinated behaviour, neurological disorders and robotic simulations of human perceptual abilities.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 3120 3.0.

AK/PSYC 4130 3.0 Seminar in Memory and Cognition. An examination of a number of issues in memory and cognition. The course focuses on areas of current interest such as pattern recognition, perception of art, memory retrieval, connectionist models, problem solving, thinking, concept formation, categorization and artificial intelligence.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 3130 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3135 3.0.

AK/PSYC 4135 3.0 Listening: Issues in Auditory Cognition. Our perception of sound surpasses the quality of sensory information: it results from mental processing, or "auditory cognition". Topics

include: memory for music and speech, auditory illusions, linguistic theory, psychoacoustics and timbre. Knowledge of music is recommended but not required. Classes involve lectures, demonstrations and discussions.

Cross-listed to: AK/MUSI 4135 3.0.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites.

AK/PSYC 4140 3.0 Seminar in Developmental Psychology. The course includes a full and in-depth discussion of the underlying historical, socio-cultural and philosophical bases of psychology and how these have affected the development of developmental psychology itself and our understanding of human development.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 3240 3.0.

AK/PSYC 4170 3.0 Seminar in Educational Psychology. An examination of a number of issues within the field of educational psychology, including cognitive behaviour modification, exceptional children in the classroom, enhancing creativity, cognitive skills training and sex differences and gender bias in an educational context.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 3245 3.0.

AK/AS/SC/PSYC 4180 3.0 Seminar in Comparative Cognition. This seminar course focuses on the various approaches to the study of cognitive processes in non-human animal species. The course includes the study of memory, problem-solving, concept formation, the representation of time and number and language acquisition in non-human animals. (formerly AK/PSYC 4150 3.0)

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and 6 credits chosen from AK/PSYC 3130 3.0, AK/PSYC 3135 3.0, AK/PSYC 3140 3.0 and AK/PSYC 3150 3.0.

AK/PSYC 4190 3.0 Seminar in Health Psychology. Examines in depth a number of current topics within the field of health psychology from a biopsychosocial perspective. Topics include stress and its effect on health, the psychology of pain and illness, effects of the mind on the immune system. (This course will be given as a seminar.)

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 3145 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3150 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3155 3.0.

AK/PSYC 4210 3.0 Counselling and Psychotherapy: Systems and Theories I. A survey of current psychotherapies including psychoanalytic humanistic and behaviour therapies. Emphasis is on the theoretical assumptions made by different theories and the impact of theory on practice.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and either AK/PSYC 3215 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3220 3.0.

AK/PSYC 4220 3.0 Counselling and Psychotherapy: Systems and Theories II. A survey of non-traditional psychotherapies from various theoretical orientations such as body work, meditative practices, dance and art therapy and innovative therapies based on more traditional psychological research.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 4210 3.0. Open only to students in the Psychology Honours program.

AK/PSYC 4230 3.0 Counselling and Psychotherapy: Issues and Problems. This course examines issues, such as diagnosis, termination and ethics that are common to many modern psychotherapies. The focus is on their application to frequently occurring presenting problems, such as phobias, grief reactions, depression.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 4210 3.0. Open only to students in the Psychology Honours program.

AK/PSYC 4240 3.0 Counselling and Psychotherapy: Skills and Applications. This course examines skills that are common to many modern psychotherapies. Theoretical papers and empirical studies evaluating various therapeutic techniques and clinical skills are considered.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 4210 3.0. Open only to students in the Psychology Honours program.

AK/PSYC 4250 3.0 Seminar in Psychology of Death and Dying. This seminar explores a wide-range of issues related to dying and death including the development of attitudes towards death, the psychosocial context of dying, the mental life of the dying person and the movement toward palliative care and the nature and dynamics of grief.

Cross-listed to: AK/NURS 4790B 3.0.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and either AK/PSYC 3215 3.0 or AK/PSYC 3220 3.0 or, for students in the BScN program, permission of the Chair of Psychology.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/PSYC 3290 3.0 or AK/PSYC 4260 3.0.

AK/PSYC 4600 3.0 Directed Reading. Students complete an intensive program of reading and study under the supervision of a member of the Psychology Department.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites. Open only to students in the Psychology Honours program.

Note: A study plan, agreed upon by the student and Faculty supervisor and approved by the Chair of the Psychology Department, must be completed before registration is permitted. Forms for this purpose are available in the Psychology Department office.

AK/PSYC 4700 3.0 Honours Review Paper. In addition to attending classes, students carry out an individual supervised literature review in consultation with a Review Paper Supervisor and write a Review Paper.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 3110 3.0; AK/PSYC 3180 3.0. Open only to students in the Psychology Honours program.

Note 1: Students must obtain the written approval of a Review Paper supervisor before registration is permitted. Forms for this purpose are available in the Psychology Department office (Room 226 Atkinson).

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/PSYC 4700 6.0 or AK/PSYC 4800 6.0.

AK/PSYC 4800 6.0 Honours Thesis. In addition to attending classes, students carry out an individual supervised piece of original research in consultation with a Thesis Supervisor and write a thesis.

Prerequisites: 4000-level general prerequisites and AK/PSYC 3110 3.0; AK/PSYC 3180 3.0. Open only to students in the Psychology Honours program.

Note 1: This course is strongly recommended to those intending to undertake graduate studies in psychology. Students must obtain the written approval of an Honours Thesis supervisor before registration is permitted. Forms for this purpose are available in the Psychology Department office.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/PSYC 4700 3.0 or AK/PSYC 4700 6.0.

Science and Technology Studies

Office:

School of Analytic Studies and Information Technology
Room 527 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5232, Fax: 416-736-5188

AK/STS 1010 6.0 Introduction to Science and Technology Studies. Introduces some of the major themes, theories and approaches in the history, philosophy and social studies of science and technology. Research methods, sources and their interpretation and presentation of arguments is emphasized.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level Natural Science course.

Note: AK/STS 1010 6.0 is a required course for Science and Technology Studies and General Science majors. This course cannot be taken as a Natural Science alternative for these two majors.

AK/STS 2010 6.0 History of Modern Science. Explores some of the central issues and theories in the history of the physical and life sciences since the Renaissance. The focus is on the institutional trends and changing conceptual frameworks as they related to larger societal change.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3500 3.0 The Global Information Society. A critical, methodological examination of local to national to global infrastructures, and their intended transformation into a global information society. The role of ideology, market interests and public policy as exemplified in the issues of interoperability, privacy and trust, intellectual property rights, forms of access.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3510 3.0 Networks and Intellectual Property Rights. Interdisciplinary introduction to the foundational and technological issues involving intellectual property rights on the internet and other networks. Topics include protection and authentication, security, privacy, trade secrets, fair use, censorship, plagiarism, remuneration, active and passive protection mechanisms, roles and responsibilities.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3520 3.0 Intelligence and AI. Introductory survey of theories about human, animal, artificial and computational intelligence. Topics include: strong and weak AI, case-based reasoning, data mining, evolutionary computation, expert systems, fuzzy logic, global optimization, machine translation, neural networks, non-linear planning, validation and verification.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3560 3.0 Interactive Design in Cyberspace. The science and art of making cyberspace a medium of communication. The problems of the migration to digital form of traditional and new forms of communication. Human-computer interaction. Engineering and esthetic principles. Representations, models and metaphors of the computer.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3700 3.0 (3700 6.0) Selected Topics in Science and Technology Studies. A course dealing with key issues in a science discipline, technology and society or in interdisciplinary science. Topics will vary from year to year.

A. History of Technology (6.0)

B. History of Computing and Information Technology (3.0/6.0)

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3730 6.0 Science, Religion and Ethics. An examination of the development of ideas about the nature of scientific inquiry, the historical relationship of this inquiry to religious beliefs, and ethical implications of scientific endeavours.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3740 6.0 Controversies in Environmental Science. Focus is on environment controversies and the nature and development of ecological theory and practice. Current issues are analysed - from environmental outbreaks and global warming to forestry management, water quality, pesticides and energy use.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3750 6.0 Genetics, Evolution and Society. Focuses on controversies over heredity and evolution, and their historical relations with society, from Darwin to DNA, and from "Social Darwinism to Socio-biology."

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3760 3.0 Interactive Design in Cyberspace: An Interdisciplinary Approach. The science and art of making cyberspace a medium of communication. Addresses problems of migration to the digital form of traditional and new forms of communication; Human-computer interaction; engineering and esthetic principles; representations, models and metaphors of the computer.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000-level.

AK/STS 3760 6.0 The Scientific Revolution, 1500-1800. The origins of modern science and its cultural and intellectual milieu.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3570 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/STS 3650 6.0 or AK/HIST 3650 6.0 before Summer 1996.

AK/STS 3770 6.0 Issues in the Modern Physical Sciences. An analysis of the nature of the physical sciences in the 20th century. A series of case studies drawn from astronomy, chemistry, physics and the earth sciences are examined in terms of scientific argument, organization, funding, communications and social implications.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3780 6.0 Biomedical Science in Social Context. An examination of social issues in 20th century biomedical science. Topics may include: reproductive technology, genetic engineering, sex difference research and biomedical industries. Explores creation of biomedical knowledge, development of associated technologies and impact of biomedicine on society.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 3790 3.0 (3790 6.0) Special Topics in Science and Technology Studies. In any year, the School may offer a course on particular topics not ordinarily available.

Prerequisites: Completion of Humanities, Social Science and either Mathematics or Modes of Reasoning at the 1000 6.0 level.

AK/STS 4510 3.0 History and Evolution of Selected IT Systems. Critical survey of selected real-world IT systems in all their essential aspects, such as hardware, software, solution styles and constraints, as well as in their evolutionary history.

Prerequisites: 78 credits and permission of the Coordinator of Science and Technology Studies.

AK/STS 4700 6.0 Independent Research in Science and Technology Studies. This course offers the opportunity for students, in consultation with the Coordinator and proposed course director(s), to design and pursue a course of individualized study.

Prerequisites: 78 credits and permission of the Coordinator of Science and Technology Studies.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before registering for AK/STS 4700 6.0 and must have permission of the Coordinator of Science and Technology Studies. Permissions from the Coordinator of Science and Technology Studies and the faculty supervisor must be obtained prior to the student enrolling in the course. Not open to students who have taken AK/SCST or AK/NATS 4700 6.0.

AK/STS 4710 6.0 Honours Thesis in Science and Technology Studies. Original research undertaken by a student under the supervision of a thesis committee.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Coordinator of Science and Technology Studies.

Note: Open only to honours students in Science and Technology Studies or in the Combined Honours program in Conservation and Environmental Studies. Normally to be taken as the last course in an Honours program. Not open to students who have taken AK/NATS 4710 6.0.

AK/STS 4720 6.0 Seminar in the Social Studies of Science. Topics in the social aspects of modern science and technology may include communications, institutions, education, organization, science policy and the science-technology interface.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Science and Technology Studies.

AK/STS 4730 6.0 Practicum in Environmental Studies. This course provides an opportunity for a student to apply environmental studies concepts in a practical context. Each student will be under the supervision of a faculty member and report on the experience drawn from the practicum.

Cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 4730 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits, a B average in the major courses and permission of the Coordinator of either Science and Technology Studies or Geography. Open only to students pursuing an Honours degree in Conservation and Environmental Studies or a BSc option in Environmental Science.

Note: (i) The prospective student is responsible for the organization of the practicum. Regular contact with a faculty supervisor and submission of a report at the end of the course are required. The practicum may take place within a government agency, educational institution, a private firm or a voluntary organization. Students should discuss their ideas with a faculty member before applying formally.

(ii) Permission from the Coordinator of either Science and Technology Studies or Geography and the faculty supervisor must be obtained prior to the student enrolling in the course.

AK/STS 4740 6.0 Science, Technology and the Environment in Canada. A research seminar concerning historical and current problems in the role of science, technology and environmental thought in Canadian development.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Science and Technology Studies.

Social Science

Office:

School of Social Sciences

Room 303 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5235, Fax: 416-650-3876

General Education Courses

AK/SOSC 1700 6.0 Women in Canada. This course will provide an overview of Canadian women's evolving roles and their response to these roles as both cause and product of changing economic, social and cultural conditions. We will examine such things as woman's changing role in the family and workplace and the rise of the women's movement.

AK/SOSC 1710 6.0 People in Society. A consideration of the theoretical and empirical contributions of anthropology, psychology and sociology to the understanding of people as related to their environment. Topics will include: the foundations of interpersonal behaviour, socialization; the development of culturally shared values and beliefs, and their relation to personality.

AK/SOSC 1720 6.0 Western Civilization: Costs and Benefits. Evaluates the rise of the West, emphasizing the development of capitalism, imperialism and globalization and the theory and practice of liberal democracy. Grounded in contemporary problems and challenges, the course also examines alternative political and economic perspectives.

AK/SOSC 1730 6.0 Urbanization and Urban Issues. An assessment of urbanization and of some modern issues associated with the rapid growth of cities particularly in Canada. The course will embrace such issues as: urban blight, pollution, urban sprawl, social and economic inequalities, city administration and prescriptions for improvement of urban living.

AK/SOSC 1740 6.0 Poverty and Social Change. A multidisciplinary examination of the character, types and extent of poverty in the modern world. Within the framework of rapid social change, the course will focus on the problems of poverty in industrial nations with special reference to Canada.

AK/SOSC 1760 6.0 An Introduction to The Political Economy of Canada. This course will present a broad survey of the political, social and economic problems which are currently facing Canada. Among the issues discussed will be: the evolution of the Canadian class structure, regional conflicts, nationalism, Canadian independence, foreign control and separatism.

AK/SOSC 1770 6.0 Canada: Living in a Northern Environment. Canada's "northness" makes it both challenging and vulnerable. The course will focus on ingrained attitudes toward nature, assessments of resources as life support system, and resulting land uses. Canadian regions and identity, conservation ethics, and specific influences on environmental quality will be included.

AK/SOSC 1780 6.0 The Human Life Cycle in Canada. In tracing the life cycle from birth to death, we examine at each stage the relationship between the individual and the various social, political and economic institutions and processes through which the individual passes. The family, psychological development, schooling, the workplace, medicine and psychiatry, aging and death, will be studied.

AK/SOSC 1800 6.0 Childhood, Schools and Society. A historical and current analysis of what happens to children in school. Among the questions considered are the meaning of socialization, the basis of literacy and the relationship of school and work. While focused on Canada, the course will touch on the experiences of the Third World, England and the United States.

AK/SOSC 1810 6.0 Communication and Mass Media.

An analysis, from a social science perspective, of the influence of the popular or mass media on the individual and his/her society. The course will be both historical and contemporary in scope.

AK/SOSC 1820 6.0 Democracy in Canada: Myth and Reality.

A critical introduction to the changing form and function of direct and indirect participation of citizens in the formulation and execution of policies. Democratic theory and practice will be evaluated in relation to social change and the maintenance of existing social order. Special attention will be paid to the interconnections between family, education, work and political participation.

AK/SOSC 1830 6.0 Social Issues in Contemporary Canada.

Explores key social issues that will be crucial in shaping our future, such as the environment, federalism, unemployment/inflation, civil liberties and the threat of global war. Citing the works of different social and political theorists, various responses to these issues will be explored.

AK/SOSC 1840 6.0 Canadian Development. An analysis of the forces in Canadian society which control the processes of social, economic and political development. The course will also introduce selected theories of development and relate them to the Canadian experience.

AK/SOSC 1850 6.0 Money, Property and Community Responsibility in the West.

A review and evaluation of the major ideas developed in the Western world concerning money, property and community responsibility and an examination of contemporary trends.

AK/SOSC 1870 6.0 Industrial Development and the Environment.

Concerns about ecology and the destruction of our environment are currently widespread. This course explores the historical pattern of western development and resource exploitation and evaluates possible alternatives, present and future, from an interdisciplinary perspective.

AK/SOSC 1880 6.0 Social Change in Canada. An analysis of the problem of change in Canadian social structure. Topics to be covered include recent trends in social institutions, the politics and management of change, the social and psychological consequences of rapid and extensive change and the ideologies we bring to understanding change.

AK/SOSC 1890 6.0 The University in Individual and Social Life.

This course is designed to improve understanding of the university and its evolution as an intellectual and human community and as a social and political organization. The purposes and problems of the university and the opportunities before it will be examined critically in the light of emerging human and social needs.

AK/SOSC 1900 6.0 Sexuality, Gender and Society.

This course examines how the meaning and significance of sexuality, family, work and public life have varied historically for men and women. It is particularly concerned with analyzing the social definition and control of women and homosexuality, which has largely taken place in the interests of the dominant class of heterosexual "masculine" males.

AK/SOSC 1910 6.0 Third World Countries and Underdevelopment.

An examination of the historical origins and subsequent perpetuation of underdevelopment in the Third World; the attempts of selected countries to overcome their state of underdevelopment. This will entail a survey of socio-economic structures and political institutions within Third World countries and an analysis of their relationships to the metropolitan industrialized countries.

AK/SOSC 1920 6.0 Male-Female Relationships. This course explores some of the basic issues which influence male-female relationships and experience in western society. Property, sexuality, socialization and culture are considered with attention to the social science literature in these areas as well as contemporary expressions in male-female relationships.

AK/SOSC 1930 6.0 Health, Medicine and the Social Sciences. Every society has its healers, healing traditions and institutions. Viewing the Canadian experience from a comparative perspective, this course will examine the interrelationship of disease, health and medicine and the link of these, in turn, to socio-economic structure, political and cultural context and physical environment.

AK/SOSC 1940 6.0 Ontario: Problems and Prospects. An introduction to the social sciences through a study of problems that face Ontario in the 1990s. Included is an examination of policy debates about free trade, new technology, energy and resource development, the future of manufacturing and federal-provincial relations.

AK/SOSC 1960 6.0 Men and Masculinity. The social and psychological construction of masculinity, with attention to both the privileges and costs for men in male-dominated societies, and to the relation of social structures and individual relationships in shaping gender identity.

Major/Elective Courses

AK/SOSC 2000 6.0 Introduction to Refugee and Migration Studies. An introduction to the problem of refugees: conceptual issues (definitions, refugee rights, ethical norms), the historical background, Canadian policy and the issues in specific areas of the world-Africa, Asia, Latin America, Eastern Europe and the Middle East.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level Social Science course.

AK/SOSC 2400 6.0 Foundations of Social Science. This core course first surveys basic Social Science theory (e.g. liberalism, Marxism, positivism, psychoanalysis), highlighting the department's multidisciplinary approach. This theoretical work then underpins an investigation of questions of concrete social analysis and social practice in such spheres as work, poverty, gender relations and education, concluding with an examination of movements for social change.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level Social Science course.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOSC 2500 6.0.

AK/SOSC 2410 6.0 Introduction to Communication Studies. The course explores major contributions to the study of communication from a variety of perspectives: the behavioural and social sciences, the humanities and fine arts, biology and engineering. Topics include language, the analysis of messages, cultures as complex media systems, technologies of communication, ideology and mass media, and the political economy of information.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level Social Science course.

AK/SOSC 2430 6.0 Introduction to Comparative Third World Studies. An interdisciplinary examination of the development of the contemporary social, political, cultural and economic structures of the Third World; of the chronic problems facing these countries; and of various pathways for the future.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level Social Science course.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 2560 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3209 6.0 Related Topics in Social Science. Treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

A. Law and Society: Legal Institutions and Social Justice (cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 2350 6.0 and AK/POLS 3209G 6.0)

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3300 6.0 New Technology and Social Change. A study of technological change with special emphasis on the way new technologies are affecting both the workplace and society as a whole. The course includes an examination of various public and private corporations where new technologies are being introduced.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3310 6.0 Social Theory. This course discusses the theoretical underpinnings of contemporary social science. Among social theories analyzed are: Marxism, liberalism, feminism, positivism and psychoanalytic theory and politics.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3330 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3330 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AS/SOCI 2040 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3320 6.0 Social Change and Political Development. Market forces, class conflicts and state-building in comparative and historical perspective. Areas of discussion: political and industrial revolution in Britain, France, Germany and Russia; economic roots of conservatism, liberalism, socialism, Nazism, Communism; the American Civil War and imperialism; regionalism and class in Canada.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3540 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3330 6.0 Technology, Communication and the Canadian Mind. Draws upon Canadian social thinkers Harold Innis, George Grant and Marshall McLuhan to think through questions about technology, communications, ecology, justice and the survival of Canada.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3340 3.0 Education Studies I: Inquiries into Learning. Drawing from a number of fields of study, this course introduces a range of theories of learning, focusing on key assumptions, dilemmas and debates. In addition to a 36-hour seminar requirement, students must complete 15 hours of field study in a non-school setting.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3720 3.0/ED/INLE 2200 3.0.

AK/SOSC 3440 3.0 Education Studies II: Inquiries into Schooling. Students are introduced to some of the many forms of schooling historically and in a range of current contexts. Consideration of what counts as school knowledge, the assumptions undergirding these conventions, and the ways they are organized in school settings will be central. Forty hours of field study/practicum is required.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3730 3.0/ED/INSC 2300 3.0.

AK/SOSC 3350 6.0 Ethnic Communities in Canada. The cultures of dominant and minority ethnic groups in Canada; leadership, institutions, evolution of ethnic identity and Canadian policies and experiences regarding immigration and refugees. Special attention to the problems at school and work of recent immigrants in Metropolitan Toronto.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3580 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3360 6.0 Selected Topics. The following courses may be offered from time to time within the School, depending upon instructor availability and student demand:

- A. Images of Canada: Selected Social Thinkers
- B. Nationalism (formerly AK/SOSC 3520 6.0)
- C. Liberalism (formerly AK/SOSC 3530 6.0)
- D. The Theory and Practice of Anarchism (formerly AK/SOSC 3540 6.0)
- E. Society and Politics in the Caribbean (formerly AK/SOSC 3380 6.0)
- G. Contemporary Social Philosophy (cross-listed to: AK/PHIL 3590 6.0)
- H. Mental Health, Physical Health, Whole Health: Current Issues for Women (*Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3001C 6.0.*)

AK/SOSC 3370 6.0 Immigrant Women in Canada. This course examines the historic, socio-economic and cultural situation of immigrant women in Canada. It analyzes the economy, the State and dominant cultural attitudes in terms of gender, class and race. Women's roles are explored mainly in areas of work, family, health, culture and politics.

Cross-listed to: AK/WMST 3801 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3370 or AK/WMST 3514 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3380 6.0 Women and Work: Production and Reproduction. This course explores the conditions of women's work, paid and unpaid. The historical development of a sexual division of labour and the roles played by the family, employers, trade unions and government policy in the gendering of jobs is examined.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3130 6.0, AK/AS/GL/WMST 3510 6.0, GL/WKST 3610 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3390 6.0 Special Topics in Social Science. The instructor and subject of this seminar course will vary from session to session. Information concerning this course will be made available at the School in March of the preceding session.

- G. The Cooperative Movement in Canada
- J. The Child and the Adolescent in the Modern City (cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3881A 6.0)

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3400 6.0 Marxism. A study of Marxism and its impact on the contemporary world. The major contributors to Marxism will be discussed and evaluated. Special emphasis will be placed on Marx's critique of capitalism; his concept of alienation will be among the subjects to be considered.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3410 6.0 Work and the Workplace: Perspectives, Analysis and Change. This course will deal with the function and conditions of work and strategies for change related to it. Work and leisure, the organization of work, design of jobs and the discontent of workers and the functions of management and unions will be discussed.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3390A 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3580 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3420 6.0 Alternative Approaches to Understanding the Environment. A variety of perspectives - Western and non-Western - are used to understand the environment. Topics include the impact of these perspectives on corporate behaviour, government policy, social movements and images of nature in the mass media.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3430 6.0 Cooperation in Society. Examines the dynamics, skills and institutions that foster cooperation at various levels of modern society. Forces that block and foster cooperation interpersonally and internationally are studied from the perspective of various social sciences.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3460 6.0 Women, Employment and Unions. Explores the conditions of women's paid work and the effectiveness of equity initiatives and unionization in addressing the concerns of women, especially immigrant women, visible minorities and aboriginal women working in poorly paid, non-secure jobs.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3470 6.0 Free Trade and Globalization: The Canadian Experience. An analysis of the most important, most controversial and most far-reaching trading agreement into which Canada has ever entered. Development of the theory and practice of trading agreements and other relevant bilateral and multilateral agreements.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/CDNS 3120 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3480 6.0 Violence and Pacifism in the Western World. An analysis of the origins and nature of violence and pacifism and of the practicality of policies of non-violence in Western Europe and North America. The development of the theory and practice of pacifism will be studied as a basis for inquiries into alternatives to violence.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3490 6.0 Mass Media and the Socialization of Children. The mass media play an important role in both defining childhood and initiating children into dominant social values. This course examines the changing concept of childhood and the shift in social values through a study of children's literature, television shows and pop music.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3880C 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3500 6.0 Ways of Seeing: Bringing the Past to the Present. This course examines current educational practice from a historical perspective. Students report on contemporary, local-learning situations after investigating past thinkers and past learning sites. There is a special emphasis on student writing.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3760E 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3510 6.0 Globalization: Wealth, Poverty and the New World Order. Examines the dynamics of the currently ascendant system of global capitalism, the roots of contemporary underdevelopment, and the prospects for social/political/economic development or decline in various parts of the world, including Canada.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3520 6.0 The Social Construction of Health and Illness. Using cancer as the major example the course includes prevailing ideologies of causality and treatment, institutional aspects of medical practice and treatment and the impact of public policy.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3530 6.0 Teaching Reading and Writing: The Current Debate. Over the last three decades, the controversy surrounding reading and writing in public schools has focused primarily on two approaches broadly defined as “phonics” and “whole language”. This course analyzes these positions, their interrelation, their social and political context, and their future.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3760C 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3540 6.0 Schools, Critical Pedagogy and Mass Media. This course combines a study of leading thinkers in critical pedagogy and communication studies with fieldwork on media usage and its impact on children and youth. The aim is to develop a critical and transformative approach to understanding mass media and teaching mass media. (formerly AK/SOCI 3390X 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3760B 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3560 6.0 Mass Media and Ideology. This course focuses on cultural reproduction in mass media. Its objective is to develop methods of analysis for uncovering dominant value patterns in news, advertisements and entertainment, relating these patterns to power relations in society.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3570 6.0 The Crisis of the Canadian State System and its Schools. There is growing class conflict in three major areas of state policy-making: finance, decision-making structure and the nature of state services. The course analyzes this conflict in each of these areas using the Ontario school system as a case study. (formerly AK/SOCI 3390P 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3760A 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3580 6.0 Feminism and the Women's Movement. The course will assess the role of the women's movement and its potential as a force for social change. This study will involve a review of the movement's history, theory and practice in the light of current social, economic and political trends.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3590 6.0 The Politics of Education: The Post-War Years. The political and social context of post-war educational reforms in Ontario. Conservative, liberal and social-democratic perspectives are examined in provincial education policy as is the impact of major interest groups including business, labour, organized parents, teachers and students.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3760D 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3601 6.0 Families. Contemporary family functions and issues in a larger institutional context: role relations of members; life cycles of members and of families; employment trends, government policy and population; family support systems and alternatives.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3450 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOSC 3602 3.0 (3602 6.0) Sociology of Ageing. This course examines interpersonal, cultural, demographic and political aspects of ageing and retirement. Gender, class and other major factors are discussed, along with familial, government and self-help responses to seniors' needs.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3550 3.0 (3550 6.0).

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOSC 3603 6.0 Crime and Delinquency. The nature and causes of adult and adolescent offences. Juvenile gangs, illegal careers, communal reaction, prevention policy and programs. Police, courts and judicial processes. Prison systems, probation and parole.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3630 6.0 and AS/SOCI 3810 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOSC 3604 6.0 Racism and Culture. An approach to racism and resistance in relation to cultural theory, with application to literature and film and to popular forms such as television, newspapers, advertising and popular music. The course focuses on power relations involving gender, sexuality, 'race' and social class. (formerly AK/3890E 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3640E 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3605 6.0 'Race' and Diversity in the Schools.

Identifying and explaining stereotyping, discrimination and institutionalized racism in the public school system. Linkages of racism to class, gender, language, religious difference and other forms of diversity. Strategies for achieving social equity. (formerly AK/SOCI 3890A 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3640H 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3606 6.0 Gender and Education. An exploration of relationships between gender and education in North America, including the ways in which gender is mediated by 'race' ethnicity, class, sexual orientation and other aspects of identity. Also examines methods of inquiry on gender and education.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3740 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOCI 3740 6.0 or AK/AS/GL/WMST 2504 3.0.

AK/SOSC 3680 6.0 Racism in Canada. Racial discrimination as affected by institutional practices in Canada, examined together with efforts to affirm principles of equity. Among institutions which may be discussed are immigration, police and criminal justice system, schools, hospitals, media and private corporations.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3680 6.0.

AK/SOSC 3720 6.0 Canadian Social Problems. This course will analyze the major problems confronting contemporary Canadian society and evaluate strategies for resolving them. Topics to be examined include inflation, unemployment and underemployment, regional disparities and conflicts, strikes and lockouts, ethnic discrimination and prejudice, dependence on the U.S. economy and national identity.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3730 6.0 Women, Work, and Family. Women's challenges in the home and in waged work, including historical and cross-cultural analyses. Areas of discussion may include: household, the labour market, racism and the state; barriers to women's career success; single-parent families and parenting responsibilities.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3860 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOSC 3820 6.0 Nature and Functions of Law. A study of legal institutions and the legal processes as a fundamental part of the social, political and economic environment of society, particularly as it relates to women.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3830 6.0 Personality and the Healing Arts. Psychoanalytic, psychological and medical theories of human nature, and the values and attitudes inherent in their practices, are studied in an attempt to understand the relationship between the development and structure of our personality and the broader social and political economic structures of society.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3840 6.0 Social Issues Through the Arts. An analysis of basic social issues as portrayed by literary and visual arts, attempting to locate the issues within the overall social organization. The course will also explore the role of art in terms of ideology and social change.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3390C 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3870 6.0 The Future of Societies. A critical review of forecasts of the future and methods of predicting the future. Particular attention will be paid to forecasts concerned with the future of Canadian society.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

AK/SOSC 3890 6.0 Social Justice Studies: Theory, Analysis, Practice. Addresses inequality and domination, resistance and collective empowerment, in Canada and beyond. Explores different theoretical approaches to, and diverse substantive interpretations of, the society in which we live and must transform in order to realize greater social justice.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 3900E 6.0 and AK/POLS 3720 6.0.

AK/SOSC 4710 6.0 Video in Anti-Racist Pedagogy. Exploration of videographic work addressing questions of identity, including language, gender, culture and race. Practical skills for using and creating anti-racist videos will be developed. Topics will range from cultural appropriation to building networks with videographers from diverse communities. (formerly AK/SOCI 4410C 6.0A)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 4010E 6.0.

AK/SOSC 4720 6.0 Directed Reading/Special Study. Students will do supervised special study in one or two selected areas. Students wishing to enrol are to contact the Coordinator of Social Science.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in Social Science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Social Science.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in the 4000-level reading course. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task.

AK/SOSC 4730 6.0 Seminar in Social Analysis. The seminar focuses on a current social issue, analyzing its causes, assessing its social consequences and evaluating a variety of measures advanced for its resolution. Details available in the School of Social Sciences or mini-calendar.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in Social Science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Social Science.

AK/SOSC 4740 6.0 Ideology, Social Policy and the State. Application of social science material to analysis of state systems and resultant social policies. The seminar selects social policy issues for critical consideration with a focus on ideological implications and the interests of the state apparatus thereby served.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOCI 4380 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least twelve credits in Social Science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Social Science.

AK/SOSC 4750 3.0 (4750 6.0) Special Topics. The instructor and subject of this seminar course will vary each session. The information concerning this course will be available in Social Science course descriptions prior to registration.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in Social Science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Social Science.

AK/SOSC 4770 6.0 Mass Media, The State, and Freedom of Expression. This is an advanced-level research course focusing on the political economy of mass media and the geopolitics of information. Taking a historical view on the state-media relationship, it explores the social consequences of media concentration, and consider alternatives.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least 12 credits in Social Science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Social Science.

Social Work

Office:

School of Social Work
Room 2099 Kinsmen Building, Tel: 416-736-5226, Fax: 416-650-3861

AK/SOWK 1000 6.0 Social Work in a Contemporary Society. The course provides a survey of critical Social Work issues. It is an introduction to Social Work practice at both the macro and the micro level. Modules focus on poverty, violence in families, addictions and sexuality.

Note: This course is open only to students not majoring in Social Work. Credit for this course is not given towards the Social Work major.

AK/SOWK 2000 6.0 Social Work and Social Welfare Policy. Studies Canada's social programs and services and the social forces and ideas that have shaped them in the past and are transforming them in the present. The role of the social worker in modern society is also examined.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 2400 5.0 and/or AK/SOWK 2410 5.0.

AK/SOWK 3010 3.0 Foundations of Health Care Assessment and Planning. The needs assessment and planning process for clients/patients in the Health Care and Social Services Systems requires an understanding of psycho-social and physical dimensions. Integration of these two dimensions will provide a comprehensive knowledge base for the student.

Prerequisites for non-SOWK majors: 24 credits including SOWK 3030 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for SOWK majors: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

AK/SOWK 3020 3.0 Issues in Health Care Assessment and Planning. This course considers major issues in the Health Care and Social Service fields. The integrated psycho-social and physical needs assessment process is used to design client/patient care plans.

Prerequisites for non-SOWK majors: 24 credits including SOWK 3030 6.0 and SOWK 3010 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisites or corequisites for SOWK majors: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0 and AK/SOWK 3010 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3030 6.0 Perspectives on Society. Examines the history, range and scope of Social Work activities and practices. The use of positivist and post-positivist theories and political philosophy sets the stage for a critical understanding of human nature.

Prerequisites for non-SOWK majors: 24 credits including SOWK 2000 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of the School of Social Work.

Note 1: For SOWK majors: this course is the prerequisite or corequisite course for all other SOWK courses.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 3410 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3040 3.0 Identity and Diversity. Focuses on our diverse identities and the role of language, discourse and culture as a way of understanding ourselves. The role of systemic inequalities, especially experiences of oppression and privilege, is explored.

Prerequisites for non-SOWK majors: 24 credits including SOWK 3030 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for SOWK majors: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 3460 3.0 and AK/SOWK 3470 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3050 3.0 Anti-Discriminatory Practice. This experiential course examines the social, political and historical context of marginality and oppression for critical social work practice from an anti-discriminatory perspective. Students will utilize multiple practice methods in working with individuals, groups, communities and organizations.

Prerequisites for non-SOWK majors: 24 credits including SOWK 3030 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for SOWK majors: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 4090M 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3060 6.0 Integrated Social Work Practice. Explores the interconnections between structure, systems and people and the influence of power in shaping social services and social work practice. Practice examples will encourage an integrated understanding of "micro" and "macro" aspects of practice.

Prerequisites for non-SOWK majors: 24 credits including SOWK 3030 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for SOWK majors: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 3550 3.0.

AK/SOWK 3070 3.0 Foundations of Social Work Research. Introduces students to the basics of social work research. The course examines various research approaches, research designs and data analyses relevant to social work. Translation of social work issues into researchable questions and designs will be discussed.

Prerequisites for non-SOWK majors: 24 credits including SOWK 3030 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for SOWK majors: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

AK/SOWK 3530 3.0 Social Work With Groups. This course will examine the theory and practice of social work with groups. An opportunity will be given to examine personal as well as interpersonal behaviour patterns as manifested in group situations.

Prerequisites for non-SOWK majors: 24 credits including SOWK 3030 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Director of the School of Social Work.

Prerequisite or corequisite for SOWK majors: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4000 6.0 Practicum in Social Work. The intent of the practicum is to provide an opportunity for students to integrate theory with practice in a community setting which can provide a learning situation and qualified field instruction.

Prerequisites: Completion of all core Social Work courses. Open only to students in the BSW program.

Note 1: The School of Social Work assumes responsibility for locating placements and contracting with the setting to provide a suitable learning experience. A student is required to complete a total of 700 hours in AK/SOWK 4000 6.0. Six hundred (600) hours will relate to actual time at the practicum setting with appropriate supervision. The remaining one hundred (100) hours includes the process of planning, researching and negotiating the practicum: writing proposals, preparing cover letters to agencies, practising and attending to interviewing skills, interview(s) with field department, pre-screening interview at the agency, attending Integrative Seminars at the School, presentations and other seminars, and completing the Situational Study. (Please refer to Practicum Manual for further details).

Note 2: Students register in AK/SOWK 4000 6.0 during normal enrolment periods using the voice response system. Students must confirm acceptability of their field placement location with the School of Social Work before commencing the 700 hours.

Note 3: A student may withdraw only once from AK/SOWK 4000 6.0 and still be considered a candidate for the BSW degree. The timing of the second practicum will be at the discretion of the Practicum Coordinator.

Note 4: The field work component can be completed by spending two days per week in the field to five days per week depending upon the agreement negotiated by the student, the agency and the School of Social Work. While the student's performance is evaluated jointly by the field instructor and faculty advisor, the School of Social Work determines whether the student has met the requirements which determine a passing grade.

Note 5: The student practica begin in the Fall /Winter academic term. Students can negotiate to complete practicum in a block from September to December, January to April or from September to June. Students contemplating beginning the practicum should contact the Field Education Department three months in advance of their preferred starting time.

Note 6: The Field Education Department has information on available placements and listings of agencies in Toronto and outlying areas. Other resources include student evaluations of the practicum, texts, brochures and videotapes.

AK/SOWK 4010 3.0 Policy Frameworks. Theoretical perspectives on the state's regulatory activities are examined with reference to Canadian welfare. Current social policy and its development in relation to major social interests are analysed in light of a globalizing economy.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Prerequisites or corequisites: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0; AK/SOWK 3040 3.0 and AK/SOWK 3050 3.0.

Note 1: Open only to students in the BSW program.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 3420 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4020 3.0 Issues in the Study of the Welfare State: Power, Organization and Bureaucracy. Studies the organizational structures of agencies in the public and voluntary sector. Issues of social control, managerial structures, processes and administrative practices are examined against the background of people's location within class, gender and race differentiated groups.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent; 24 credits in Social Work including AK/SOWK 3030 6.0. Open only to students in the BSW program.

Note 1: Open only to students in the BSW program.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 4030 6.0 and/or AK/SOWK 4050 6.0.

AK/SOWK 4040 3.0 Communication. The premise of this course is that communication is the foundation of social work practice. The course will rely on experiential learning in which attention is paid to the development of skillful attention, response and reflection within intentional change processes.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent; 24 credits in Social Work including AK/SOWK 3030 6.0; Open only to students in the BSW program.

Note 1: Open only to students in the BSW program.

Note 2: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOWK 3551 5.0.

Note 3: The School of Social Work strongly recommends that AK/SOWK 4020 3.0 and AK/SOWK 4040 3.0 be taken concurrently or consecutively.

AK/SOWK 4080 6.0 Seminar in Applied Social Science Research. An examination of the concepts, methods and goals of social work and social science research relevant to social work practice. Students will participate in a research study. Emphasis is given both to learning how to conduct research as well as learning to be a research consumer.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent; AK/SOWK 3030 6.0; AK/SOWK 3060 6.0. Open only to students in the BSW program.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4090 3.0 Topics in Social Policy and Social Work. This seminar will present an analysis of social and economic issues, problems and factors and their impact on the Canadian welfare system. The role and function of Federal and Provincial governments, their political responsibility for the welfare of all citizens and the role of values and assumptions in the policy-making process will be examined. This will be done in the context of a specific area of social policy. The particular subjects chosen in any given year will reflect one or more of the special interests and expertise of the faculty with reference to topical issues and problems. Topics would be:

- H. Women and Social Policy
- N. Family Mediation*
- P. Immigrants and Refugees

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

**Note:* Credit for AK/SOWK 4090N 3.0 Family Mediation is given in the Dispute Resolution Certificate.

AK/SOWK 4100 3.0 Mental Health and Social Work. This course will focus on the impact of mental illness and developmental and life crisis problems of individuals, families and groups. Services for meeting mental health needs, skills in assessing mental health problems and effective preventive programs will be examined.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4120 3.0 Contemporary Issues in Professional Practice. A joint faculty student seminar will critically examine the roles, value conflicts and dilemmas, assumptions and goals of professional practice. Problems of definition, community expectations and relationships with other professional and non-professional groups, will be examined.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4130 3.0 Social Work with Immigrants and Refugees. This course analyzes Canadian immigration policy and demographics, explores experiences of refugees and immigrants and exposes students to practice skills and knowledge required for work with these populations.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4140 3.0 Social Advocacy. Explores the relationship between social work practice and broader social movements. Critical theory will be used to explore systemic inequalities. Skills needed for social action, political participation and building social movements will be taught.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4150 3.0 Violence in Families. Integrates theoretical and practical perspectives on violence in the family. A primary focus is working with survivors of violence. Emphasis is given to interventions with women and children.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4170 3.0 Social Work in Correctional Services. An examination and critical analysis of social and correctional policies and practices in Canada. The role of the Social Worker in the correctional process, i.e. probation, parole, after-care, prevention, rehabilitation and other aspects of the correctional process, will be examined.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4200 3.0 Special Topics. The instructor and subject of this seminar course varies each session. The information concerning this course is available in Social Work course descriptions prior to registration. Topics include:

- L. Ethics and Social Work Practices (cross-listed to: AK/PHIL 3000Q 3.0)

- N. Eating Disorders and Social Work Practice

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4210 3.0 (4210 6.0) Directed Readings/Special Studies. Students will do supervised study in a selected area. Those wishing to enrol should contact an instructor willing to supervise their study, draw up a study plan and complete the appropriate form.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

Note: Students must be accepted by the faculty supervisor before they can register in the 4000-level reading course. The registration contract for this course must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task.

AK/SOWK 4220 3.0 Community Social Work. This course will examine the theoretical frameworks and contemporary practice of what is generally considered "community work". Community includes geographic settings and groups with a shared attribute and/or interest.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4230 3.0 Social Construction of Aging and Social Work. In the 21st century, Canadians will observe a rapid growth of an ethnically and racially diverse older population. Social workers need to create changes in institutions and practice. Assists students in developing praxis in gerontological social work.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4240 3.0 Social Policy and Services Concerning Disability. From a policy and a social work practice perspective, this course will examine the social services provisions for individuals with developmental disabilities. The emphasis may vary year to year from physical to developmental disabilities.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4250 3.0 Sexual Diversity in Contemporary Social Work Practice. Explores issues of sexual diversity within a socio-historical- political context applicable to direct Social Work practice. Examines practice issues working with sexual minorities particularly gay, lesbian and bisexual persons.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4270 3.0 Canadian Indian Policy and Social Welfare: Historical and Contemporary Contexts. Provides an introductory background to the historical and contemporary factors which directly influence the context of social welfare and social work practice in First Nations' communities in Canada, with a special emphasis on those in Ontario.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4290 3.0 The Family in Social Work. This course will focus on changing family patterns and on their relevance for social work family theory and practice. Different techniques of family intervention systems and programs will be analyzed.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4330 3.0 Social Work and The Law. This course will examine the converging roles of the legal and social work professions, the basis of our legal system, legal procedures, our court system and court procedures including giving testimony as witness and expert witness, administrative law and appeals, and contemporary social issues such as legal needs of native people, the aged, the disabled and recent immigrants. Practice of social workers in legal settings will be emphasized.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4340 3.0 Social Work Practice with Adolescence From a Critical Perspective. This course is designed to examine critically the literature on adolescence and to develop practice applications from an anti-oppression, multi-cultural, feminist point of view. Theories of social construction and radical, post-modern and empowerment models in social work are utilized.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4350 3.0 Poverty, Inequality and Social Justice (Distance Education Course). Examines the relationship between the structure and conditions of inequality that differentiate people's access to material resources and affects their quality of life.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4380 3.0 Child Welfare Policies and Services. This integrated policy and practice course will examine the legislation and programs bearing on the provision for children. Social work methods, skills and techniques in working with children will be emphasized.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

AK/SOWK 4460 3.0 Addictions. This course will examine and critically analyze the current issues related to policy, treatment and research in the field of alcohol and drug dependence. While the course will consider multidisciplinary approaches to the problem of chemical dependence, it will emphasize the social worker's role within a range of hospital and agency settings.

Prerequisites: A University degree or equivalent.

Corequisite: AK/SOWK 3030 6.0.

Note: Open only to students in the BSW program.

Sociology

Office:

School of Social Sciences
Room 303 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5235, Fax: 416-650-3876

A. Introductory

AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 Introductory Sociology. Sociological concepts, theory and research methods, with applications to social issues and the practical concerns of everyday life. Areas of discussion: family and gender; youth and ageing; health and illness; race, culture and ethnicity; work and organizations; communications; law and crime.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

B. Methods and Theory

AK/SOCI 3310 6.0 Social Research. Research problems and techniques, presented in a workshop format with stress on the development of practical skills. Both quantitative and qualitative approaches are discussed, as well as ethical questions.

Prerequisite: AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AS/SOCI 2030 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3330 6.0 Social Theory. This course discusses the theoretical underpinnings of contemporary social science. Among social theories analyzed are: Marxism, liberalism, feminism, positivism and psychoanalytic theory and politics.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3310 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, AK/POLS 2410 6.0 or AK/SOSC 2400 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOSC 3310 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AS/SOCI 2040 6.0.

C. Process and Structure

Note: AK/SOSC 2410 6.0 *Introduction to Communication Studies* is acceptable as a major course in Sociology.

AK/SOCI 3390 3.0 (3390 6.0) Selected Topics. Each year the School offers courses in specialized areas. Courses under this rubric, as well as course exclusions, will be announced by the School in the spring of each year.

- A. Work and the Workplace: Perspectives, Analysis and Change (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3410 6.0)
- B. Psychology of Sexual Orientation (formerly AK/PSYC 3750 3.0; cross-listed to: AK/PSYC 3700N 3.0)
- C. Social Issues Through the Arts (formerly AK/SOCI 3840 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3840 6.0)
- Q. Economics of Education and Training (cross-listed to: AK/ECON 3590 6.0)
- R. Work and Employment in the Global Economy (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3740 6.0)
- U. Political Economy of Canada (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3580 6.0)

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: U is not open to students who have taken AK/CDNS 3020 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3391 3.0 (3391 6.0) Special Topics. Each year the School Offers courses in specialized areas. Courses under this rubric will be announced by the School in the spring of each year.

- R. Religion, Culture and Gender (6.0)

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3392 6.0 Work, Employment and Unemployment. Impact of technological change, mass unemployment, the social psychological effect of plant closures, deindustrialization, comparative analyses of the U.S.A., Canada, Sweden, West Germany, Britain and Japan.

Cross-listed to: AK/ECON 3780 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390R 6.0 or AK/POLS 3740 6.0. This course counts as a major course in Administrative Studies.

AK/SOCI 3420 6.0 Socialization and Identity. The process by which individuals become members of societies selectively internalizing values, norms, roles and skills. Formation of the self in relation to others. Identity as an adaptive mechanism.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/SOCI 3340A 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3450 6.0 Families. Contemporary family functions and issues in a larger institutional context: role relations of members; life cycles of members and of families; employment trends, government policy and population; family support systems and alternatives.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3601 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3480 6.0 Sociology of Formal Organizations (Internet Course). Formal organizations such as social groups, such as businesses, governments, educational institutions and trade unions that are established in a more or less deliberate manner for the attainment of specific goals. Focuses on topics such as institutionalization, leadership, change, rationality, bureaucracy, structure, power, and technology.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science. Not open to students having taken AS/SOCI 3620 6.0 or AK/ADMS 2400 3.0.

AK/SOCI 3490 6.0 Sociology of Health. Definitions of physical and mental health and comparative examinations of the healing process. Recruitment and socialization of health care personnel. Hospitals as social institutions. Stratification in medicine. Emergence and institutionalization of professional medicine and lay alternatives to it. Development of the health promotion perspective.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOCI 3490 3.0.

AK/SOCI 3500 3.0 Collective Behaviour. Loosely structured and quickly changing forms of social behaviour: crowds, mobs, audiences, rumours, panics, fashions and fads. Their social functions, beginnings, crystallization and decline; collective leadership; the role of leadership.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3510 3.0 Social and Political Movements.

Revolutionary, reform, populist, millenarian and expressive movements: origins, history, types, ideology, structure, leadership, recruitment, strategy and tactics, transformation.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3540 6.0 Social Change and Political Development. Market forces, class conflicts and state-building in comparative and historical perspective. Areas of discussion: political and industrial revolution in Britain, France, Germany and Russia; economic roots of

conservatism, liberalism, socialism, Nazism, Communism; the American Civil War and imperialism; regionalism and class in Canada.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3320 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3320 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3550 3.0 (3550 6.0) Sociology of Ageing. This course examines interpersonal, cultural, demographic and political aspects of ageing and retirement. Gender, class and other major factors are discussed, along with familial, government and self-help responses to seniors' needs.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3602 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3560 6.0 Social Interaction. Societies as complex networks of human communication and interaction. Verbal language: signs, symbols and signals; non-verbal language. Forms of interaction.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3570 6.0 Organizational Practice and the State. Professional interests, decision-making and social policy in Canada and other modern states are discussed in relation to institutions such as families, schools, health care and the criminal justice system. Changing attitudes towards "welfare", social services and the Welfare State are examined.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3570 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3580 6.0 Ethnic Communities in Canada. The cultures of dominant and minority ethnic groups in Canada; leadership, institutions, evolution of ethnic identity and Canadian policies and experiences regarding immigration and refugees. Special attention to the problems at school and work of recent immigrants in Metropolitan Toronto.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3350 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3610 6.0 Global Migration and Diaspora Cultures. Migration and diaspora cultures examined in historical and comparative perspective, including patterns of forced displacement and migrant labour and issues of citizenship, racism, religious and ethnic identity. Cases may include Jews, Africans, South and East Asians, Irish, Italians and Caribbean peoples.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3940 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOCI 3621 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3620 6.0 Racism and Colonialism. Colonialism and racial conflict examined in historical and comparative perspective, including a discussion of links between racism and sexism. Examples are drawn from some of these areas: Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, the Middle East.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3620 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 or AK/POLS 3620 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3621 6.0 Gender, Culture and Society in the Middle East. Culture and social change in the Middle East, with focus on the politics of religion, gender and identity, both within and beyond the region's borders. Case studies may include such countries as Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Pakistan and Turkey.

Note: Not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/HIST 3940 6.0 or AK/SOCI 3610 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3623 6.0 Jewish Communities. History of Judaism and its contemporary expressions; concepts and models of Jewish communities; immigration, education and identity; demographics; family trends; denominations and sub-communities; the Holocaust; Zionism and Israel; Jewish life in Canada and the United States.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 4010B 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3630 6.0 Crime and Delinquency. The nature and causes of adult and adolescent offences. Juvenile gangs, illegal careers, communal reaction, prevention policy and programs. Police, courts and judicial processes. Prison systems, probation and parole.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3603 6.0 and AS/SOCI 3810 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3640 3.0 (3640 6.0) Selected Topics in Culture and Ethnicity. The experience of specific groups with problems of racism, gender and class, or with issues of cultural and political change.

- A. Native Peoples of Canada (formerly AK/SOCI 3390K 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/CDNS 3100A 6.0)
- B. Peasants and the State (formerly AK/SOCI 3460 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3600 6.0)
- C. Gender, Racism and 'Race'
- D. Racism and the Law (formerly AK/SOCI 3340D 6.0)
- E. Racism and Culture (formerly AK/SOCI 3890E 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3604 6.0)
- G. Health, Culture and 'Race' (formerly AK/SOCI 3890D 6.0)
- H. 'Race' and Diversity in the Schools (formerly AK/SOCI 3890A; cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3605 6.0)
- I. The Immigrant Experience in Canada (cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3240 6.0)

Note: **A** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390K 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/CDNS 3100A 6.0. **B** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3460 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/POLS 3600 6.0. **C** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3340C 6.0. **D** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3340D 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/POLS 3561 6.0. **E** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3890E 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3604 6.0). **G** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3890D 6.0. **H** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3890A 6.0 or have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3605 6.0. **I** is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/CDNS 3050 6.0, AK/HIST 3710 6.0 or AK/HIST 3240 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3641 3.0 (3641 6.0) Special Topics in Culture and Ethnicity. Courses on culture and ethnicity offered on an occasional basis. Courses under this rubric will be announced in the Spring.

- A. Women, Culture and Politics in India (formerly AK/SOCI 3391B 6.0)

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3650 6.0 Canadian Society. Canada's social, economic and political institutions viewed in developmental perspective. Topics include: class, ideology and the changing role of the state; regionalism and unequal economic growth; changing roles of men and women in the productive process.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 2470 6.0, AK/CDNS 2470 6.0, or AK/CDNS 3010 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3680 6.0 Racism in Canada. Racial discrimination as affected by institutional practices in Canada, examined together with efforts to affirm principles of equity. Among institutions which may be discussed are immigration, police and criminal justice system, schools, hospitals, media and private corporations.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3680 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3720 3.0 Education Studies I: Inquiries into Learning. Drawing from a number of fields of study, this course introduces a range of theories of learning, focusing on key assumptions, dilemmas and debates. In addition to a 36-hour seminar requirement, students must complete 15 hours of field study in a non-school setting.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3340 3.0/ED/INLE 2200 3.0.

AK/SOCI 3730 3.0 Education Studies II: Inquiries into Schooling. Students are introduced to some of the many forms of schooling historically and in a range of current contexts. Consideration of what counts as school knowledge, the assumptions undergirding these conventions and the ways they are organized in school settings will be central. Forty hours of field study/practicum is required.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3440 3.0/ED/INSC 2300 3.0.

AK/SOCI 3740 6.0 Gender and Education. An exploration of relationships between gender and education in North America, including the ways in which gender is mediated by 'race' ethnicity, class, sexual orientation and other aspects of identity. Also examines methods of inquiry on gender and education.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3606 6.0.

Note: Not open to students to have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3606 6.0 or AK/AS/GL/WMST 2504 3.0.

AK/SOCI 3760 3.0 (3760 6.0) Selected Topics in Education Studies. Courses on selected topics relating to education.

- A. The Crisis of the Canadian State System and its Schools (formerly AK/SOCI 3390P 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3570 6.0)
- B. Schools, Critical Pedagogy and Mass Media (formerly AK/SOCI 3390X 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3540 6.0)
- C. Teaching Reading and Writing: The Current Debate (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3530 6.0)
- D. The Politics of Education: The Post War Years (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3590 6.0)
- E. Ways of Seeing: Bringing the Past to the Present (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3500 6.0)

Note: **A** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390P 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3570 6.0. **B** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390X 6.0 or who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3540 6.0. **C** is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3530 6.0. **D** is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3590 6.0. **E** is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3500 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3780 6.0 Communication and Ideology. A discussion of human communication and social life, including the role of ideology in clarifying, distorting or masking reality. Emphasis is given to the mass media, including construction of the news, entertainment and advertising as aspects of dominant ideology.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3820 6.0 Sexuality and Intimacy. Gender identities and the experience of intimacy in sexual relationships. Areas of discussion may include: the social construction of desire in heterosexual and homosexual relations; female and male patterns of emotional expression, self disclosure and sexual response; coercive sexuality; sexuality and racism.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3830 6.0 Women's Health and Medical Practice.

Women, family health care and medical practice examined in historical and cross-cultural perspective. Areas of discussion: women's roles as mothers, patients, lay healers, midwives, employees and health professionals; childbirth, abortion, menstruation, sexuality and menopause; medicalization and social control; medical sexism and racism.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3850 6.0 Gender, Violence and Social Policy. Violence against women and children in the home, including historical and cross-cultural analyses. Areas of discussion may include: culture, socialization and family violence; racist and patriarchal ideology; the emotional impact and legal treatment of abuse cases; violence, social policy and the state.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3562 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3001L 6.0, AK/WMST 4502 6.0 or GL/SOSC 4602 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3860 6.0 Women, Work, and Family. Women's challenges in the home and in waged work, including historical and cross-cultural analyses. Areas of discussion may include: household, the labour market, racism and the state; barriers to women's career success; single-parent families and parenting responsibilities.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3730 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

AK/SOCI 3880 3.0 (3880 6.0) Selected Topics in Gender and Families. Courses on selected topics relating to gender and families.

- A. Psychology of Women (formerly AK/SOCI 3390V 6.0; cross-listed to: AK/PSYC 3700E 3.0)
- B. Psychology of Sexual Orientation (3.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 3390W 3.0; cross-listed to: AK/PSYC 3700N 3.0)
- C. Mass Media and the Socialization of Children (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3490 6.0)

Note: **A** is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3390V 3.0, or who have taken or are taking AK/PSYC 3700E 3.0. **B** is not open to students who have taken AK/PSYC 3750 before summer 1997, AK/SOCI 3390W 3.0, or who have taken or are taking AK/PSYC 3700N 3.0. **C** is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/SOSC 3490 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3881 3.0 (3881 6.0) Special Topics in Gender and Families. Special topics relating to gender and families.

- A. Child and Adolescent in the Modern City: the Response of Families and Schools (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3390J 6.0)

AK/SOCI 3900 3.0 (3900 6.0) Selected Topics in Law and Social Policy. Courses on selected topics relating to law and social policy.

- C. Politics and Law (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3405 6.0)
- D. Public Policy and the Politics of Equality (cross-listed to: AK/POLS 3690 6.0)
- E. Social Justice Studies: Theory, Analysis, Practice (cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3890 6.0 and AK/POLS 3720 6.0)

Note: C is not open to students who have taken or are taking AK/POLS 3405 6.0. D is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 3640J 6.0, or who have taken or are taking AK/POLS 3690 6.0.

AK/SOCI 3920 6.0 Occupations and Careers. Occupations in changing economic, cultural and social contexts. Bureaucratization of work. Emerging and declining occupations. Prestige levels and career lines. May also include discussion of regional, ethnic and gender variations in careers and professionalization.

Prerequisite: A 1000-level course in Social Science.

D. Advanced Courses

Note: AK/SOSC 4740 6.0 Ideology, Social Policy and the State is acceptable as a major course in Sociology.

AK/SOCI 4000 3.0 (4000 6.0) Selected Topics in Culture and Society. From time to time, the program offers more advanced courses in specialized areas. Courses under this rubric, as well as course exclusions, will be announced by the program in the spring of each year.

- A. Caribbean Societies (formerly AK/SOCI 4050 6.0)
- C. Professions and Professionalization (formerly AK/SOCI 4140 3.0)
- D. Canadian Society in Comparative Perspective (formerly AK/SOCI 4370 6.0)
- E. Visual Communications (formerly AK/SOCI 4440 3.0 (4440 6.0))

Prerequisites: 78 credits, including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology.

AK/SOCI 4010 3.0 (4010 6.0) Special Topics in Culture and Society. From time to time, the program offers more advanced courses in specialized areas. Courses under this rubric, as well as course exclusions, will be announced by the program in the spring of each year.

- C. Language, Class and Ethnicity (3.0)
- D. Childhood and Society (6.0)
- E. Video in Anti-Racist Pedagogy (3.0/6.0) (formerly AK/SOCI 4410C 6.0A, cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 4710 6.0)

Prerequisites: For course **C**: a) Sociology majors: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology; b) Students in Certificate in Anti-Racist Research and Practice: AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 and a course under AK/SOCI 3890 6.0. For course **D**: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology.

AK/SOCI 4060 6.0 Colonialism and Development. A comparative introduction, at the more advanced level, to social struggle and change in countries subject to colonial domination, with particular attention to cultural issues and to forms of contestation involving "race" and racism, sexuality and gender, and social class.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 4060 6.0.

Prerequisites: a) Sociology majors: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 and AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology; b) Students in Certificate in Anti-Racist Research and Practice: AK/SOCI 2580 6.0 and a course under AK/SOCI 3890 6.0.

AK/SOCI 4110 3.0 Literature, Ideas and Politics. Writers and artists and the troubles they make for those in power and what the powerful do to control them. The social bases of intellectual community and creativity; high culture and the mass media.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology.

AK/SOCI 4120 3.0 Workplace Change in Canada. An analysis of key changes in the structure and organization of the Canadian workplace at the end of the 20th century and their impact upon workers, drawing upon historical comparisons, the examination of trend data and observation.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0; or permission of the Coordinator of Sociology for students with equivalents.

AK/SOCI 4240 6.0 Health, Society and Human Resources. Using both historical and comparative materials from sociology and anthropology this course examines the relationship between human health and social and economic organization. It focuses on cultural definitions of health and illness, care and cure on the one hand, and the ideology and social institutions of the larger society on the other.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology.

AK/SOCI 4350 3.0 (4350 6.0) Marriage and Kinship. Discussion of major issues in family composition, functioning and relationships such as: authority and decision making; migration and kin support; alternatives to contemporary marriage; separation and divorce; family life education.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2520 6.0 or AK/SOCI 3450 6.0 and AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology.

Note: AK/SOCI 4350 6.0 is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 4350 3.0.

AK/SOCI 4360 6.0 Crime and Deviance. The formation of marginal or deviant communities in modern society, including such issues as underworld identities, networks and markets; legislative and judicial adaptation to current realities; unconventional lifestyles and their stability factors.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology.

Note: AK/SOCI 4360 6.0 is not open to students who have taken AK/SOCI 4360 3.0.

AK/SOCI 4380 6.0 Ideology, Social Policy and the State. Application of social science material to analysis of state systems and resultant social policies. The seminar selects social policy issues for critical consideration with a focus on ideological implications and the interests of the state apparatus thereby served.

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 4740 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including at least twelve credits in Social Science courses; or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Social Science.

AK/SOCI 4500 6.0 Social Theory, Culture and Politics. An introduction to major writings in social theory, and to connections between social theory, cultural expression and politics. Both classical and contemporary works are discussed.

Cross-listed to: AK/POLS 4240 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0; or permission of the Coordinator of Sociology for students with equivalents.

E. Individual Study

These courses provide an opportunity for individual research under the supervision of a faculty member.

AK/SOCI 4620 3.0 (4620 6.0) Directed Reading. A course of readings may be chosen for critical review, under direction of a faculty member.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0 and either AK/SOCI 3310 6.0 or AK/SOCI 3330 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology.

Note 1: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in AK/SOCI 4620 3.0 (4620 6.0). The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with a note issued in the program stating the willingness of the supervisor to perform this task.

AK/SOCI 4640 6.0 Honours Thesis. Students will design and write a thesis in consultation with a faculty supervisor.

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AK/SOCI 2410 6.0, AK/SOCI 3310 6.0 and AK/SOCI 3330 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Coordinator of Sociology. Open only to students in BA Specialized Honours in Sociology.

Note 1: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in AK/SOCI 4640 6.0. The course transaction form for this course must be submitted with a note issued in the program stating the willingness of the supervisor to perform this task.

Note 2: Students electing Honours Thesis should take it as their last course.

Theatre

Office:

School of Arts and Letters
Room 625 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5900, Fax: 416-736-5766

Note: Please consult annual Interdisciplinary Fine Arts course offerings (see under Courses of Instruction: Fine Arts, Interdisciplinary Fine Arts courses, designated with letter codes: AK/FA) since they may count as Fine Arts courses inside or outside your discipline major. For further information contact the School of Arts and Letters.

AK/THEA 2060 3.0 Voice and Speech I (Studio). An introductory course in voice production and articulation with emphasis on developing expressive speech. Students will study oral interpretation through exercises in Readers Theatre, the performance of non-dramatic material plus the fundamentals of oral presentation.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 2060 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/THEA 2060 6.0.

AK/THEA 2070 3.0 Voice and Speech II (Studio). An intermediate course in voice production and articulation with emphasis on developing expressive speech. Students will study oral interpretation through exercises in Readers Theatre, the performance of non-dramatic material plus the fundamentals of oral presentation.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2060 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/THEA 2060 6.0.

AK/THEA 2100 3.0 Introduction to Movement and Mime I (Studio). An introductory course in the techniques of physical expression including basic work in stage movement and mime.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 2090 3.0.

AK/THEA 2110 3.0 Introduction to Movement and Mime II (Studio). An intermediate course in the techniques of physical expression including work in stage movement and mime.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2100 3.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

AK/THEA 2430 6.0 History and Development of the Theatre. Consideration of the major periods of theatrical and dramatic history from the Greeks to the modern day. Particular emphasis will be laid on theatre design, styles of performance and the social milieu out of which the plays and theatres arose. Readings will include source material and major works of dramatic literature from each period. Required of Theatre majors.

AK/THEA 2440 3.0 (2440 6.0) Principles of Theatre (Studio). This course gives students an introduction to theatre practice, particularly acting, directing, design and technical work, through studio exercises and producing a play. Students with extensive background in theatre should consult the course director before registering.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 2440 3.0 (2440 6.0).

AK/THEA 2500 3.0 (2500 6.0) Special Topics. In any given year, a course may be offered in Theatre which is intended to develop various topics which are not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the prerequisites will be announced each year.

A. AK/THEA 2500 6.0 Experiencing the Live Theatre (3.0/6.0)

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 2500 3.0 (2500 6.0).

AK/THEA 3040 3.0 (3040 6.0) Directing (Studio). Theories of directing and practical exercises in the visual, structural and conceptual problems of theatrical presentation.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2440 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 3040 3.0 (3040 6.0).

AK/THEA 3080 3.0 (3080 6.0) Acting (Studio). A basic studio course in acting covering the development of self awareness, theatre games, the fundamentals of movement and voice, improvisation, character and script analysis and scene work. Required of Theatre majors.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2440 6.0 or, for students with equivalent training or experience in acting, permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 3080 3.0 (3080 6.0).

AK/THEA 3131 3.0 Technical Theatre (Studio). A studio course with a particular focus on technical practice, showing how to transform a design into theatrical reality. Classes will also explore exercises in text analysis, historical research, conceptualization, sketching model making and drafting. Required of Theatre majors.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 1510 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2440 6.0 or, for students with equivalent technical background, permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

AK/THEA 3132 3.0 About Design (Studio). A studio course exploring the techniques of theatrical design with particular focus on set design learned from exercises in text analysis, historical research, conceptualization, sketching model making and drafting. Required of Theatre majors.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 2143 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2440 6.0 or, for students with equivalent technical background, permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

AK/THEA 3200 6.0 Theatre for Young Audiences (Studio). An introductory studio course in the theory and practice of theatre for young audiences.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 2440 6.0 or, for students with experience in working with children and young people, permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

AK/THEA 3209 3.0 (3209 6.0) Related topics in Theatre.

Treatment of various topics which may not be covered in other courses. Topics vary from year to year.

- A. Creating a Solo Show (3.0) (cross-listed to: FA/THEA 4420 3.0)
- B. Non-European Theatre (6.0) (cross-listed to: FA/THEA 4420 6.0)

AK/THEA 3430 6.0 Drama to mid-20th Century: Dramas of Artistic and Political Rebellion. Theatre and drama from the turn of the century to the 1950 's. Readings extend from pre-World War I dramatists such as Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov, and Shaw, through Brecht and O'Neill to Hellman, Hansberry, Miller, and Beckett.

Cross-listed to: AK/EN 3830 6.0 (formerly AK/EN 3510 6.0).

Prerequisite: None.

AK/THEA 3440 6.0 Contemporary Drama. Theatre and drama of recent decades; selected American, Canadian, British and other European plays. (formerly AK/EN 3670 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/EN 3930 6.0 (formerly AK/EN 3670 6.0).

AK/THEA 3480 3.0 (3480 6.0) Theatre Arts in Canada. A study of contemporary Canadian theatre and its historical roots with a seminar in Canadian dramatic literature.

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 3480 3.0 (3480 6.0).

AK/THEA 4060 3.0 (4060 6.0) Improvisation and Play Making (Studio). The principles and techniques of making your own play through improvisation and group work (collective creation), including the adaptation of non-dramatic material for the stage.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 4460 3.0 and 4460 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/THEA 3080 6.0 or, for students with equivalent experience in acting, permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 4060 3.0 (4060 6.0).

AK/THEA 4150 3.0 (4150 6.0) Plays in Performance. This course will draw upon student's academic and practical theatre skills in concentrated production experiences with plays of different genres, styles or periods. Students can explore further their own special interests in acting, directing, design or technical work as part of an informal production company.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 4450 3.0 (4450 6.0).

- A. Puppetry
- B. Theatre of the Holocaust
- C. Practicum: Performance in Schools

Prerequisites: At least 12 theatre credits (or equivalent) or permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 4150 3.0 (4150 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/THEA 4260 3.0 (4260 6.0) Independent Study in Theatre.

Open to advanced students only, the course will give the highly motivated theatre student an opportunity to pursue intensive study on his or her own under the guidance of an instructor.

Prerequisites: 78 credits, permission of the Coordinator of Fine Arts.

AK/THEA 4450 3.0 (4450 6.0) Musical Theatre. An examination of the history and theory of the musical theatre, particularly of American musical comedy, through a combination of lectures and practical studio classes.

Cross-listed to: AK/MUSI 4500B 3.0.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Theatre Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/THEA 4450 3.0 (4450 6.0).

AK/THEA 4500 3.0 (4500 6.0) Special Topics. In any given year, a course may be offered in Theatre on a topic which reflects the special interest or expertise of regular or guest faculty, and which is not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the prerequisites will be announced in the Spring of each year.

- A. Drama and Education (6.0) (cross-listed to: FA/THEA 4440 6.0)

AK/THEA 4500A 6.0 Drama and Education. A two-fold examination: drama-in-education literature review; explorations of practical uses of drama in classrooms or addressing the needs of the particular milieu in which participants will be working.

Cross-listed to: FA/THEA 4440 6.0.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Coordinator.

AK/THEA 4530 6.0 Design in the Theatre. An advanced course in the theory and practice of theatrical scene and costume design through lectures, demonstrations and practical exercises in sketching and model making.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Coordinator of Fine Arts obtained by completing a Course Permission Form from the School of Arts and Letters. A background in theatre, especially technical theatre (i.e. AK/THEA 3130 6.0, AK/THEA 3131 3.0 and AK/THEA 3132 3.0) or in the studio areas of the visual arts would be useful.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/THEA 3530 6.0.

The attention of students is directed to AK/FA 4500B 6.0 Integrated Arts in Education. Depending on the topic offered, AK/FA 4500B 6.0 may be counted as a Theatre Studio course. Consult the School for the current topic.

Urban Studies

Office:

School of Social Sciences
Room 303 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5235, Fax: 416-650-3876

AK/URST 2410 6.0 Introduction to Urban Studies. A wide variety of disciplines contribute their individual approaches to studies of urban phenomena. This course will seek to identify and explore such approaches and will closely examine the advantages and practice of interdisciplinary methods.

AK/URST 2420 6.0 Introduction to Planning Concepts and Methods. The development of contemporary concepts and principles; the nature and purpose of urban planning and the planning process are emphasized. The techniques and methodology of urban planning are introduced through the consideration of actual planning problems or issues.

AK/URST 3410 6.0 Urban Data and Analysis. This will examine the nature of secondary data, relating to urban areas, available from Federal, Provincial and non-governmental agencies in Canada. Urban research problems and applicable analytical procedures will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: AK/URST 2410 6.0 or AK/URST 2420 6.0 or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Urban Studies Coordinator.

AK/URST 3420 6.0 Recent Urban Development in Ontario. This course will examine the social, economic and political changes related to the urbanization of the population and environment of Ontario since 1941. The past and future roles of government and private enterprise in expediting change will be examined.

AK/URST 3430 6.0 The Nature Of Urban Populations. This course emphasizes the demographic characteristics (for example, fertility, mortality and migration) of urban populations. Changes in the composition of the urban population in relation to the structure of urban society will be examined.

AK/URST 3440 6.0 Evolution of Urban Places. An examination of the evolution of urban places in the Old and New Worlds; the relationship between urbanization and changes in other social processes; and temporal changes in the arrangement of cities and the functions and institutions within them.

AK/URST 3450 6.0 Practical Experience in Urban Analysis. This course examines the practical application of the research procedures that are used in the study of the human and physical spaces of urban areas. Case studies and field projects will be an integral part of the course.

AK/URST 3480 6.0 Urban Planning and Practice. This course considers the practical and theoretical application of planning concepts to the solution of complex urban environmental problems. The role of planners in policy formulation and implementation and the social, political constraints within which they operate will be stressed.

AK/URST 3490 6.0 The History of Toronto: From Settlement to Metropolis. A study of Toronto from its foundation in the 1790's. The city in its economic context and the rise to metropolis; residential patterns; class and ethnicity; the evolution of local politics; cultural and religious life; the historical dimensions of the perception of Toronto.

Cross-listed to: AK/HIST 3100M 6.0.

AK/URST 3500 3.0 Urban Residential Design. This course explores the development and design of housing structures and residential areas from social, anthropological and architectural viewpoints. The form of the housing unit is related to the needs of the individual and the family.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/URST 3460 6.0.

AK/URST 3510 3.0 Canadian Housing Policy. The nature of changes in the policies of local, provincial and federal governments towards the provision of housing is explored in the context of the housing market. Attention is given to the role of the real estate industry in influencing the supply of housing.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/URST 3460 6.0.

AK/URST 3540 3.0 Land Resource Economics. The factors underlying the formation of the land value surface and land use theory form the primary concern of this course. Emphasis may be on urban land values. The role of private and public decision-makers in the use of land will be discussed.

Prerequisite: AK/ECON 1000 3.0 or equivalent.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/ECON 3230 3.0, AK/ECON 3640 3.0.

AK/URST 3600 3.0 (3600 6.0) Special Topics. In a particular session, special courses which are not a feature of the program's regular offerings may be given. Information concerning such courses will be made available in January.

- A. A Community in Transition: Vaughan Township/City (6.0)
- B. Investigating Urban Environment Contamination (3.0)

AK/URST 4120 6.0 Seminar in Transportation Geography. A notable component in spatial studies is the circulation of people and commodities. This course analyzes the structures and many inter-relationships involved in transportation systems.

Cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 4120 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Urban Studies Coordinator.

AK/URST 4130 6.0 Planned Communities. This course will study different forms of planned communities such as new towns, planned suburbs, expanded towns and sub-divisions. The relationships of social, ecological and economic factors will be considered.

Cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 4130 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Urban Studies Coordinator.

AK/URST 4140 6.0 Seminar in Rural Land Use. This course is an examination of systems of classification and decision-making factors in various types of rural land utilization. Emphasis is placed on gathering, assembling and plotting of data, development and analysis of patterns, and applications to land-use planning.

Cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 4140 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Urban Studies Coordinator.

AK/URST 4180 6.0 Advanced Urban Geography. This course will examine some current frontiers of research in urban geography. Settlement distribution models, spatial interaction, urban land-use theory, urban images and decision-making concerning spatial behaviour are some examples of possible subjects of study.

Cross-listed to: AK/GEOG 4180 6.0.

Prerequisites: 78 credits or, for students with equivalent preparation, permission of the Urban Studies Coordinator.

AK/URST 4490 3.0 (4490 6.0) Directed Reading. Students will select one or two specific areas in which to do extensive reading and writing under the supervision of a faculty supervisor. This course may be used to develop material and ideas that will form part of a Research Paper.

Prerequisites: 78 credits and permission of the Urban Studies Coordinator.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for such courses must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task. Permission of the Program Coordinator is also required.

AK/URST 4500 6.0 Research Paper. The Research Paper is normally the last course of an honours candidate. It is a major project carried out under the supervision of a faculty adviser.

Prerequisites: 114 credits and permission of the Urban Studies Coordinator.

Note: Students must be accepted by a faculty supervisor before they can register in this course. The course transaction form for such courses must be submitted with a note from the supervisor stating his/her willingness to perform this task. Permission of the Program Coordinator is also required.

Visual Arts

Office:

School of Arts and Letters
Room 625 Atkinson, Tel: 416-736-5900, Fax: 416-736-5766

Note: Please consult annual Interdisciplinary Fine Arts course offerings (see under Courses of Instruction: Fine Arts, Interdisciplinary Fine Arts courses, designated with letter codes: AK/FA) since they may count as Fine Arts courses inside or outside your discipline major. For further information contact the School of Arts and Letters.

AK/VISA 2000 6.0 Matrix Studio I. A beginning studio course designed to acquaint the student with the basic elements of the visual arts - i.e. line, shape, colour, texture, space etc. - and the exploration of these principles through a variety of media. Personal development will be encouraged and emphasized. Required of all Visual Arts majors.

AK/VISA 2360 6.0 Photography (Studio). A course designed to give a broad general background in the use of photographic equipment and techniques, and in the aesthetic, social, documentary and historic purposes of photography. Students must have their own 35mm camera and light meter.

Degree credit exclusions: FA/VISA 1060 6.0, FA/VISA 2060 6.0, FA/VISA 2061 3.0, FA/VISA 2062 3.0 and FA/VISA 2064 6.0.

AK/VISA 2410 6.0 An Introduction to Art History. Fundamental themes in the history of the visual arts are explored to introduce basic problems in style, theory and cultural expression. Topics such as the landscape, the figure, architectural space and form, religious images, and symbols, and other major aspects of art are examined. This course acquaints students with basic terminology in art history and permits them to approach art in the larger context of history. Required of all Visual Arts majors.

AK/VISA 3000 6.0 Matrix Studio II. An intermediate studio course in which the basic elements of art are employed in the process of art-making as manifested in drawing, painting and sculpture. Emphasis will be placed on the process of artistic conceptualization and realization within a thematic framework.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2000 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3110 6.0 Historical Techniques and Materials of the Artist (Studio or Art History). This course concentrates on an intensive study of the media and the methods employed by artists throughout history. There will be units on drawing and prints, painting and sculpture. Each will be examined in a series of lectures, studio experimentation, demonstrations and gallery visits.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 3110 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3200 6.0 History of Stained Glass. The history of stained and painted glass from the late 11th century to the present. Religious and secular windows and panels from Europe and North American are discussed from the vantage points of social context, iconography, craft and design.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Art Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3300 6.0 History and Theory of Architecture. This course will investigate the history of the built environment and the theories that govern it. The history of architecture will be organized on a thematic framework within which the material will be arranged chronologically.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3360 6.0 Photography (Studio). Advanced photography dealing with the fine print.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 3060 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2360 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3370 6.0 Art and Architecture of the Ancient Near East. A course which studies the art and architecture of the pre-Greek civilizations. Major monuments from Egypt, Mesopotamia, Crete, Mycenae and Persia are investigated from the viewpoint of style, meaning and historical context. Relationships among the cultures are studied through their art works, literature and myths.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3380 6.0 Greek and Roman Art and Architecture. A course which surveys the origins and development of the major artistic media in Greece, Etruria and Rome, from Homeric times to the reign of Constantine (ca. 800 B.C. to 330 A.D.). Art works are set in their philosophic and literary context and their social and economic backgrounds are considered.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 2520 3.0 and FA/VISA 2530 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/HUMA 1710 6.0 or AK/VISA 2410 6.0, or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3400 6.0 Art and Architecture of the Medieval World. A systematic introduction to medieval art from the rise of Christianity to ca.1400. The course will investigate the development of art and iconography throughout the Christian world, as reflected in architecture, sculpture, painting, manuscripts and the minor arts.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 2540 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3420 6.0 Renaissance to Rococo. An examination of the arts in southern and northern Europe from ca. 1400 to ca. 1750, with emphasis on the relationships and interchanges between the emerging national ideals in art.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 2560 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3430 6.0 19th- and 20th-Century European Art. A comprehensive survey of major artists and movements in Europe from the late 18th century to ca. 1945. (Same FA/VISA 2620 6.0)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3450 6.0 Canadian and American Art. A lecture course which presents an historical study of North American art and architecture. Its relationship with European art and its originality will both be considered.

Cross-listed to: FA/VISA 3720 6.0.

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2410 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

AK/VISA 3500 3.0 (3500 6.0) Special Topics. In any given year, a lecture course may be offered in Art History or Theory on a topic which is not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the specific prerequisites will be announced each year.

- A. Visions and Issues in Canadian Art (3.0)
- B. The Insular Tradition (3.0)
- C. Art of the Inuit (3.0/6.0)
- D. Native Art in Canada (3.0/6.0)

Prerequisite: As indicated or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 3500 3.0 (3500 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 3501 3.0 (3501 6.0) Selected Topics in Studio. A course intended to develop various forms of skills on a rotational basis ranging from drawing, painting, graphics, installations, or any juxtaposition of these.

- A. Drawing (3.0/6.0)
- B. Painting (3.0/6.0)
- C. Sculpture (3.0/6.0)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 2000 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 3501 3.0 (3501 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 3550 3.0 (3550 6.0) Asian Art. An introduction to the various cultures and artistic achievements of India, China and Japan. Primary emphasis will be on painting, sculpture and architecture, with related material in the cultural and intellectual histories of the areas treated.

Prerequisite: None.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 3550 3.0 (3550 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4090 3.0 (4090 6.0) Independent Studies in Art. A study program for highly motivated students in art. This course will give an individual an opportunity to pursue a specific and intensive study under the guidance of a member of the School.

Prerequisites: 78 credits, permission of the Coordinator of Fine Arts.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4090 3.0 (4090 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4209 3.0 (4209 6.0) Related Topics. These are courses which normally reside outside of the Atkinson Visual Arts program. Topics vary from year to year.

- A. Romantic Art (3.0) (cross-listed to: FA/VISA 3620B 3.0)

AK/VISA 4400 3.0 (4400 6.0) Studies in Ancient Art and Architecture. A lecture and seminar course dealing with selected aspects or periods in the history of Egyptian, Mesopotamian, Greek, Etruscan and Roman art and architecture.

- A. Art, Life and Death along the Ancient Nile

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3370 6.0 or AK/VISA 3380 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4400 3.0 (4400 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4410 3.0 (4410 6.0) Studies in Mediaeval Art and Architecture. A lecture and seminar course dealing with selected major aspects of the art of mediaeval Europe from the rise of Christianity to ca. 1300.

- A. Art of the British Isles 400-1066 (3.0)
- B. Art of the Norman World (3.0)
- C. Manuscript Illumination

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3400 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4410 3.0 (4410 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4420 3.0 (4420 6.0) Studies in Renaissance and Baroque Art. A lecture and seminar course dealing with selected major aspects or periods in the art of Europe from the Renaissance, Mannerist and Baroque periods, from ca. 1300 to ca. 1750.

- A. Northern Renaissance Painting

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3420 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4420 3.0 (4420 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4430 3.0 (4430 6.0) Studies in 19th-Century Art. A lecture and seminar course dealing with major directions in art during the 19th century. Relationships between the art of this period and developments in intellectual history, politics and economics will also be studied.

- A. Arts and Crafts Movements (3.0)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3430 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4430 3.0 (4430 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4440 3.0 (4440 6.0) Studies in 20th-Century Art and Architecture. A lecture and seminar course dealing with the major directions in art since 1900, both in Europe and North America, with reference to economic and political developments, as well as artistic manifestos.

- A. Feminism and Contemporary Art Production (3.0)
- B. Socialist Realism in Central European Painting (3.0)
- C. The Rise and Fall of Modernism (3.0)
- D. From Cubism to Surrealism in Sculpture (3.0)
- E. The Surrealist Movement (3.0)
- G. Avant-Garde Art in Russia and Eastern Europe (3.0)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3430 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4440 3.0 (4440 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4450 3.0 (4450 6.0) Studies in Canadian Art. A lecture and seminar course with emphasis on selected topics from art and architecture in Canada, either historical or contemporary. The topics will be discussed with reference to contributing cultures from North America and Europe, and will vary from year to year.

- A. Stained Glass in Canada (3.0)
- B. Ecclesiastical Architecture: c.1760 - early 20 c. (3.0)
- C. Ecclesiastical Architecture: 20th Century (3.0)
- D. Art in Canadian Society 1860-1914 (3.0)

- E. Canadian Architecture ca. 1800-1870 (3.0) (cross-listed to: FA/VISA 4720F 3.0 Canadian Architecture Circa 1800-1870)
- F. Canadian Architecture ca. 1870-1900 (3.0) (cross-listed to: FA/VISA 4720H 3.0 Canadian Architecture Circa 1870-1900)

Prerequisite: AK/VISA 3450 6.0 or permission of the Visual Arts Coordinator.

Note: Not open to students who have taken AK/VISA 4450 3.0 (4450 6.0) in the same subject area.

AK/VISA 4500 3.0 (4500 6.0) Special Topics. In any given year, a course may be offered in Art History or Theory on a topic which reflects the special interest or expertise of regular or guest faculty, and which is not included in the usual course offerings. Proposed topics and the prerequisites will be announced each year.

- A. Art of Art Criticism (3.0)
- B. Symbolist Art (3.0)
- C. Aspects of Religious Art (3.0)
- D. Purposes of Art (3.0)
- E. Medievalism in Art (3.0)
- G. The Classical Tradition (3.0)
- H. 19th Century Realism (3.0)
- J. Studies in Stained Glass (3.0)
- K. Reassessing Art Nouveau (3.0)
- L. The Bauhaus Ideal (3.0)
- M. Postmodernism: Struggling with a Definition (3.0)
- P. The House (6.0)
- Q. Photography and Women
- R. Art and Politics (3.0)

Women's Studies

Office:

School of Women's Studies
S711 Ross Building, Tel: 416-650-8144, Fax: 416-650-3900

Note: Only Atkinson Degree Credit Exclusions are listed. Please consult the Women's Studies mini-calendar for Degree Credit Exclusion in other units.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0 On Women: An Introduction to Women's Studies. This course explores the social, political and economic institutions which shape women's lives and introduces key theoretical approaches within feminist scholarship to investigate specific feminist issues in areas such as women's writing, visual representations, family, race, sexuality, women and work. (formerly AK/WMST 2000 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2950E 6.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/SOSC 2180 6.0, AS/SOSC 2180 9.0, AS/HUMA 2930 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 2000 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0 (French) Femmes, savoirs et sociétés: Introduction aux études des femmes. Ce cours offre une étude pluridisciplinaire des positions accordées à la femme dans l'économie, le mariage, les professions médicales et légales et des divers mouvements, théories et expressions artistiques féministes.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2950F 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 2000 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2501 3.0 Language and Gender. This course explores the relationship between language and sex/gender systems from a feminist perspective. The main areas investigated are language and gender stereotypes; language, power and women's status; and male vs. female communicative style in different socio-cultural contexts.

Cross-listed to: AS/LING 2410 3.0 and GL/SOSC 2900E 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2502 6.0 Western Feminism in a Cultural Context. This course explores feminist ideas in Western culture, and the contexts within which these ideas were produced. We concentrate on works by or about women who question the inferior positions of women in many dominant ideologies, and propose individual or collective solutions.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2502 6.0 (French) Écrits féministes: l'histoire occidentale. Ce cours présente et analyse dans leur contexte historique les arguments féministes en faveur d'une amélioration de la condition des femmes. Nous étudions des écrits des femmes, et à propos des femmes, qui questionnent les inégalités entre femmes et hommes, et qui en proposent des solutions individuelles ou collectives.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 2970F 6.0 and GL/Fran 2970F 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2503 6.0 (French) Femmes francophones au Canada. Étude de la vie des femmes canadiennes françaises dans des régions différentes - le Québec, l'Ontario, le Manitoba et les Maritimes, utilisant des lettres, des journaux intimes, des autobiographies. L'expérience individuelle sera examinée dans le contexte historique.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 2980F 6.0 and GL/Fran 2980F 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2504 3.0 Women and Education. This course critically explores gender patterns in the education process, including: the political economy of education, issues of inequality and access, and the gendered implications of different theories of learning and teaching styles. (formerly AK/WMST 3001A 3.0 (3001A 6.0))

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2600E 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2504 3.0 (French) Les Femmes francophones et l'éducation. Ce cours présente et analyse le rôle des femmes francophones au Canada en tant qu'étudiantes et en tant qu'enseignantes au sein des divers systèmes d'éducation depuis le 18e siècle jusqu'à nos jours.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2600 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 2801 6.0 Women's Lives Today: Issues And Experiences. This course uses interdisciplinary approaches to explore various dimensions of women's lives today including ecology, education, spirituality, health and culture. The course will investigate, from both a humanities and social science perspective, the complexity of women's lives today.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2955 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3500 6.0 The Meaning of Feminist Inquiry.

This course examines the basic questions of feminist inquiry as they arise in theology, science, history, history of ideas, literature and the arts. It focuses in particular on how meaning is constructed in different discourses. (formerly AK/WMST 3000 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3610 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3501 6.0 Feminist Research Methods. This course examines methodological and qualitative issues related to doing feminist research in the Social Science disciplines, including objectivity, standpoint theory, interdisciplinarity, feminist challenges to specific disciplines, inclusivity, methodological tools and postmodernism. (formerly AK/WMST 4300 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3501 6.0 and GL/SOSC 3604 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3501 6.0 (French) Méthodologies et recherches. Ce cours analyse les problèmes spécifiques que l'on doit surmonter lorsqu'on entreprend des recherches multidisciplinaires et interdisciplinaires en études des femmes. Le cours vise également à développer les méthodes de recherche requises par ces études.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3501 6.0 and GL/SOSC 3604F 6.0.

Degree credit exclusions: AS/SOSC 3990U 6.0, AS/SOCI 4600 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3502 6.0 Diversities of Women: Gender, Race and Class in a Western Context. This course examines gender, race/ethnicity and class as interacting social structures and lived experiences within a Western context. It reviews theories about how to understand these phenomena as well as issues affecting aboriginal, visible minority, working-class and lesbian women's lives. (formerly AK/WMST 3020 6.0)

Prerequisite: A 1000- or 2000-level 6.0 WMST course.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3502 6.0 (French) Rapports sociaux d'ethnicité et de sexe. Ce cours élabore sur les problématiques de l'identité ethnique et des rapports sociaux de sexe et tente, à la fois, d'analyser leur articulation et d'identifier leurs moments de rupture et de solidarité.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3020 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3503 6.0 Contemporary Global Feminist Issues. This course reviews debates about the impact of colonization and development on women in a non-western context. It looks at how transformations in the global economy affect women's lives and how women organize globally and locally to empower themselves economically and politically. (formerly AK/WMST 3010 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/ILST/SOCI/SOSC 3665 6.0.

Prerequisite: A 1000- or 2000-level 6.0 WMST course.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3503 6.0 (French) Femmes et Mondialisation. Ce cours porte sur la situation des femmes dans un contexte de mondialisation. Il traite de l'impact de la colonisation, de la modernisation sur les conditions de vie des femmes et analyse leur capacité à s'auto-organiser économiquement et politiquement.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3504 6.0 Women and Aging. This course analyses the experience of women as they move into old age. We analyse myths that surround the concept of old woman using story, biography, poetry and film. Topics include: sexuality beyond menopause; isolation and poverty; relationships between women. (formerly AK/WMST 3001K 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3604 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3505 3.0 Gender and the City. This course examines the relationship between socially constructed gender relations and the changing nature and form of contemporary urban areas.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3790A 3.0 and GL/SOSC 3617 3.0.

Prerequisite: AS/SOSC 2720 6.0 or AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3506 6.0 Self and Identity: Contemporary Feminist and Antiracist Perspectives. Examines conceptions of the self, and analyses the consequences of oppression and various types of discrimination on self-determination, identity and the possibility of freedom, from a feminist and antiracist perspective. Given in seminar format.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3507 3.0 (French) Les femmes et la santé.

Sous une perspective historique et sociologique, ce cours aborde ces sujets: la santé physique et mentale des femmes, les traitements qu'elles reçoivent au sein de la profession médicale, leurs rôles en tant que guérisseuses au sein de cette profession.

Cross-listed to: GL/NATS 3995E 3.0 and GL/SOSC 3995F 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3508 6.0 Mothering and Motherhood. This course examines motherhood as it is theorized and analysed in interdisciplinary feminist scholarship and as it is portrayed in women's fictional and autobiographical writings. The course investigates the history and politics of motherhood with emphasis on class, cultural and racial differences. (formerly AK/WMST 3040 6.0 and AK/WMST 3001N 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AS/HUMA 3960 6.0 and GL/SOSC 3608 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3509 6.0 Women Organizing. Women have a long tradition of organizing to expand their rights, resist oppression, challenge and defend traditional values, and to change their societies. This course documents and analyses the patterns of women's activism using historical, cross-cultural and contemporary sources.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3125 6.0.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/SOSC 3990B 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3510 6.0 Women and Work: Production and Reproduction. This course explores the conditions of women's work, paid and unpaid. The historical development of a sexual division of labour and the roles played by the family, employers, trade unions and government policy in the gendering of jobs is examined.

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 3130 6.0, AK/SOSC 3380 6.0 and GL/WMST 3610 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3511 3.0 Women's Sexualities. This course examines the constructions of women's sexualities historically and currently. The influence of religion, medicine, law, media and the state are critically examined as are women's attempts to shape their own sexuality as heterosexuals, bisexuals and lesbians.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 3625E 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3511 3.0 (French) Femmes, sexualités, pouvoir. Ce cours examine les différents débats féministes actuels qui encadrent, et, à la fois, définissent la sexualité des femmes dans le milieu canadien d'aujourd'hui. Les lectures proposent d'analyser les structures socio-politique et économique qui influencent l'idéologie étatique à propos de la sexualité féminine.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 3990F 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3512 6.0 Gender and the Law: International Perspectives. This course takes a comparative look at gender within the context of legal systems, with a focus on common law jurisdictions. Topics such as marriage breakdown, abortion and sexual assault are examined from both a Canadian and international perspective.

Cross-listed to: GL/ILST 3600 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3513 6.0 (French) Les femmes et la loi. Ce cours examine les questions relatives au sexe à l'égard des lois fédérales et ontariennes: la constitution canadienne, la nouvelle loi sur la famille, le droit criminel, le contrôle législatif du travail, la loi et la profession médicale, la loi et l'hébergement.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 3975F 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3514 6.0 (French) Les femmes immigrées au Canada. Ce cours combine une analyse de la situation des femmes immigrées au Canada avec un travail sur le terrain, stratégie qui permet aux étudiantes d'examiner les orientations théoriques portant sur le statut des femmes immigrées par rapport aux situations actuelles.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 3695F 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/SOSC 3370 6.0, AK/WMST 3370 or AK/WMST 3801.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3515 3.0 Renaissance Women. This course explores the images of women, their activities and their artistic and literary production in Europe between 1400 and 1600. Materials analyzed include historical, theological, medical, literary and artistic works by and about individual women and groups of women.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3945 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3515 3.0 (French) La femme à la renaissance. Les images, les activités, et les expressions de la femme en Europe entre 1400 et 1600. Les documents étudiés comprennent des oeuvres historiques, théologiques, médicales, littéraires et artistiques réalisées par et sur des femmes ou groupe de femmes.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3945 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3516 3.0 Women and Politics. This course examines women's political position in advanced capitalist countries. The focus is historical, theoretical and issue-oriented. Issues examined include the politics of racism, sexuality, reproduction, pornography within formal political structures and community organizing.

Cross-listed to: AS/POLS 3450 3.0 and AS/SOSC 3170 3.0.

Degree credit exclusions: GL/POLS 4960E 6.0, GL/WMST 4960E 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3518 6.0 Feminist Approaches to Religion. This course provides an historical and comparative analysis of the relations between feminism and religion. It explores how religion has strengthened the feminist critique of women's oppression, and how feminists have questioned theological conceptions of women's social and spiritual place.

Cross-listed to: AS/WMST 3518 6.0 and GL/WMST 3518 6.0.

Degree Credit Exclusion: AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800D 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3519 6.0 Contemporary Women's Rituals: An Introduction. Women have been creating their own significant rituals both inside and outside established religious movements for centuries. This course will explore this phenomenon and analyze a variety of contemporary women's rituals in light of contemporary feminist ritual theory and methodology.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3520 3.0 Women and the Professions: Feminist Perspectives on Professional Work. This course investigates women's experiences in the professions. Using feminist scholarship on gender and professionalization, the course explores women's place in female-dominated occupations such as midwifery, nursing, and social work, and in male-dominated professions such as law and engineering.

Cross-listed to: AS/WMST 3520 3.0 and GL/WMST 3520 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3521 3.0 Women and Disabilities. This course examines the experiences of women with disabilities, including how definitions of ability are gendered, how differently-abled women define themselves, the quality of services available to disabled women, and women's roles in the disability movement.

Cross-listed to: AS/GL/WMST 3521 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3522 3.0 Early Feminist Writings: Challenges and Critiques before 1848. Studies writings from before 1848 that contest women's place in society and illustrate challenges, critiques, and strategies about, e.g. women's education, societal roles, power, and agency. Writings are placed in historical contexts. Students will assess the continued relevance of these early works.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3523 6.0 Feminisms and Film. Feminist filmmakers deploy film as a provocative cultural force to explore women's complex social and cultural locations and issues. This course explores theoretical and practical points of contact between feminism and film to encourage new readings of the intricate subject 'woman'.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3524 3.0 Colonialism, Gender and Societies in Black Africa. Through its "civilizing" mission, colonization contributed to the development of gender relations in African societies, among other things. In this sense, this course deals with the social relations of gender in colonial and post-colonial Africa.

Cross-listed to: AS/GL/WMST 3524 3.0, GL/HIST 3658 3.0, GL/ILST 3658 3.0, GL/SOCI 3658 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3524 3.0 (French) Colonialisme, genre sociétés en Afrique noire. La colonisation par sa mission civilisatrice a contribué entre autres à forger des rapports de genre dans les sociétés africaines. Dans ce sens, ce cours traite de son impact sur les rapports sociaux de sexe autant en Afrique coloniale que postcoloniale.

Identique à AS/GL/WMST 3524 3.0, GL/HIST 3658 3.0, GL/ILST 3658 3.0, GL/SOCI 3658 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3525 6.0 Themes in Women's Studies. This course explores specific feminist issues that have generated significant debate among activists, scholars, and social commentators. Each year, the course will address a theme such as: Interdisciplinarity, Diversity among Women, Sexualities and the Body, Globalization, and Women and the State.

Cross-listed to: AS/GL/WMST 3525 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800 6.0 (3800 3.0) Special Topics. The School of Women's Studies will occasionally offer special topics courses. Specific course proposals will be submitted as required and course descriptions will be published in the mini-calendar. (formerly AK/WMST 3001 6.0/3.0)

- A. Contemporary Women Playwrights (6.0)
- C. Women and Therapy: Reclaiming Women's Voices (6.0)
- G. Black Women's Activism: Experience, Resistance and Community (3.0)
- J. Islamic Feminist Philosophy (3.0)

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800 6.0 (3800 3.0) (French) Cours spéciaux. Les sujets changent chaque année. Prière de consulter le mini-annuaire du programme.

- B. Racisme et Féminisme (3.0)
- E. Les Femmes et les Arts: Bonnes du Poete, Muses ou Genies Createurs (3.0)

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800G 3.0 Black Women's Activism: Experience, Resistance and Community. Examines the historical, theoretical, methodological and contemporary issues relating to Black women's activism in North America. Explores how notions of community, resistance and activism have shaped the lived experiences of African-American and Canadian women.

There are no prerequisites for this course. There are no degree credit exclusions for this course.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 3800J 3.0 Islamic Feminist Philosophy. Covers the key figures, issues and terms in Islamic Feminist tradition. An explication of indigenous models of emancipation of women in Islam is sought. A redefinition and reassessment of Islamic tradition is opened for discussion.

AK/WMST 3801 6.0 Immigrant Women in Canada. This course examines historic, socio-economic and cultural situation of immigrant women in Canada. It analyzes the economy, the State and dominant cultural attitudes in terms of gender, class and race. Women's roles are explored mainly in areas of work, family, health, culture and politics. (formerly AK/WMST 3370 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AK/SOSC 3370 6.0.

Prerequisites: A 1000-level Social Science course and either a 1000-level Humanities or Modes of Reasoning course.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/WMST 3514 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4500 6.0 Feminist Theories. This course engages with theoretical debates within feminism. Sections may focus on jurisprudence, pedagogy, post-modernism, psychoanalysis, praxis/agency, or identity and difference. The course is informed by a range of political positions and addresses the complexity of differences based on race, class, ability and sexual identity. (formerly AK/WMST 3030 6.0)

Cross-listed to: AS/SOSC 4160 6.0 and GL/SOCI/SOSC 4685 6.0.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0 and at least 72 credits.

Degree credit exclusion: AS/SOCI 4600 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4501 6.0 (French) Théories féministes. Ce cours propose une analyse comparative des différentes théories féministes et offre une méthode d'exploration et de compréhension de la division des sexes dans notre société. Il analyse également les présupposés et les implications socio-politiques et idéologiques de ces théories divergentes.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC/SOCI 4685 6.0.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0 and at least 72 credits.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4502 6.0 Violence Against Women. This course examines gender-based violence in its many forms, such as domestic violence, state violence, legal violence (punishment) and cultural violence (rituals) and analyzes the global context in which gender and power are constructed and violence against women is perpetuated and tolerated.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 4602 6.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/POLS 3562 6.0, AK/SOCI 3850 6.0 or AK/WMST 3001L 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4502 3.0 (French) La femme et la violence. Ce cours examine la violence faite à la femme, les différentes formes dans lesquelles cette violence s'exprime et les diverses analyses féministes qui essaient de comprendre du point de vue théorique, socio-politique et psychologique les causes et les effets de cette violence. (formerly AK/WMST 3001L 6.0)

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 4602 3.0.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/POLS 3562 6.0, AK/SOCI 3850 6.0 or AK/WMST 3001L 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4503 3.0 Politics of the Canadian Women's Movement. This course examines the politics of the Canadian women's movement, emphasizing its historical and contemporary development. We examine the suffrage movement, the inter-war years and the development of second-wave feminism in light of Canada's unique political structures and current challenges to feminism.

Cross-listed to: AS/POLS 4155 3.0 and GL/POLS 4603 3.0.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of at least 6 credits in a 1000- or 2000-level Women's Studies course.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4504 6.0 (French) Groupes de femmes et travail communautaire en Ontario français. Ce cours permettra aux étudiantes d'acquérir une perspective théorique et une formation de travail pratique et communautaire auprès de groupes de femmes francophones en Ontario. Ce cours se divise en deux parties: l'une théorique, l'autre d'insertion et supervision.

Cross-listed to: GL/WKST 4604 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4505 6.0 Family Issues - Feminist Perspectives. This course explores feminist attempts to understand families within an international context. It reviews theoretical debates around key feminist issues, including the history of changing family forms, paid and unpaid labour, sexuality, violence and cross-cultural understandings of family.

Note: Not open to students who have completed AK/SOCI 2520A 6.0, AK/SOCI 3860 6.0, AK/SOCI 4290 3.0, AK/SOCI 4350 3.0, AK/SOCI 4060 3.0 or AK/SOSC 4170 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4506 3.0 Colonialisms and Women's History. This course draws on recent feminist studies to examine the history of the relations of race, gender and sexuality forged in selected contexts of European occupation and conquest and on the related reshaping of Western understandings of race, class and gender.

Cross-listed to: GL/HIST 4606 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4507 3.0 Writing Women's History. This course examines how feminist issues and theories have influenced the ways women's history has been written, the questions asked and the themes studied. Students are encouraged to develop the conceptual and methodological skills to undertake their own historical research.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC/HIST 4670E 3.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4550 6.0 Women, Culture and Arts: The Canadian Context. This course focuses on women's creative works, both literary and artistic, and the social and cultural contexts of these creative productions. The course explores the connection between social reality, personal experience and women's creativity in the Canadian context.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3940 6.0.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4551 3.0 Women and Aesthetics: Modern European Contexts. This course focuses on women's creative works, both literary and artistic, and the social and cultural contexts of their creative productions. Literary and artistic works by women from Germany, Italy, Spain, Scandinavian countries and Eastern Europe will be examined.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 4651 3.0.

Prerequisite: AK/AS/GL/WMST 2500 6.0 or by permission of instructor.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4800 3.0 (4800 6.0) Special Topics. The School of Women's Studies will occasionally offer special topics courses. Specific course descriptions will be available in the mini-calendar. (formerly AK/WMST 3001 3.0 (3001 6.0))

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4800 3.0 (4800 6.0) (French) Cours spéciaux. Les sujets changent chaque année. Prière de consulter le mini-anuaire du programme.

AK/AS/GL/WMST 4801 3.0 (4801 6.0) Directed Reading/Travaux individuels. This course is designed to enable honours students to undertake a detailed independent study of their own choosing. The student will undertake intensive reading and writing in one or two selected areas. (formerly AK/WMST 4100 3.0 (4100 6.0))

Prerequisites: WMST 2500 6.0 and 90 credits (including 24 in Women's Studies).

Note: Specific proposals are to be developed in consultation with a faculty member in Women's Studies and approved of by the program office. Proposal forms are available from the program office.

AK/AS/GL/W MST 4802 3.0 Gender and International Relations.

This course explores theoretical and empirical issues raised by the consideration of gender in international relations (IR). We examine theoretical concerns raised by feminists and feminist IR scholars, and issues including: gender and the environment, militarism, international political economy and human rights.

Cross-listed to: AS/POLS 4245 3.0.

Prerequisites: AS/POLS 2210 6.0 and AS/POLS 3450 3.0 or AK/AS/GL/W MST 3516 3.0 or permission of the instructor.

The following Atkinson courses are acceptable for Women's Studies credit:

- AK/ADMS 3120 3.0 (4120 3.0) Gender Issues in Management
- AK/ECON 3790 6.0 Women's Work: Women in the North American Economy
- AK/EN 3000A 6.0 Female/Male Perspectives in Literature
- AK/EN 3100V 6.0 Feminist Writing
- AK/EN 3110E 6.0 Australian Women Writers
- AK/EN 3655 6.0 Women's Writing in Early Modern England
- AK/EN 4070 6.0 Canadian Women Writers
- AK/EN 4090 6.0 19th-Century Women Novelists
- AK/EN 4140 6.0 Studies in Poetry by Women
- AK/FILM 3230 6.0 Images and Women
- AK/FILM 4500 3.0 (4500 6.0) Special Topics
 - B. Sexual Politics in Film
 - E. Melodrama
- AK/HIST 2220 6.0 History of Women in Canada
- AK/HIST 3200 6.0 Social History of Women and the Family in Canada
- AK/HIST 3800 6.0 Women in Early European History
- AK/HIST 4130 6.0 Themes in Women's History
- AK/HUMA 3360 6.0 Modern Women Writers
- AK/HUMA 3370 3.0 Virginia Woolf
- AK/HUMA 3490 6.0 Feminist Theology
- AK/HUMA 3560 6.0 Images of Women in Western Culture
- AK/HUMA 3570 6.0 By and About Women
- AK/HUMA 3605A 3.0 De Beauvoir
- AK/HUMA 3605B 3.0 Gilman
- AK/HUMA 3605E 3.0 George Eliot
- AK/PHIL 3000 3.0 (3000 6.0) Special Topics in Philosophy
 - M. Thinking About Women Through Art
- AK/PHIL 3000R 3.0 Women and Philosophy: Issues in Motherhood, Reproduction and Creativity
- AK/PHIL 3770 3.0 Abortion and Persons
- AK/POLS 3690 6.0 Public Policy and the Politics of Equality
- AK/POLS 3730 6.0 Gender, Sex and Power
- AK/POLS 3780A 6.0 Women in Political Theory
- AK/POLS 3790 6.0 Women, Political Parties and Political Organization
- AK/PSYC 3700E 3.0 The Psychology of Women
- AK/PSYC 3700N 3.0 Psychology of Sexual Orientation
- AK/SOSC 3370 6.0 Immigrant Women in Canada
- AK/SOSC 3460 6.0 Women, Employment and Unions
- AK/SOSC 3580 6.0 Feminism and the Women's Movement
- AK/SOCI 3640C 6.0 Women, Racism and 'Race'
- AK/SOCI 3641A 6.0 Women, Culture and Politics in India

- AK/SOCI 3391R 6.0 Religion, Culture and Gender
- AK/SOCI 3820 6.0 Sexuality and Intimacy
- AK/SOCI 3830 6.0 Women's Health and Medical Practice
- AK/SOCI 3850 6.0 Women, Violence and Social Policy
- AK/SOCI 3860 6.0 Women, Work, and Family
- AK/STS 3780 6.0 Biomedical Science in Social Context
- AK/VISA 4440A 3.0 Feminism and Contemporary Art Production
- AK/VISA 4500Q 3.0 Photography and Women