Faculty of Arts - York Campus

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Faculty of Arts

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Advising Centre: S319 Ross, (416) 736-5022

Bachelor of Arts Degree

The Faculty of Arts offers programmes of study leading to the Ordinary BA Degree 90 credits and the Honours BA Degree 120 credits. Students may proceed toward a degree at their own pace, and select courses from a wide variety of areas within the Faculty of Arts as well as from the offerings of other Faculties.

The curriculum is designed to provide an education in the Liberal Arts; to foster students’ abilities to read, write, speak, and think critically; and to prepare students for postgraduate studies. To these ends, it includes both a General Education component and more specialized fields of concentration, both disciplinary and interdisciplinary.

Fields of Concentration

The Liberal Arts have traditionally been organized into clearly defined disciplines, each with its own specialized subject matter and techniques, and each taught by a single department. The Faculty of Arts has developed undergraduate programmes in a wide range of these disciplines, most of which can later be pursued in York’s Faculty of Graduate Studies. The Faculty also recognizes the need for cooperation and cross-fertilization among different subjects and methods, and accordingly offers a number of programmes in interdisciplinary studies, which draw on the resources of several departments. Interdisciplinary programmes are available in a range of degree structures, some offering independent degrees, others linked to major programmes in disciplines.

For details on disciplinary and interdisciplinary programmes, consult the Programmes of Study section.

Academic Advising and Student Responsibility

The information contained in this Calendar and other publications is designed to be self-explanatory. However, the Faculty recognizes there may be specific questions about regulations which are not answered here. Those questions, and other more general ones, should be addressed to one of the following sources of information and advice given below.

The Office of the Registrar

The office which administers most of the academic regulations contained in the Faculty of Arts section of this Handbook is the Office of the Registrar, located in the West Office Building. This office provides a wide range of administrative services to students, staff and faculty members. Among its functions are:

- performing general registrarial functions relating to enrolment and record-keeping;
- applying the Faculty’s rules on academic standing, including eligibility to graduate;
- reporting final grades to students; producing official university transcripts;
- advising students about petitions, and receiving petitions for exemptions from academic regulations.

Office hours are Monday – Thursday 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. and Friday 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Students wishing advice or information may go in person to the West Office Building or call (416) 736-5440.

Advising

The Faculty of Arts considers academic advising an important responsibility of the Faculty. The term academic advising covers a number of complementary functions related to helping students (1) select majors and courses, (2) ascertain whether they are meeting the Faculty’s academic regulations, (3) plan for their academic future both before and after graduation, and (4) generally make the most of their talents and interests. These functions may vary in their significance to individual students at different times of the academic year and at different points in a student’s academic career. Other kinds of advising and counselling are offered by such offices as Career Services, the Counselling and Development Centre, and the Office of Student Affairs.

The Faculty of Arts Advising Centre

In support of the academic mission of the Faculty of Arts, with respect to students’ overall academic experience while pursuing their academic career to its successful completion, the Faculty established the Advising Centre, South 319 Ross Building. Among other functions, the Advising Centre is responsible for the following:

1. Advising for New Students: Advising for newly admitted, first-year students is coordinated by the Faculty of Arts Advising Centre and includes: orientation to the University; overview of degree programmes and requirements; overview of enrolment and registration procedures (including course selection); and an overview of advising services available to students throughout the year.

2. Advising for New Students (with Advanced Standing Credit): Students who transfer from another post-secondary institution may be eligible for advanced standing/transfer credit. After advanced standing/transfer credit is determined by the Office of the Registrar, students are required to attend an advising/orientation session at the Advising Centre prior to enrolling in courses.

3. Advising for Continuing Students: This is a shared responsibility of the Advising Centre, individual departments, divisions and programmes of the Faculty, as well as the Faculty affiliated Colleges. Students should contact these offices throughout the year for advice and information related to their academic career including academic performance, degree programmes and requirements.

Other Sources of Advice and Information

The Office of the Dean of the Faculty of Arts, S928 Ross Building, (416) 736-5260; the Academic Advisors/Senior Tutors of the Colleges; the Undergraduate Programme Directors of the Departments and Divisions; and the Office of Student Affairs, 103 Central Square, (416) 736-5144, are also available to assist students and faculty members.

Student Responsibilities

Every effort is made to ensure that students in the Faculty of Arts have access to sound information and individual advice and guidance. Within this context, and within the framework of Faculty and programme regulations, students are responsible for making their own choices regarding courses and programmes. Students should take special care to:

- ensure the courses they choose meet all requirements for graduation;
- ensure the courses they choose meet prerequisites and are not exclusions or equivalents of other courses already taken;
- ensure the times of the courses they choose do not conflict;
- ensure the accuracy of their registration records, including all changes;
- note and observe deadlines and procedures, especially deadlines for adding and dropping courses;
- ensure full documentation is provided in support of petitions and other requests for special consideration;
- keep themselves informed about their academic progress, including their performance in individual courses. It is incumbent on faculty members to make available to their students assessments of their work and, if requested, to discuss students’ progress with them. By the first week of classes in the second term, in each 6 and 9 credit course, all first year students must receive back at least one piece of letter graded work. Instructors in 6 and 9 credit courses are required to supply, on request and on reasonable notice, a mid-year letter.
Policy on Personal Relationships Between Instructors and Students

Evaluation Procedures

It is the policy of the Faculty of Arts to endeavour to create and maintain a learning environment characterized by equitable conditions for all students. In order to further that goal and to ensure the continuing integrity of academic standards, it is expected that instructors who have a close personal relationship with a student who desires to enrol in their course will, in consultation with their Chair and/or Dean (or designate), make appropriate alternative arrangements for the evaluation of that student. If no appropriate alternative arrangements for evaluation can be agreed upon, the student may not enrol in the course.

Without limiting the generality of the relationships in question, these include the following: (a) where the instructor is the parent (or child) of the student; (b) where the instructor is the spouse or spousal equivalent of the student. Should a relationship such as the one described in (b) arise during the course and before completion of evaluation of the student, the instructor shall consult with the Chair and/or Dean (or designate) as to an appropriate evaluation procedure.

It is incumbent upon the instructor to exercise professional responsibility and to declare a potential or apparent conflict of interest where it exists. If the instructor fails to do so, the Chair and/or Dean (or designate) shall make the appropriate alternative arrangements for the evaluation of the student.

Students Pursuing a Bachelor's Degree in the Faculty of Arts

Candidates for a First Degree: Most students in the Faculty are studying for their first undergraduate degree, a Bachelor of Arts (BA).

Candidates for Reclassifying an Ordinary Degree as an Honours Degree: Students who have graduated in an Ordinary degree programme in the Faculty of Arts and have maintained the minimum honours standing in 90 credits, may take additional courses in order to obtain an Honours degree in the same subject. The same subject may be combined with a second major or minor. If they are successful, their Ordinary degree is reclassified as an Honours degree. Applications may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building.

Candidates for Second and Subsequent Degrees: Students who hold a first Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree from an accredited institution, and who are admissible according to Faculty and University policies, may pursue a second (or subsequent) degree programme in the Faculty of Arts. Eligibility for admission and standing will be assessed according to performance in the first degree. Students will be assessed as eligible for Honours if they have a 5.0 cumulative grade point average on all courses completed for the first degree, including failed courses. Students who are eligible for an Honours programme will be enrolled in Honours, but may elect to graduate with an Ordinary degree.

Students admitted to an Ordinary programme will be granted advanced standing credit in accordance with the University's Residence/In-Faculty requirement. Under certain circumstances, students admitted to an Ordinary degree programme may qualify to proceed in Honours, however, the advanced standing credit granted upon admission will not be amended.

All second (and subsequent) degree candidates must meet the Residence/In-Faculty requirements for their programme, and must satisfy all upper-level requirements and requirements in the major/minor subject(s). Grade point averages are calculated for students in second (or subsequent) degree programmes only on the courses taken for that degree, and not on courses taken to satisfy requirements for the first degree.

For further details, students should consult the Advising Centre, S319 Ross Building, or the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building.

Students Not Pursuing a Bachelor's Degree in the Faculty of Arts

Students who are not pursuing a Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree in the Faculty of Arts fall into the following categories.

Special Students

There are three groups of Special Students. The deadline for applications for all categories of Special Students is August 1.

Students from Other Universities

These students are pursuing a degree at a university and have a letter of permission from their home institution to complete courses at York towards that degree.

Contact the Office of Admissions, 150 Atkinson, (416) 736-5000 for application information.

First Degree Holders

These students hold a first degree from York or another accredited institution and wish to take additional undergraduate courses in the Faculty, not for degree credit, but to broaden their knowledge and/or deepen their specialization.

For students applying from another accredited institution, application information is available from the Office of Admissions, 150 Atkinson, (416) 736-5000. For students applying from York, application information is available from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building, (416) 736-5440.

Non-Degree Students

Students who neither hold a degree nor wish at present to apply for admission to a degree programme may be admitted to take up to 18 credits in any academic session. Students in this category only, who subsequently gain admission to a degree programme, may apply to have these courses considered for advanced standing credit towards the degree.

Contact the Office of Admissions, 150 Atkinson, (416) 736-5000 for application information.

Auditors

An auditor attends classes and participates in a course in the same way as other students, but does not submit assignments or write tests or examinations. Students registered for a degree at York University may audit a course in the Faculty of Arts provided they obtain the permission of the course director. Persons from outside the University may request permission to audit up to 18 credits. Further information about admisssibility, application procedures, courses available, and fees may be obtained at the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building, (416) 736-5440.

Course Loads

The following course loads apply to students in the Faculty of Arts. In certain circumstances the Faculty may set other limits.

Fall/Winter Session:

Normal Load: The normal course load for students in the Fall/Winter Session is 30 credits. Students with substantial familial or financial responsibilities outside the University are advised to consider taking fewer courses in a session.

Maximum Load: Students may take a maximum of 36 credits overall (and 18 credits per term) without petitioning.

Summer Session:

During the Summer Session, students may take a maximum of 12 credits without petitioning. Within this limit, no more than 6 credits may be taken during one six-week term. Students with substantial familial or financial responsibilities outside the University are advised to consider taking fewer courses in a session.
Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses

General Guidelines

While allowing its students to take a certain number of courses at other Universities and in other Faculties of York University, in order to meet the Residence Requirement, the Faculty of Arts requires that students complete a portion of their courses as follows:

(a) At least 30 credits must be taken at York University.
(b) At least half (50%) of the requirements in each Arts Major/Minor must be taken in the Faculty of Arts.

In addition, any Departmental/Divisional requirements for the Major/Minor must be satisfied.

Note: Courses taken to satisfy (b) will also satisfy (a). In some cases, satisfying (b) will automatically satisfy (a). In-Faculty courses are defined as those with an “AS” prefix.

The following table lists the minimum number of In-Faculty courses required to satisfy the major/minor requirements described in part (b) above.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme</th>
<th>Major 1</th>
<th>Major 2</th>
<th>Minor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Honours</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specialized</td>
<td>27 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single Major</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major/Minor</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Double Major</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-unlinked</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
<td>21 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-linked</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
<td>18 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ordinary</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

These minimum requirements apply to all students in the Faculty of Arts; individual programmes may have additional requirements (See Programmes of Study).

Co-Registration in the Faculty of Education:

Students enrolled in the Faculty of Arts may apply for admission to the Pre-Service Programme of the Faculty of Education. If they are accepted, they may co-register in the Faculty of Education and upon successful completion of the separate degree requirements of both Faculties will be awarded two degrees: Bachelor of Arts (BA), and Bachelor of Education (BEd).

Although the Arts and Education courses are taken concurrently, they are counted separately by each Faculty. Grade Point Averages for courses in the two Faculties are also calculated separately. Thus, the 30 Education credits required for the BEd are independent of the 120 credits required for an Honours BA, or the 90 credits required for an Ordinary BA. Therefore, a student completing the requirements of a BA and a BEd would complete a total of 150 credits for the Honours BA/BEd, or 120 credits for the Ordinary BA/BEd.

Credit for Education Courses:

Faculty of Arts students who are co-registered in the Faculty of Education may count Education courses taken beyond the requirements for the BEd for credit towards the BA programme as Out-of-Faculty courses.

Faculty of Arts students who are not co-registered in the Faculty of Education may receive Arts degree credit for non-practicum courses in accordance with the Faculty of Arts regulations on Residence Requirement/In-Faculty Courses.

Honours Programmes Jointly with the Faculty of Environmental Studies:

Students in the Faculty of Arts may pursue an Honours (Double Major) or Honours (Major/Minor) programme with the Faculty of Environmental Studies. For details about degree requirements in Environmental Studies, students should consult the Faculty of Environmental Studies.

For both the Major or Minor in Environmental Studies, students will also complete the requirements of a 42 credit or 48 credit Honours Major in the Faculty of Arts. Students successfully completing this programme will receive a BA degree. For information on admission requirements and procedures, consult the Advising Centre, S319 Ross Building.

Students should be aware that in order to complete the requirements of the Honours (Double Major) or Honours (Major/Minor) programmes, it may be necessary to complete more than 120 credits.

Honours Programmes Jointly with the Faculty of Fine Arts:

Students in the Faculty of Arts may pursue an Honours (Double Major) or Honours (Major/Minor) programme with the Faculty of Fine Arts. Fine Arts Honours Majors which may be pursued by students with any 42 credits or 48 credits Arts Major:

- Dance – 84 credits
- Fine Arts Cultural Studies – 60 credits
- Film and Video (film studies) – 48 credits
- Music – 57 credits
- Theatre (theatre studies) – 48 credits
- Visual Arts (art history) – 51 credits

30 credit Honours Minors in Fine Arts which may be pursued by students with a 42 credit or a 48 credit Arts Major:

- Dance
- Fine Arts Cultural Studies
- Film and Video (film studies)
- Music
- Theatre (production or theatre studies)
- Visual Arts (art history)

30 credits Honours Minor in Fine Arts which can be pursued only by students with a 42 credit Humanities Major:

- Visual Arts (studio)

Faculty of Arts degree requirements and programme regulations apply. Students should consult the Faculty of Arts Programmes of Study section of this Handbook for the requirements of specific Majors and Minors. Fine Arts courses taken by Arts students as part of these joint programmes are considered Out-of-Faculty courses. Students who complete such a programme receive a BA degree from the Faculty of Arts. Students pursuing an Honours (Double Major) Programme should note that, in some cases, it may be necessary to complete more than a total of 120 credits in order to satisfy requirements. For further details, consult the Advising Centre, S319 Ross Building.

All Fine Arts Majors/Minors require an evaluation. Depending on the Department, this may include a personal interview, an audition, a written exercise, or portfolio evaluation. For information on admission requirements in Fine Arts areas, students should consult Fine Arts Liaison and Advising, 213 Centre for Fine Arts.
Honours Programmes Jointly with the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science:

Students in the Faculty of Arts may pursue an Honours (Double Major) or Honours (Major/Minor) programme with the Faculty of Pure and Applied Science.

Honours Majors in Pure and Applied Science which may be pursued by students with a 42 or a 48 credit Arts Major:
- Earth and Atmospheric Science (Atmospheric Science stream – 40 credits or Earth Science stream – 45 credits)
- Physics and Astronomy (Physics stream – 44 credits or Astronomy stream – 43 credits)

The interdisciplinary programme in Science, Technology, Culture and Society may be pursued as an Honours (Double Major) Linked Programme with either Earth and Atmospheric Science or Physics and Astronomy (described above). Consult the Advising Centre, S319 Ross Building for more information.

Honours Minors in Pure and Applied Science which may be pursued by students with a 42 credit or a 48 credit Arts Major:
- Biology – 30 credits
- Chemistry – 30 credits
- Physics and Astronomy (Physics stream – 32 credits or Astronomy stream – 37 credits)

Faculty of Arts degree requirements and programme regulations apply. Students must consult the Faculty of Arts Programmes of Study section of this Handbook for the requirements of specific Majors. Students who complete such a programme receive a BA degree from the Faculty of Arts. Students pursuing an Honours (Double Major) or an Honours (Major/Minor) Programme should note that, in some cases, it may be necessary to complete more than a total of 120 credits in order to satisfy requirements. For further details, consult the Advising Centre, S319 Ross Building.

Letters of Permission

Letters of Permission allow Faculty of Arts students to receive credit at York for courses taken at other universities. In order to receive credit for such courses, a Letter of Permission must be obtained prior to enrolling.

Several formal programmes exist for students to pursue study at universities in other countries. Where formal programmes do not exist, and academic and personal circumstances warrant, individual arrangements may be made. For further information contact the Office of Student Affairs, 103 Central Square, (416) 736-5144.

Application forms for Letters of Permission are available at the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building. Courses which students propose to take on a Letter of Permission must be acceptable to the Faculty of Arts teaching unit best able to judge their academic merit. The Faculty is under no obligation to accept courses taken without its permission.

Students must be in good academic standing to be eligible for a Letter of Permission; students under Academic Warning or Debarment Warning are not eligible.

In order to receive credit for courses taken on a Letter of Permission, students must arrange for the host institution to submit an official transcript to the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building. A minimum grade of C as understood in the Faculty of Arts is required for credit to be granted. Grades earned in courses taken at other post-secondary institutions are not part of the student’s York transcript and are not incorporated into the student’s Grade Point Average in the Faculty of Arts.

Summer Courses

Courses taken at York University:
The Faculty of Arts offers a limited number of courses in the summer. Courses are also offered in Italy by the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics. In addition, Independent Study, Directed Reading, and Thesis courses are offered by some departments. Students interested in arranging such courses should inquire at the relevant Department/Division.

Atkinson College offers courses which may be taken for degree and major credit by Faculty of Arts students. Individual programmes may place restrictions on the number and nature of summer courses taken for programme credit. Students are responsible for ensuring that any summer courses they take conform to the Faculty of Arts regulations on Residence Requirement/In-Faculty Courses; and that they fulfill major, minor, and Faculty-wide requirements; and do not violate regulations relating to prerequisites, co-requisites, and equivalent and excluded courses.

Courses taken at other Universities:
Faculty of Arts students who wish to receive credit for courses taken at other universities must obtain a Letter of Permission from the Office of the Registrar prior to enrolling in these courses.

Independent Reading Courses

Students may wish to pursue intensive work with a particular faculty member on a topic of study not offered in a particular academic session. The Faculty of Arts provides for such Independent Reading Courses which are subject to the guidelines of the Departments and Divisions, and to the following regulations:
- Students may take Independent Reading Courses only after having successfully completed 24 credits in the Faculty of Arts.
- The maximum permissible number of Independent Reading Courses depends on a student’s programme type. Students in Honours programmes may take 24 such credits; students in an Ordinary programme may take 18 such credits.
- Within their last 30 credits, students may take a maximum of 12 credits in Independent Reading Courses.
- Students may take a maximum of 12 credits of Independent Reading Courses with the same faculty member.
- The student and the faculty member must agree on a written description of the course, its content, and its method of evaluation at the time of enrolment in the course, and submit this description for approval according to the requirements of the unit teaching the course. Copies must be deposited with that unit, and the student and faculty member should each retain a copy.

Degree Requirements

Degree requirements in the Faculty of Arts refer to the following categories of courses.

General Education Courses:
The Faculty believes that students will benefit from taking courses which provide a broad interdisciplinary perspective, in addition to courses which focus on a specific subject. The required interdisciplinary courses, called General Education courses, are offered by three academic units, the Divisions of Humanities, Natural Science, and Social Science.

The Faculty of Arts Foundations courses are part of the General Education requirement and are affiliated with the appropriate Faculty of Arts Colleges. These courses emphasize critical skills, especially writing, and provide a supportive learning environment. The connection to one of the Faculty of Arts Colleges - Calumet, Founders, McLaughlin, Stong, or Vanier - enables students to participate more fully in college life and co-curricular events.

Major (and Minor) Courses:
In addition to taking courses which contribute to their broad knowledge, students are required to specialize in a specific subject or combination of subjects. The area of primary concentration is known as the Major; an area of secondary concentration (if any) is known as the Minor.

Students may choose to major or minor in a specific subject when they enter the University; or they may wait until they have completed up to 24 credits. At this point, students must choose a Major/Minor, but subsequent changes are possible. The Faculty has advisors available to help counsel students as to possible majors. In selecting courses, students who are undecided should try to take introductory courses in a number of potential major subjects. This will allow them to proceed in their subject(s) of choice without a delay which might otherwise occur.
Elective Courses:
Electives are courses which are intended to broaden the educational experience of students beyond their area of specialization. They include most courses which a student does not use to fulfill either General Education requirements or Major/Minor requirements.

Courses not considered to be electives are:
- Major/Minor courses taken above the required number;
- Non-Major/Minor courses taken within the Major/Minor subject (e.g., AS/FR 1020 6.0 is a non-Major French course);
- Courses outside the Major/Minor taken to fulfill major/minor requirements (e.g., AS/COSC 1520 3.0 and AS/COSC 1530 3.0 are Mathematics for Commerce requirements);
- Courses which are cross-listed or designated as equivalents or exclusions for courses offered by the Major/Minor Programme (e.g., AS/MATH 1530 3.0, cross-listed to AS/ECON 1530 3.0).

Upper-level Courses:
The Faculty also considers it good educational practice to ensure that students take a number of courses at the 3000-level and/or 4000-level. (A course's level is indicated by the first digit of its number.)

In-Faculty Courses:
In-Faculty courses means courses offered by the Faculty of Arts as indicated by the Faculty prefix “AS.”

Programme Types
The Faculty offers the following types of programmes.

Honours Programmes:
These are 120 credit programmes. They require more specialization, a higher minimum performance, and in some cases, different courses than does the Ordinary programme. There are four kinds of Honours programmes.

Specialized Honours: This is the most highly specialized programme type in the Faculty. Students in a Specialized Honours programme must usually complete 54 or 60 credits in their major subject.

Honours (Single Major): Students in an Honours (Single Major) programme have one major subject in which they must usually complete 42 or 48 credits.

Honours (Double Major): Honours (Double Major) programmes involve two areas of primary specialization. There are two types of Honours (Double Major) programmes:
- Unlinked: Most Double Major programmes involve two independent subjects of concentration such as History and English, or Psychology and French Studies. The two Majors are considered to be unlinked. Students must usually complete 42 or 48 credits in each Major.
- Linked: Certain interdisciplinary Majors (for example, Law and Society) must be taken in conjunction with other specified Majors. The two Majors, in these cases, are considered to be linked. Students must usually complete 36 or 42 credits in each Major.

Students may also combine a 42 or 48 credit Honours Major in the Faculty of Arts with an Honours Major in the Faculties of Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or Pure and Applied Science.

Students taking a 42 credit Major in Anthropology in the Faculty of Arts may pursue an Honours (Double Major) programme with Music (Ethnomusicology) in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Major/Minor): Students in this type of programme have one major subject in which they must usually complete 42 or 48 credits. In addition to the Major, they have an area of secondary specialization, known as a Minor, in which they must usually complete 30 or 36 credits.

Students may also combine a 42 or 48 credit Honours Major in the Faculty of Arts with and an Honours Minor in the Faculties of Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, or Pure and Applied Science.

Ordinary Programme:
This is a 90 credit programme which requires some specialization, usually 30 or 36 credits, in a single area of concentration (Major), as well as more general courses.

Designation of Honours or Ordinary Programme:

Automatic Honours Designation: Students are automatically considered to be in an Honours programme provided they achieve and maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 5.0.

Automatic Ordinary Designation: Students are automatically considered to be in an Ordinary programme if they fail to achieve or maintain the cumulative grade point average of at least 5.0 required for an Honours programme.

Option to Graduate with an Ordinary Degree: Students registered in an Honours degree may opt to graduate with an Ordinary degree if they fulfill programme requirements. Students who wish to take advantage of this option should complete the relevant form at the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building, by mid-December for graduation the following Spring, or by mid-July for graduation the following Fall.

General Education Requirements
Students will select their General Education requirements in accordance with the following:

1. One 1000-level 9 credit Foundations course, in either the Division of Humanities or the Division of Social Science — to be taken within the first 24 credits;
2. One 1000-level 6 credit course in the Division of Natural Science — to be taken prior to graduation, and preferably within the first 42 credits;
3. One 2000-level 9 credit Foundations course, in either the Division of Humanities or the Division of Social Science. If the 1000-level 9 credit Foundations course is taken in the Division of Humanities, then the 2000-level 9 credit Foundations course must be taken in the Division of Social Science (and vice versa) — to be taken within the first 48 credits;
4. Breadth requirement — will be satisfied by successfully completing the General Education/Foundations courses described above. (Breadth requirement is described below.)

The Breadth requirement must be successfully completed before graduation and requires at least 6 credits from each of the following areas:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area I</th>
<th>Area II</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classical Studies</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Studies</td>
<td>Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Languages, Literatures, &amp; Linguistics</td>
<td>Social Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Computer Science, Information technology, Kinesiology and Health Science, and Mathematics courses, will satisfy neither requirement, unless they are cross-listed with a unit listed above.

Requirements by Programme Type
The following requirements apply to all Faculty of Arts students. Each programme of study (“Major” or “Minor”) may stipulate additional requirements. For details of individual programmes, see the section on Programmes of Study. Also consult the section on Academic Standing.

Honours Programmes
In order to graduate with an Honours Degree, students must successfully complete a minimum of 120 credits which fulfill all of the following requirements:

Specialized Honours
- General Education: See General Education Requirements;
In-Faculty Courses: See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;

Upper-Level Courses: (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000-level or 4000-level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 18 credits at the 4000-level in the Major; (c) 4000-level courses: at least 18 credits of these upper-level courses [including at least 12 credits in the Major] must be at the 4000-level;

In-Faculty Courses: See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;

Elective Courses: Students who graduate in this programme are deemed to fulfil the Elective Course requirement;

Standing Requirements: In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this programme must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed, and graduate.

Honours (Single Major)

- General Education: See General Education Requirements;
- Major Courses: as defined by the specific programme; usually at least 42 or 48 credits, at least 12 credits of which must be at the 4000-level;
- Elective Courses: at least 18 credits;
- Upper-Level Courses: (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000-level or 4000-level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 18 credits of these upper-level courses [including at least 12 credits in the Major] must be at the 4000-level;
- In-Faculty Courses: See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- Standing Requirements: In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this programme must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed, and graduate.

Honours (Major/Minor)

- General Education: See General Education Requirements;
- Major/Minor Courses: as defined by the specific programmes: (a) Major: usually at least 42 or 48 credits in the Major, at least 12 credits of which must be at the 4000-level; and (b) Minor: at least 30 or 36 credits in the Minor, at least 6 credits of which must normally be at the 4000-level;
- Elective Courses: Students who graduate in an Honours (Major/Minor) programme are deemed to fulfil the Elective Course requirement;
- Upper-Level Courses: (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000-level or 4000-level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 18 credits of these upper-level courses [usually including 12 credits in the Major and 6 credits in the Minor] must be at the 4000-level;
- In-Faculty Courses: See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- Standing Requirements: In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this programme must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed, and graduate.

Honours (Double Major — Unlinked)

- General Education: see General Education Requirements;
- Major Courses: as defined by the specific programmes; usually at least 42 credits in each of the majors, at least 12 credits of which must be at the 4000-level in each of the major programmes;
- Elective Courses: Students who graduate in this programme are deemed to fulfil the Elective requirement;
- Upper-Level Courses: (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000-level or 4000-level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 12 credits in each major programme;
- In-Faculty Courses: See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- Standing Requirements: In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this programme must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed, and graduate.

Honours (Double Major — Linked)

- General Education: see General Education Requirements;
- Major Courses: as defined by the specific programmes; usually at least 36 credits in each of the Majors, at least 6 credits of which must be at the 4000-level;
- Elective Courses: Students who graduate in this programme are deemed to fulfil the Elective Course requirement;
- Upper-Level Courses: (a) 3000-level and 4000-level courses: at least 36 credits at the 3000-level or 4000-level; (b) 4000-level courses: at least 18 credits of these upper-level courses [including at least 6 credits in each Major] must be at the 4000-level; many disciplines require 12 credits at the 4000-level in the Major 1 subject;
- In-Faculty Courses: See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- Standing Requirements: In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this programme must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed, and graduate.

Ordinary Programme

In order to graduate with an Ordinary Degree, a student must successfully complete a 90 credit programme as follows:

- General Education: see General Education Requirements;
- Major Courses: as defined by the specific programme; usually at least 30 or 36 credits, at least 12 credits of which must be at the 3000-level or 4000-level;
- Elective Courses: at least 18 credits;
- Upper-Level Courses: at least 18 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level and at least 12 credits of which must be in the major subject;
- In-Faculty Courses: See Residence Requirement and In-Faculty Courses;
- Standing Requirements: In addition to fulfilling the requirements described above, students in this programme must achieve satisfactory academic standing to enter, proceed, and graduate.

In addition to degree programmes, a number of certificates are offered through units of the Faculty of Arts. Students should consult the unit(s) where the certificates are housed for further information on entry and requirements.

Diploma

Canadian Operational Research Society (CORS)—information is available from the Mathematics and Statistics Department, N502 Ross Building.

Certificates

Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies (Department of Languages, Literatures, & Linguistics)
Certificate in Business Fundamentals (Coordinator, Advising Centre)
Certificate in Coaching (School of Physical Education)
Certificate in Fitness Assessment and Exercise Counselling (School of Physical Education)
Certificate in French Proficiency (Department of French Studies)
Certificate in Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing (Department of Geography)
Certificate of Proficiency in German Language (Department of Languages, Literatures, & Linguistics)
Certificate of Proficiency in Italian Language (Department of Languages, Literatures, & Linguistics)
Certificate of Proficiency in Japanese Language (Department of Languages, Literatures, & Linguistics)
Certificate of Proficiency in Russian Language (Department of Languages, Literatures, & Linguistics)
Certificate in Sport Administration (School of Physical Education)
Certificate in Sport Therapy (School of Physical Education)
General Certificate in Law and Society (Law and Society Programme/Public Policy and Administration Programme)
General Certificate in Practical Ethics (Department of Philosophy)
General Certificate in Refugee and Migration Studies (Division of Social Science with the Centre for Refugee Studies)
General Certificate in Urban Studies (Urban Studies Programme/Public Policy and Administration Programme)
Grading System
Refer to the Grades and Grading Schemes section.

Passed Courses
A passed course is one in which the student has achieved a grade of D or better. A student who has received a passing grade for a course may not repeat that course or take an equivalent or excluded course for degree credit.

However, students are allowed to retake a passed course once for academic degree or certificate credit ONLY IF the student has failed to achieve sufficient standing to proceed in a core or prerequisite course in a degree or certificate programme, and if no alternative remedies are provided. When a student is allowed to repeat a passed course for academic degree or certificate credit, both grades are counted in the Grade Point Average and both grades will be included on a transcript. A course will only be credited once towards satisfaction of academic degree or certificate credit requirements. Passed courses which are repeated will have the notation “REP” (repeated) beside the first occurrence of the course on a transcript.

Failing Grades
There are two failing grades in the Faculty of Arts—E (marginal failure) and F (failure). Grades of E and F are calculated into Grade Point Averages. Students are allowed to retake a failed course (grade of E or F) once for academic degree or certificate credit. Where a student retakes a course in which a grade of E or F is received and passes it, the passing grade is also calculated into the Grade Point Average. Failed courses which have been repeated will have the notation “REP” (repeated) on a transcript.

Grades from Other Universities
Grades for courses taken at other universities either prior to admission to York or on a York Letter of Permission are not listed on the York transcript and are not included in the calculation of Grade Point Averages in the Faculty of Arts. Where it is necessary for the Faculty to take into consideration a student’s grades from another institution, this Faculty’s definitions of grades apply.

Alternative Grading Option
Pass/Fail:
The Faculty wants capable upper-year students to feel free to enrol in elective/free-choice courses without fear of jeopardizing their Grade Point Average. For this reason, students may take a limited number of such courses offered within the Faculty of Arts for full degree credit on an ungraded basis. Courses taken on this basis are listed on the transcript as “Pass” or as “Fail”. Neither of these two grades is calculated into the student’s Grade Point Average. The course director forwards a written evaluation of the student’s work in the course to the student and to the Office of the Registrar. The following regulations apply to courses taken as a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option.

- Only students who are not under Academic Warning or Debarment Warning may take such courses.
- Students may apply to take such courses only after they have successfully completed 24 credits.
- Courses taken on a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option may not be used for courses taken to satisfy Major, Minor, General Education, Certificate requirements, or 1000-level Science courses.
- Students registered in an Honours programme may take a maximum of 12 credits as a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option.
- Students registered in the Ordinary programme may take a maximum of 6 credits as a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option.
- Students who wish to designate a course as Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option must do so within the first two weeks of the term in which the course begins; they must first obtain the signature of the course director on the form available for this purpose from the Office of the Registrar. The completed form should then be returned to the Office of the Registrar.
- Students who elect to complete a course as a Pass/Fail Alternative Grading Option can switch back to a graded basis until the last date to drop a course without academic penalty.

Credit/No Credit:
The notations “Credit” and “No Credit” will be used when an entire course is being offered on an ungraded basis. “No Credit” will count as an earned failing grade of F in the Grade Point Average.

Grades in Courses
Marking Scheme:
The means of determining the final grade in a course must be announced in writing in each course within the first two weeks of classes. Such information must include the kinds of assignments, essays, examinations, and other components which make up the grade; their relative weights; and any other procedures which enter into the determination of the final grade.

In exceptional circumstances, a previously announced marking scheme for a course may be changed, but only with the consent of all students. The new marking scheme must also be distributed in written form.

Instructors are obligated to provide a mechanism by which students can be apprised of their progress in a course; in particular, students must be able to make an informed decision on whether to withdraw from a course. This will normally mean that students will receive some graded feedback on work worth at least 10% of the course grade before the deadline for withdrawing from that course. Instructors are urged to provide more feedback where possible.

In courses where percentages are used as a means of reporting grades on individual pieces of work, the following conversion table is to be used in converting percentage grades to letter grades, unless alternative provisions for scaling and/or conversion are announced to students in writing within the first two weeks of classes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>90-100</td>
<td>A+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-89</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>B+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>C+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>D+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-49</td>
<td>E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-39</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requests for Reappraisal of Final Grades
Students may, with sufficient grounds, request that a final grade in a course be reappraised. Further information may be obtained from the Department/Division offering the course. Students applying to have a grade reappraised in a Faculty of Arts course should note the following:

- Requests for reappraisal must be filed with the unit offering the course within 21 calendar days of the release of the final grade in the course.
- Students may question the marking of specific pieces of work, or the overall course grade. Normally, however, only written work can be reassessed.
- When a student asks for a reappraisal, an original grade may be raised, lowered, or confirmed.
- Students wishing to request the reappraisal of a final grade should fill out the appropriate form available from the Department/Division offering the course and submit it to the same office.
Deferred Standing and Aegrotat Standing

In some cases, students may be eligible for deferred standing or aegrotat standing on the grounds of illness, accident, or family misfortune.

**Deferred Standing:**
Deferred standing (an extension) allows a student additional time to write a test or final examination, or to complete an assignment after the Faculty’s deadline for submission of term work.

In the Faculty of Arts, deferred standing is arranged by means of a form called a Deferred Standing Agreement (DSA). The deadlines for submitting a DSA are January 15 (Fall term 1, 3, and 4 credit courses), and May 1 (6 and 9 credit courses, and Winter term 1, 3, and 4 credit courses). A petition for deferred standing will be accepted only if the course director indicates on a DSA form that she or he refuses to approve deferred standing.

**Aegrotat Standing:**
In cases where a student cannot be expected to complete the work for a course, the phrase “Aegrotat standing” (from the Latin for “she/he is ill”) is substituted for a grade on the transcript. Aegrotat standing is seldom granted, and only in exceptional circumstances where deferred standing is inappropriate.

**Petitions for Deferred Standing and Aegrotat Standing:**
Petitions for deferred standing or aegrotat standing are expected to be submitted to the Petitions Committee within 48 hours of the DSA application deadline, and will not be accepted more than one month after the last day of examinations for the term in question without evidence of circumstances which account for the delay. It is the responsibility of the student to ensure that full documentation (medical or other) is provided in support of petitions for deferred or aegrotat standing. Appropriate forms and guidelines are available from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building.

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**Term Work, Tests and Examinations**

**Term Work**
Term Work includes reports, assignments, essays, tests and other written work assigned in a course with the exception of final examinations.

**Deadline for Submission:**
Term work must be submitted by the first day of the official Examination Period of the term in which the course ends. Instructors, departments, and divisions may, however, set earlier deadlines for the submission of term work.

**Tests and Examinations**
Tests and examinations are important parts of the educational process. They must be conducted under fair conditions which allow students to demonstrate what they have learned. Disruptions or attempts to obtain an unfair advantage are offences against academic process and carry severe penalties. (See Senate Policy on Academic Honesty and Academic Conduct). The following regulations apply:

**General Regulations:**
Identification: Students who are being tested or examined are required to present their Sessional Identification Card and a YorkCard.
Answer Booklets: Are the property of University. Test papers, examination booklets, and other answer forms remain the property of the University unless they are released by an instructor. Students may not remove them from the test or examination room without permission; nor may they possess blank examination booklets.

Students’ Right to Review: Students may always have the opportunity, under properly controlled conditions, to review and discuss their graded test and examination answers, but final examination answer booklets (and at the discretion of the course director, other answer booklets) remain the property of the University and are retained by the teaching unit for a certain period of time before they are destroyed.

**Tests and Examinations During the Term:**
Restriction at End of Term: In the Fall/Winter Session, the total value of any test(s) or examination(s) given in the last two weeks of classes in a term must be no more than 20 percent of the final mark for the course.
Scheduling of Tests: Except where testing is conducted during individual appointments which accommodate the schedules of students (for example: individual oral interviews in language courses, individually scheduled make-up tests), tests or examinations given during the term must be held within the hours regularly scheduled for the course in question.

**Students’ Right of Refusal:** Students who are asked to write tests or examinations in contravention of the preceding two regulations may refuse to do so without academic penalty; they also have the right to raise the matter with the Chair of the Department or the Division in which the course is offered, or with the Dean.

**Formally Scheduled Examinations:**
Final Examination Period: There is a final examination period at the end of each term.
Examination Schedules: The dates and times of formally scheduled examinations are published each term in the student newspaper Excalibur. Examinations may last two or three hours.
Missed Examinations: A student who misses an examination should contact the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building, within 48 hours of the examination. A student who wishes to write a make-up examination must petition for deferred standing in the course.
Rewriting of Examinations: The Faculty has no provision for the rewriting of a final examination to improve a mark.

**Academic Standing**
Academic standing depends on several factors including the number of courses a student has passed, the Grade Point Average achieved during a particular session (“Sessional Grade Point Average”), and the overall Grade Point Average (“Cumulative Grade Point Average”).

**Honours Degree**
Qualifying for Honours:
Students With No Previous Post-Secondary Education: Students who enter the Faculty of Arts with no prior experience at a post-secondary educational institution (such as a university or college) are automatically enrolled in an Honours programme.
Transfer Students: Students who enter with prior experience at a post-secondary educational institution are enrolled in an Honours programme if their prior Cumulative Grade Point Average (including failed courses) is at least the equivalent of 5.0 on the York scale. (Note: Courses taken at other post-secondary institutions are not calculated as part of the student’s Grade Point Average at York, nor do they appear on the York transcript.)

Continuing in Honours:
To continue in an Honours programme students must maintain a Cumulative Grade Point Average of at least 5.0.

Graduating in Honours:
To graduate in an Honours programme students must pass at least 120 credits which meet Faculty of Arts and programme requirements. The Cumulative Grade Point Average for all courses taken must be at least 5.0.

Transferring from Honours to an Ordinary Programme:
Opting to Graduate in Ordinary Programme: Students who are eligible for Honours may opt to graduate in an Ordinary programme in the session in which they have completed their final course(s).
Academic Penalties

Students whose academic record does not meet Faculty or programme standards are subject to the academic penalties of Academic Warning, Required Withdrawal, Debarment Warning, Debarment, and Academic Probation.

Academic Warning:

Students whose Cumulative Grade Point Average falls below 4.0 at the end of any session, or who enter the Faculty with a Grade Point Average equivalent to less than 4.0 on the Faculty of Arts scale, receive an Academic Warning. Students on Academic Warning must achieve a Cumulative Grade Point Average of at least 4.0 within the next 24 credits taken, or earn a sessional grade point average of at least 5.0 in the session in which that 24th credit is completed and in each subsequent session until the cumulative average reaches 4.0, or be required to withdraw.

Required Withdrawal:

Students whose academic record shows marked weakness may be required to withdraw from their studies for one year, during which they are encouraged to identify and remedy any problems which may have contributed materially to their failure to perform up to their potential, and to reflect on their reasons for pursuing a university education. The following regulations apply to required withdrawals:

Grade Point Average Below 4.0: Students who have received an Academic Warning for a Cumulative Grade Point Average below 4.0 must achieve a Cumulative Grade Point Average of at least 4.0 within the next 24 credits taken or earn a sessional grade point average of at least 5.0 in the session in which that 24th credit is completed and in each subsequent session until the cumulative average reaches 4.0; otherwise, they must withdraw for twelve months. Should the students’ cumulative grade point average fall below 2.5 at any time after completion of 24 credits, they will be required to withdraw.

Grade Point Average Below 2.5: Students who have not received an Academic Warning but whose Cumulative Grade Point Average on at least 24 credits is below 2.5 must withdraw for twelve months.

Petition to Continue Without Interruption: Students who have been required to withdraw may submit a petition to the Faculty of Arts Petitions Committee requesting permission to continue their studies without interruption. For further information, see the section on Petitions.

Reactivation after Required Withdrawal: Students who have been required to withdraw may apply for reactivation after the requisite period of absence by submitting a form obtainable from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building. Students who return to their studies after such a required withdrawal (as well as those who have been allowed to continue their studies by virtue of a petition to the Petitions Committee) receive a Debarment Warning.

Debarment Warning:

Students who have been required to withdraw from the Faculty of Arts, or from another Faculty at York, or elsewhere receive a Debarment Warning upon continuing their studies in the Faculty. Students on Debarment Warning must achieve a Cumulative Grade Point Average of at least 4.0 within the next 24 credits taken or earn a sessional grade point average of at least 5.0 in the session in which that 24th credit is completed and in each subsequent session until the cumulative average reaches 4.0, and must then maintain this average. Students who do not fulfill these conditions will be debarred from the University. Students whose cumulative grade point average falls below 2.5 at any time while on debarment warning will be debarred.

Debarment:

Students who have already been required to withdraw because of their unsatisfactory academic record and whose record does not show improvement are debarred from the University. Debarment, the minimum period for which is normally two years, means that the student is no longer a student at York University.

Petition to Continue Without Interruption: Students who have been debarred may submit a petition to the Faculty of Arts Petitions Committee requesting permission to continue their studies without interruption.
Reapplying after Debarment: Students who have been debarred and who wish to resume their studies must apply for admission through the Admissions Office, and must provide persuasive evidence that they are ready and able to complete a degree programme.

Debarment Warning Remains in Effect: Students who have been debarred and who subsequently resume their studies in the Faculty of Arts, whether by petitioning to continue without interruption or by reapplying for admission, receive an Academic Probation.

Policy on Academic Honesty
A central purpose of the University is to teach students to think independently and critically. Cheating and other forms of academic dishonesty run counter to this purpose and violate the ethical and intellectual principles of the University; they are therefore subject to severe penalties. For more information, please see the Senate Policy on Academic Honesty (see section on University Policies and Regulations).

Petitions for Exemptions from the Regulations
The purpose of academic regulations is to allow students to develop their interests and talents to the fullest in ways consistent with the philosophy and standards of the Faculty. In establishing academic regulations, the Faculty also recognizes that instances will arise where it makes sense, in the context of a student’s academic career, to waive regulations which would otherwise apply.

Petitions Committee:
The Petitions Committee considers requests for exceptions to all Faculty regulations including petitions to continue their studies without interruption from students who have been required to withdraw or who have been debarred.

Note on Grade Reappraisals:
Requests for the reappraisal of final grades are not petitions in the formal sense. Such requests should be directed to the teaching unit offering the course in question.

Right to Petition
Students in the Faculty of Arts have the right to petition for special consideration. It should be noted, however, that a petition is a request for the waiver of a regulation; it cannot be used to create legislation (for example: a degree programme) that does not exist. Normally, petitions will not be considered by the Petitions Committee more than one year beyond the date of the release of grades for the session to which the petition relates.

Petitions Procedures
Petitions are held in the strictest confidence. The committee considers the petition itself, any supporting documents (from professors or medical practitioners), and other relevant information contained in the student’s record. Students may not appear in person.

Initiating a Petition
To initiate a petition, students should obtain an instruction sheet and, where appropriate, an Attending Physician’s Statement Form from the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building, (416) 736-5440. Advice on petitioning is available from the Office of the Registrar, from the Office of the Dean, S928 Ross Building, (416) 736-5260; and the Advising Centre, S319 Ross, (416) 736-5022. Petitions should be brought or mailed to the appropriate committee in care of the Office of the Registrar, West Office Building.

Recently approved Senate policies on petitions and grade reappraisals are posted on the York Web site at http://www.yorku.ca/admin/univsec/sen_comm/sac/index.htm. Students may contact the Office of the Registrar or their Faculty for further information.

Programmes of Study - Arts

African Studies
Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme
The Faculty of Arts offers, under the Honours (Double Major) Programme, a pattern of courses in African Studies. Students participating as majors in African Studies must also select a major in one of the following departments/divisions: Anthropology, Economics, English, French Studies, History, Humanities, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, or another approved discipline. In order to pursue a combination of studies not listed above, students must obtain permission from both the relevant departmental/divisional Undergraduate Programme Director and the African Studies Coordinator. All African Studies majors should arrange their programme of study in consultation with the African Studies Coordinator, Pablo Idahosa, 314 Founders College, and an advisor in their Major department/division. Students who do not wish to formally register in the programme, but who are interested in Africa, are also encouraged to consult with the Coordinator.

Since African Studies is considered a linked interdisciplinary programme, students will combine a minimum of 36 credits in their chosen departmental/divisional major with a minimum of 36 credits in African Studies. The 36 credits in African Studies cannot also count towards the departmental/divisional major. Once they have successfully completed 24 credits, students registered in African Studies will take the core course: AS/SOSC 2480 9.0” Introduction to African Studies (*Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the African Studies Major). In addition to the core course, students will take at least 30 credits in African Studies including a minimum of 6 credits in African Studies at the 4000-level. Students must complete a minimum of 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in African Studies and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major.

Students who wish to follow this programme of study should register in the Honours (Double Major) Programme and indicate both their departmental/divisional major subject and African Studies; for example, Honours (Double Major) Anthropology/African Studies.

For more information including a list and descriptions of African Studies courses, students should pick up a supplemental calendar from the Programme office, 217 Founders College. Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Anthropology

Specialized Honours Programme
Students will take at least 54 credits in Anthropology, including AS/ANTH 1110 6.0, AS/ANTH 2110 6.0, AS/ANTH 3110 6.0, AS/ANTH 4110 6.0, and at least 6 additional credits at the 4000-level in Anthropology.

Honours Programme
Students will take at least 42 credits in Anthropology, including AS/ANTH 1110 6.0, AS/ANTH 2110 6.0, AS/ANTH 3110 6.0, AS/ANTH 4110 6.0, and at least 6 additional credits at the 4000-level in Anthropology.

Honours (Double Major) Programme
The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts, and with an Honours (Double Major) with Music (Ethnomusicology).

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes
The Honours programme in Anthropology may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies; Canadian Studies; German Studies; Health
Programmes of Study - Arts

of courses among their first 30 credits in the Faculty of Arts: (1) 9 credits in

Another BA programme in the Faculty of Arts

Mathematics for Commerce (BA, Faculty of Arts)

Business and Society (BA, Faculty of Arts)
or they may seek advising for a change of major to:

Economics and Business (BA, Faculty of Arts)

Bachelor of Administration Studies (BAS, Atkinson College – evening

apply for admission to:

York, may enter the Coordinated programme in Year I. At the end of that

their interests and strengths, and to learn about other business options at

Programme in Business, Public Policy and Administration. This is a

programme until the end of their first year by declaring the Coordinated

Students interested in administration or business may delay their choice of

(Coordinated Programme in Business, Public Policy and

Certificate in Business Fundamentals

York University students may earn a Certificate in Business Fundamentals in addition to fulfilling the requirements for an Honours undergraduate BA degree. To qualify for possible admission to the Certificate in Business Fundamentals, students must complete 30 credits from a list of approved courses, and the cumulative grade point average in these 30 credits must be 5.0. There are a limited number of spaces available in the Certificate in Business Fundamentals, and therefore meeting the minimum requirements for application will not guarantee admission to the Certificate programme. In order to be granted the Certificate in Business Fundamentals upon graduation, students must be qualified to graduate with an Honours BA (120 credits) and must therefore maintain an overall grade point average of 5.0 on all courses completed.

Application to the Certificate in Business Fundamentals may be made only after successfully completing at least 54 credits, and the successful completion of the following requirements with a minimum overall grade point average of 5.0.

Course requirements and application/admission requirements for the Certificate in Business Fundamentals are as follows:

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0 and AS/ECON 1010 3.0;
- At least 3 credits chosen from: AS/MATH 1300 3.0, or AS/MATH 1530 3.0, or AS/MATH 1550 6.0;
- At least 3 credits chosen from: AS/MATH 2560 3.0, or AS/ECON 2500 3.0, or AS/POLS 3300 6.0, or AS/PSYC 2020 6.0, or AS/PSYC 2021 3.0, or AS/SOCI 3030 6.0, or equivalent;
- At least 6 credits chosen from: AS/POLS 2100 6.0, or AS/POLS 2610 6.0, or AS/ECON 2300 3.0, or AS/ECON 2350 3.0, or AS/ECON 2400 3.0, or AS/ECON 2450 3.0, or AS/MATH 2580 6.0, or AS/PHIL 2070 3.0, or AS/PHIL 2075 3.0.

Students in an Honours undergraduate BA programme who have successfully completed at least 54 credits with an overall grade point average of 5.0, and who will also have successfully completed the requirements listed above by June 1 may apply to the Certificate in Business Fundamentals by March 15 of the year these requirements will be completed. The minimum acceptable overall grade point average for application and possible admission is 5.0. Since there are a limited number of spaces available, successful admission will be based primarily on the applicant's overall grade point average.

If admitted, students must successfully complete the following courses offered by the Schulich School of Business in the following sequence:
• SB/BFND3100 3.0;
• SB/BFND3200 3.0;
• SB/BFND4100 3.0; and
• SB/BFND4200 3.0.

In order to be granted the Certificate in Business Fundamentals upon graduation, students must be qualified to graduate with an Honours BA (120 credits) and must therefore maintain an overall grade point average of 5.0 on all courses completed.

Further information about the Certificate in Business Fundamentals is available from the Coordinator of the Business and Society Programme or from the Faculty of Arts Advising Centre, South 319 Ross Building.

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**Business and Society**

The Honours or Ordinary programme in Business and Society provides the opportunity to study the impact of business on society and the relations between business, social structures and patterns, and government. The programme combines courses that provide the analytical tools necessary to study and research business and society with courses that focus on the political, social, and cultural context of business, both in Canada and in the global system. It offers a better understanding of the interaction of economic and social development.

**Honours Programme (72 credits)**

The Programme Core:
- 18 credits from each of two of the streams;
- AS/SOSC 4040 6.0;
- 12 additional credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits at the 4000-level in each of the two streams.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level.*

*Note: The Faculty of Arts Residence Requirement will be met by successfully completing at least 50% of each of the two streams major requirements in the Faculty of Arts.*

**Ordinary Programme (54 credits)**

The Programme Core:
- 18 credits from each of the two streams including at least 6 credits at the 3000-level in each of the two streams.

*Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that in order to obtain an Ordinary BA (90 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 3000-level.*

*Note: The Faculty of Arts Residence Requirement will be met by successfully completing at least 50% of each of the two streams major requirements in the Faculty of Arts.*

**Programme Core**

All major degree candidates must complete the Programme Core, and at least 3 credits in an approved statistics course as part of their stream requirement. Please refer to stream requirements listed below.

- AS/ECON 1000 3.0 and AS/ECON 1010 3.0;
- AS/COSC 1520 3.0 or AS/MATH 1581 3.0;
- AS/POLS 1000 3.0 or AK/ADMS 1000 3.0;
- AS/SOSC 2340 9.0.* (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Business and Society major.)

*Note: Statistics courses are offered in many of the streams and many of these courses have degree credit exclusions. Check course descriptions carefully for degree credit exclusions to avoid duplicating course work.*

**Streams**

Students must choose two of the streams listed below.

**Economics Stream**

- AS/ECON 2500 3.0 and AS/ECON 3210 3.0;
- AS/ECON 3140 3.0 and AS/ECON 3150 3.0;
- AS/ECON 3580 3.0 and AS/ECON 3590 3.0.

For the Honours programme: students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- AS/ECON 4400 3.0, AS/ECON 4410 3.0, AS/ECON 4500 3.0, or AS/ECON 4510 3.0.

**Mathematics and Statistics Stream**

*Note: Prerequisites for Mathematics courses must be met. Check course descriptions carefully for prerequisite requirements.*

Because Mathematics courses have specific prerequisites which must be met, students in the Mathematics and Statistics Stream must choose one of the two options listed below. Choosing Option A or Option B assists with effective prerequisite completion and builds an area of study.

Students must complete 18 credits from either Option A or Option B listed below.

**Option A – Operations Research**

- AS/MATH 1550 6.0; or
- AS/MATH 1530 3.0 and AS/MATH 1540 3.0; or
- AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and AS/MATH 1310 3.0; or
- AS/MATH 2221 3.0; or
- AS/MATH 2500 3.0 or AS/MATH 2560 3.0; or AS/MATH 2222 3.0 or AS/MATH 2570 3.0.* (See note below);
- AS/MATH 3170 6.0.

For the Honours programme:

- AS/MATH 4570 6.0.

**Option B – Statistics**

- AS/MATH 1550 6.0; or
- AS/MATH 1530 3.0 and AS/MATH 1540 3.0; or
- AS/MATH 1560 3.0 and AS/MATH 2570 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3330 3.0

For the Honours programme:

- AS/MATH 4730 3.0 and AS/MATH 4930 3.0.

*Note: If the Statistics requirement was completed as part of “other” stream, students must successfully complete AS/MATH 2222 3.0 or AS/MATH 2570 3.0.

**Political Science Stream**

- AS/POLS 1000 6.0;
- AS/POLS 2610 6.0 or AS/POLS 2100 6.0;

For the Honours programme: students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:


**Psychology Stream**

- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- 6 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 2020 6.0, AS/PSYC 2021 3.0, AS/PSYC 2022 3.0, AS/PSYC 2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0;
- 6 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3430 3.0, AS/PSYC 3450 3.0, AS/PSYC 3570 3.0.

*Note: Students in the Ordinary degree programme are limited to a maximum of 18 credits from the Psychology stream.*

For the Honours programme: students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- AS/PSYC 4020 6.0, AS/PSYC 4030 6.0, or AS/PSYC 4060 6.0.

*Note: Students in the Honours programme are limited to a maximum of 24 credits in the Psychology stream including 6 credits in Psychology at the 4000-level.*

**Social Science (Labour Studies) Stream**

Students in the Social Science – Labour Studies Stream must replace AS/SOSC 2340 9.0* with AS/SOSC 2210 9.0* as part of their Programme.
18 credits chosen from AS/SOSC 3130 6.0 (Cross-listed to AS/WMST 3510 6.0), AS/SOSC 3210 6.0, AS/SOSC 3240 6.0, AS/SOSC 3380 6.0, AS/ECON 3240 3.0, AS/ECON 3250 3.0.

Note: Students are strongly encouraged to complete AS/SOSC 2210 9.0 prior to enrolling in the subsequent 3000-level courses in this stream.

Note: Statistics Requirement: Because there is no statistics course offered as part of the Social Science (Labour Studies) stream, students in this stream must complete the statistics requirement as part of their other stream.

For the Honours programme: students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:

- AS/SOCI 4210 6.0 (Course Director's permission required prior to enrolment.); or AS/SOCI 4250 6.0.

Sociology Stream

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0;
- AS/SOCI 2070 6.0;
- 6 credits chosen from AS/SOCI 3030 6.0, AS/SOCI 3620 6.0, AS/SOCI 3600 3.0 and AS/SOCI 3610 3.0.

For the Honours programme: students must include at least 6 credits chosen from:


Canadian Studies

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Faculty of Arts offers an Honours programme in Canadian Studies with a Major in any one of the following subjects: Anthropology, Economics, English, French Studies, Geography, History, Political Science, Sociology, or another approved discipline.

Normally students will be registered in the programme for three academic sessions, and shall select 36 credits in their Major subject, including at least 6 credits at the 2000-level (if available) and 6 credits at the 4000-level in the Canadian field. At least 18 credits in the Major subject shall be outside the Canadian field. In addition, students shall normally select 36 credits in the field of Canadian Studies outside their Major subject.

From among the 72 required credits referred to in the preceding paragraph, students must satisfy the following requirements: during the first session, students will select at least one of AS/EN 2450 6.0, AS/HIST 2510 6.0, or AS/POLS 2100 6.0 plus AS/SOSC 2200 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Canadian Studies major). In the second session, students shall select at least 6 credits from a 3000-level Canadian course in either Humanities or Social Science, as well as 6 credits from a 3000-level Canadian Studies course in one of the participating departments. In the final session, students will take 6 credits from a 4000-level Canadian Studies course offered by faculty with the Canadian Studies programme. Students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in the departmental Major subject.

One of the aims of the programme is to ensure that upon graduation all students have a working knowledge of both official languages. Prior to completion of the programme students must have successfully completed AS/FR 1030 6.0 or AS/FR 1080 6.0; or have an equivalent reading knowledge.

Students should register in the Honours (Double Major) programme in both their departmental Major subject and Canadian Studies, for example, Honours (Double Major) History/Canadian Studies. Courses are chosen in consultation with the Programme Coordinator. For the most current information, see the supplemental calendar of the Division of Social Science issued in the spring of each year.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Classical Studies (Classics)

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

The Classical Studies Programme offers courses in Greek and Latin language and literature, in ancient history, art and architecture, and philosophy leading to the BA degree in Ordinary and in Honours programmes in Classics, Classical Studies, Latin, or Greek.

Students will normally enter the degree programmes in Classics (Latin and/or Greek) by enrolling in AS/GK 1000 6.0 and/or AS/LA 1000 6.0 in the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics. This requirement may be waived if a student can demonstrate a satisfactory knowledge of Elementary Ancient Greek and/or Latin, in which case, with permission of the Director, the student will enter the degree programme in Classics by enrolling in a 2000-level course in Latin and/or Greek Literature.

Students will normally enter the degree programmes in Classical Studies by taking AS/HUMA 1105 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Classical Studies major) and/or AS/HUMA 1105 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Classical Studies major) and/or AS/HIST 2100 6.0. Students in Classical Studies are strongly advised to make Greek or Latin a component of their degree programme.

Specialized Honours Programmes

Classics: Students will take at least 54 credits from offerings in the Classical Studies Programme, including at least 24 credits in Greek and 24 credits in Latin.

Honours Programmes

Classics: Students will take at least 42 credits in a combination of Greek and Latin, including at least 12 credits in each; at least 12 credits at the 4000-level must be included.

Honours Programmes

Classics: Students will take at least 42 credits, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level, selected from offerings in the Classical Studies Programme.

Greek: Students will take at least 42 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies Programme, of which at least 30 credits must be in Greek and at least 12 of these credits must be at the 4000-level.

Latin: Students will take at least 42 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies Programme, of which at least 30 credits must be in Latin, and at least 12 of these credits must be at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programmes

Any one of the Honours programmes described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credits Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

Any one of the Honours programmes described above may be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies; Canadian Studies; German Studies, Health and Society; Labour Studies; Latin American and Caribbean Studies; Law and Society; Mass Communications; Science, Technology, Culture and Society; Social and Political Thought; and Urban Studies. Students must take 36 credits in Classical Studies (Classics) and 36 credits in the interdisciplinary programme. Courses taken to meet Classical Studies (Classics) requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and 12 credits in Classical Studies (Classics). For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.
Honours (Major/Minor) Programmes

The Honours programmes described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programmes

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

The Honours Minor programmes in the Classical Studies Programme are as follows:

Classics: Students will take at least 30 credits in a combination of Latin and Greek, of which 18 credits must be in Latin and 12 credits must be in Greek, or 12 credits in Latin and 18 credits in Greek; and at least 6 credits at the 4000-level must be in Latin or Greek.

Classical Studies: Students will take at least 30 credits, including at least 6 credits at the 4000-level selected from offerings in the Classical Studies Programme.

Greek: Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies Programme, of which at least 24 credits must be in Greek, and at least 6 of these credits must be at the 4000-level.

Latin: Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies Programme, of which at least 24 credits must be in Latin, and at least 6 of these credits must be at the 4000-level.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programmes

Classical Studies: Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies Programme.

Greek: Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies programme, including at least 24 credits in Greek.

Latin: Students will take at least 30 credits selected from offerings in the Classical Studies Programme, including at least 24 credits in Latin.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Communication Arts – Joint Programme With Colleges of Applied Arts and Technology

Students in the Faculty of Arts may study concurrently towards a BA Degree at York and a Diploma or Certificate in one of five areas of study in Communication Arts at Centennial or Seneca College. The following areas are available through the Community Colleges:

- Book and Magazine Publishing (Centennial - Certificate)
- Corporate Communications (Centennial - Diploma)
- Audio-Visual and Multi Media Production (Seneca - Diploma) – (not offered in Fall/Winter 1999/2000)
- Creative Advertising (Seneca - Diploma)
- Radio and Television Broadcasting (Seneca - Diploma)

Students are eligible for entry to the Joint Programme after completion of a minimum of 24 credits at York, and must complete all the requirements for a BA Ordinary or Honours degree in the Faculty of Arts; the Joint Programme normally takes only one year longer to complete because some advanced standing credit is given by York and the College, if conditions of eligibility for advanced standing are met. For further information contact the Advising Centre, S319 Ross, (416) 736-5022.

Computer Science

Enrolment in all 2000, 3000, and 4000-level Computer Science courses requires a cumulative grade point average of 4.5 or better over all major Computer Science courses completed.

Specialized Honours Programme

Students must complete at least 54 credits in Computer Science, including (1) AS/COSC 1020 3.0 and AS/COSC 1030 3.0, (2) AS/COSC 2001 3.0 and AS/COSC 2011 3.0 and AS/COSC 2021 3.0, (3) AS/COSC 3101 3.0, (4) 18 more credits at the 3000-level satisfying the departmental breadth requirement (see note below), (5) AS/COSC 4101 3.0 or AS/COSC 4111 3.0, (6) 9 credits at the 4000-level, (7) 6 credits at the 3000-level or 4000-level.

In addition, students must complete AS/MATH 1090 3.0 and AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and AS/MATH 1310 3.0 and AS/MATH 2090 3.0 and AS/MATH 2320 3.0 and AS/MATH 2221 3.0.

Honours Programme

Students must complete at least 42 credits in Computer Science, including (1) AS/COSC 1020 3.0 and AS/COSC 1030 3.0, (2) AS/COSC 2001 3.0 and AS/COSC 2011 3.0 and AS/COSC 2021 3.0, (3) 15 credits at the 3000-level satisfying the departmental breadth requirement (see note below), (4) 12 credits at the 4000-level.

In addition, students must complete AS/MATH 1090 3.0 and AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and AS/MATH 1310 3.0 and AS/MATH 2090 3.0 and one of AS/ MATH 2320 3.0 or AS/MATH 2221 3.0.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Computer Science may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the interdisciplinary programme in Mass Communications. Students must take 36 credits in Computer Science and 36 credits in the programme; courses taken to meet Computer Science requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the programme. Students in this interdisciplinary programme must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and 12 credits in Computer Science. For further details of requirements, see the listing for the specific interdisciplinary programme.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts. The Honours Minor in Computer Science comprises at least 36 credits in Computer Science including (1) AS/COSC 1020 3.0 and AS/COSC 1030 3.0, (2) AS/COSC 2001 3.0 and AS/COSC 2011 3.0 and AS/COSC 2021 3.0, (3) 15 credits at the 3000-level satisfying the departmental breadth requirement (see note below), (4) 6 credits at the 4000-level.

In addition, students must complete AS/MATH 1090 3.0 and AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and AS/MATH 1310 3.0 and AS/MATH 2090 3.0 and one of AS/MATH 2320 3.0 or AS/MATH 2221 3.0.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts; the Joint Programme normally takes only one year longer to complete because some advanced standing credit is given by York and the College, if conditions of eligibility for advanced standing are met. For further information contact the Advising Centre, S319 Ross, (416) 736-5022.
Creative Writing

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

The objective of the Creative Writing programme is to give students with the talent and ambition for a career in writing the opportunity to develop their talent and make it the centre of a programme of university study. Two major assumptions inform this programme: first, that the capabilities of talent can be increased through training; and second, that the necessary curriculum for aspiring writers consists of the study of language and writing idioms of past and contemporary writers.

The programme aims to expose students to the history of formal experimentation and growth in particular genres, and to encourage specialization in two genres while emphasizing literary writing rather than formula writing.

The Creative Writing Programme is an honours programme. Students who wish to apply for admission to the Creative Writing Programme are strongly advised to take one of the following courses among their first 30 university credits: AS/EN 1200 6.0 Introduction to Literary Genres or AS/EN 1300 6.0 Literature and Theory: An Introduction.

Students wishing to major in the Creative Writing Programme should apply for AS/HUMA 2900 9.0 Introduction to Creative Writing (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Creative Writing major), at the end of their first year of study. Students must successfully complete AS/HUMA 2900 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Creative Writing major) or have its equivalency before applying for admission to the Creative Writing Programme. Students may apply for admission to the Programme at the end of their second year of study, and before the completion of their first 78 credits.

Students will plan a course of study with the approval of the Coordinating Committee of the Programme in Creative Writing.

Honours Programme

The Faculty of Arts offers an Honours 42 credit Major Programme in Creative Writing.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours Programme may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Creative Writing may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies; Canadian Studies; German Studies; Health and Society; Labour Studies; Latin American and Caribbean Studies; Law and Society; Social and Political Thought; and Urban Studies. Students must take 42 credits in Creative Writing and 36 credits in the programme; courses taken to meet Creative Writing requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the programme. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in Creative Writing. For further details of requirements, see the listing for the specific interdisciplinary programme.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Note: The departmental breadth requirement is satisfied by completing 3 credits at the 3000-level from Group A courses* in each of four areas — theory (second digit of course number is 1), hardware (second digit is 2), software (second digit is 3) and knowledge based (second digit is 4).

*Group A courses have odd course numbers and Group B courses have even course numbers.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

East Asian Studies

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

The East Asian Studies Programme offers a broadly based approach to the study of the peoples and civilizations of East Asia. It is a rich and flexible programme of study that brings together courses from the academic disciplines of the Humanities, Social Sciences, Languages and Literatures, and Fine Arts. Most of the existing courses focus on Chinese and Japanese societies past and present, but more and more new courses are being developed that deal with Korea, or with those parts of Southeast Asia that sustain close cultural ties with East Asia.

The East Asian Studies Programme offers a number of undergraduate degree programmes; the requirements for which are described in detail in the following sections. These degree programmes have certain characteristics in common:

1. The focus of the degree programmes is on the modern period. However, it is emphasized that students also should learn to appreciate the cultural traditions behind developments during the 19th and 20th centuries.

2. East Asian Studies is an interdisciplinary programme. Students are trained to use the concepts, skills, and information of at least two academic disciplines.

3. Competence in an East Asian language (usually Chinese or Japanese) is a feature of all of the degree programmes except the Honours Minor.

Within the general guidelines and requirements, students could choose from a rich array of course offerings every year to create a combination which best serves their academic interests and career aspirations. Students should consult the Coordinator when designing their programmes of study.

Programme Distribution Requirements (common to all programmes)

1. A student must complete courses in East Asian Studies from at least TWO departments or divisions.

2. A student must complete at least one course which is concerned mainly with pre-modern East Asia.

3. Students concentrate in either Chinese or Japanese studies, but must also study other East Asian cultures outside their area of concentration:

   a) A student who concentrates in Chinese studies must complete at least 12 credits in non-Chinese subjects within East Asian Studies.

   b) A student who concentrates in Japanese studies must complete at least 12 credits in non-Japanese subjects within East Asian Studies.

   c) Language/translation courses will not meet programme distribution requirements.

4. All students must complete at least one of the following core courses:

   • AS/HUMA1400 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the East Asian Studies major), or;
   • AS/CH2700 6.0, or;
   • AS/HIST 2710 6.0.

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in East Asian Studies, including at least one core course and at least 12 credits (other than language/translation courses) at the 4000-level. Demonstrated competence in an East Asian language (usually Chinese or Japanese) at the advanced level is required. This requirement would normally be met by successful completion of AS/CH 3000 6.0 or AS/JP 3000 6.0. It may also be met by passing a competency test, or by successful completion of another course recognized for the purpose.
Honours Programme
Students will take at least 42 credits in East Asian Studies, including at least one core course and at least 12 credits (other than language/translation courses) at the 4000-level. Demonstrated competence in an East Asian language (usually Chinese or Japanese) at the intermediate level is required. This requirement would normally be met by successful completion of AS/CH 2000 6.0 or AS/JP 2000 6.0. It may also be met by passing a competency test, or by successful completion of another course recognized for the purpose.

Honours (Double Major) Programme
The Honours programmes described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes
The Honours programme in East Asian Studies may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies; Canadian Studies; German Studies, Health and Society; Labour Studies; Latin American and Caribbean Studies; Law and Society; Mass Communications; Science, Technology, Culture and Society; Social and Political Thought; and Urban Studies. Students must take 36 credits in East Asian Studies and 36 credits in the programme. Courses taken to meet East Asian Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and 12 credits in East Asian Studies. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme
The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme
The Honours Minor in East Asian Studies comprises at least 30 credits in East Asian Studies (other than language/translation courses), including at least one core course and 6 credits at the 4000-level; 18 of the 30 credits must be above the 2000-level. The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Economics
Eligibility for all Economics programmes and for the intermediate theory courses requires successful completion of AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0 and AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0 or equivalent.

All Economics majors and minors should note that half of the required theory courses (AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0; AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0 and, where applicable, AS/ECON 4000 3.0/4010 3.0) must be taken in the Faculty of Arts; also, half of the total major or minor requirements must be taken in the Faculty of Arts. Courses taken at Atkinson College, Glendon College, or other faculties or universities count as Out-of-Faculty courses.

Specialized Honours Programme
Students must complete 60 credits in Economics; and must satisfy all of the following requirements:

Theory Requirement: AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0, AS/ECON 4000 3.0/4010 3.0 or approved equivalents.

Mathematics Requirement: AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0, AS/ECON 3530 3.0 or approved equivalents.


Level Requirement: 18 additional credits in Economics and at least 3 additional credits at the 4000-level.

Writing Course Requirement: At least 6 of the 18 "level requirement" credits must be "writing" courses in Economics. In any given session, writing courses will be designated in the lecture schedule with a fourth digit of "W", e.g., AS/ECON 4309 3.0, instead of AS/ECON 4300 3.0, for Law and Economics.

Restrictions: Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the Specialized Honours Major or the elective requirements. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level or the 4000-level Economics requirement.

Suggestions: Students considering graduate studies in Economics are encouraged to investigate how the Mathematics and Statistics requirements can be satisfied by equivalent courses in the Mathematics Department.

Honours Programme
Students must complete 48 credits in Economics, and must satisfy all of the following requirements:

Theory Requirement: AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0, or approved equivalents.

Mathematics Requirement: AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0, or approved equivalents.


Level Requirement: 18 additional credits in Economics, including 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Writing Course Requirement: At least 6 of the 18 "level requirement" credits must be "writing" courses in Economics. In any given session, writing courses will be designated in the lecture schedule with a fourth digit of "W", e.g., AS/ECON 4309 3.0, instead of AS/ECON 4300 3.0, for Law and Economics.

Restrictions: Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the Honours Major or the elective requirements. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level or the 4000-level Economics requirements.

Note: Double Major and Major/Minor Programmes: Economics courses that are "borrowed" to satisfy requirements of other programmes may not be double-counted; they need not be replaced as long as the Faculty of Arts minimum is satisfied.

Honours (Double Major) Programme
The Honours programme in Economics, as described above, may be pursued jointly with any other 42 or 48 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes
The Honours programme in Economics may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with any one of the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies, Canadian Studies, German Studies, Health and Society, Labour Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Law and Society, Mass Communications, Science, Technology, Culture and Society, Social and Political Thought, and Urban Studies. Interdisciplinary Double Majors must complete 42 credits in Economics, and must satisfy all of the following requirements.

Theory Requirement: AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0, or approved equivalents.

Mathematics Requirement: AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0, or approved equivalents.

Statistics Requirement: AS/ECON 2500 3.0, AS/ECON 3210 3.0, or approved equivalents.

Level Requirement: 12 additional credits in Economics, including at least 6 credits at the 4000-level.

Reminder: Interdisciplinary Double Major programmes require a TOTAL of 18 credits at the 4000-level.
Restrictions: Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the Honours Major or the elective requirements. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level or the 4000-level Economics requirements.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme
The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit or 36 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme
For the Honours Minor, students must complete 39 credits in Economics and must satisfy all of the following requirements:

Theory Requirement: AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0 or approved equivalents.
Mathematics Requirement: AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0, or approved equivalents.
Statistics Requirement: AS/ECON 2500 3.0, AS/ECON 3210 3.0, or approved equivalents.
Level Requirement: 9 additional credits in Economics.

Restrictions: The Honours Minor in Economics MUST be pursued jointly with a non-Economics Honours Major. Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the Major or Minor in Economics. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level or 4000-level Economics requirement.

Suggestions: Students should also refer to the departmental supplemental calendar which provides BA self-check degree charts. These charts outline primary Faculty of Arts degree requirements together with all Economics Major and/or Minor requirements.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme
Students must complete 39 credits in Economics and must satisfy all of the following requirements.

Theory Requirement: AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0, AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0 or approved equivalents.
Mathematics Requirement: AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0, or approved equivalents.
Statistics Requirement: AS/ECON 2500 3.0 and AS/ECON 3210 3.0, or approved equivalents.
Level Requirement: 9 additional credits in Economics.

Restrictions: Additional second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be taken toward the Major or the elective requirements. Second-digit-5 AS/ECON courses may NOT be used to satisfy the 3000-level Economics requirement.

Suggestions: Students should also refer to the departmental supplemental calendar which provides BA self-check degree charts. These charts outline primary Faculty of Arts degree requirements together with all Economics Major and/or Minor requirements.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that in order to obtain a BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in the Major.

Economics and Business

Specialized Honours Programme
The Department of Economics offers a limited-enrolment Specialized Honours programme in Economics and Business. Students who have taken 12 prerequisite credits with the required minimum programme averages are encouraged to apply for admission to the programme in January of the academic session in which they are completing their first year (normally 24 to 30 credits). The required average in the prerequisites (and any additional core courses) is B or 6.0, and the required overall average is C+ or 5.0. Applications received after the deadlines—the first Monday in February and before the third Friday in August—may be wait-listed. Because competition is keen, admission is not guaranteed for all students with the minimum requirements. Students majoring in Economics and Business must complete 78 credits in the programme, as outlined below.

Note: Because some of the programme’s core and area of concentration courses have specific prerequisites, students may find that additional courses must be taken to fulfill the Economics and Business requirements.

1. Prerequisite courses (12 credits): Mathematics for Economists AS/ECON 1530 3.0/1540 3.0, or equivalent, and Introduction to Microeconomics/Macroeconomics AS/ECON 1000 3.0/1010 3.0, or equivalent.
2. 48 credits from core courses: Computer Science AS/COSC 1200 3.0/1210 3.0 or AS/COSC 1020 3.0/1030 3.0; Intermediate Economics AS/ECON 2300 3.0/2350 3.0 and AS/ECON 2400 3.0/2450 3.0, or approved equivalents; Statistics AS/ECON 2500 3.0/3500 3.0 or approved equivalents; Mathematics for Investments AS/MATH 2580 6.0; Accounting AS/ECON 3580 3.0/3590 3.0; Corporate Finance I AS/ECON 4400 3.0; Canadian Business Law I AS/ECON 4500 3.0; Monetary Economics AS/ECON 3140 3.0; and International Monetary Theory AS/ECON 4200 3.0.
3. 18 credits in an area of concentration.
4. This Specialized Honours programme must include 18 credits at the 4000-level including 12 credits in Economics. Newly admitted students should present a one or two year study plan when they confirm their acceptance of the offer of admission to the programme.

Note: Students must maintain a grade point average of at least 6.0 in all required courses in order to continue in, and graduate from, the programme.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

English
All students majoring in English must take 6 credits in a 1000-level English course among their first 60 university credits. Students majoring in English are advised to take at least 12 credits in 2000-level English courses among their 30th to 60th credits. Students may only count 6 credits from a 1000-level English course towards their Major programme.

For a complete list of courses and detailed reading lists, see the department’s supplemental calendar.

Students are responsible for planning their course of study and for ensuring that all degree and Major requirements are met. Members of the department will be available during the summer months, as well as during the term, to advise those students who have questions about their programme or about English studies in general. Enquiries may be made through the Undergraduate Office, 208E Stong, (416) 736-5166.

Area Requirements
All English courses (above the 1000-level) are placed in eight areas as listed below:

Area 1) Canadian:
2450—Canadian Literature
3330—Modern Canadian Drama
3340—Modern Canadian Fiction
3350—Modern Canadian Poetry
3440—Post-Colonial Writing in Canada
4270—Studies in Canadian Literature

Area 2) American:
2330—Literature of the United States
2510—British and American Poetry and Fiction 1900-1940
2690—Contemporary Literature
3180—Literature of the U.S.: Since the Civil War
3310—Literature of the U.S.: 1800-1865
3320—Poetry of the U.S.
3380—Literature of Early America: 1600-1800
3390—Modern American Drama
4210—Studies in Literature of the U.S.

Area 3) Post-Colonial:
2370—Post-Colonial Literature
3440—Post-Colonial Writing in Canada
4230—Studies in Post-Colonial Literature

Area 4) British:
Area 4.1) To 1660:
2690—Medieval English
3110—Old English Language & Literature
3120—Drama to 1642
3130—Poetry of the Early Modern Period 1500-1660
3190—Shakespeare
3210—Shakespeare’s Contemporaries
3260—Chaucer
3270—Seventeenth Century Perspectives
4180—Studies in Renaissance Literature
4220—Studies in Old English Literature
4280—Studies in Middle English Literature

Area 4.2) 1660-1832:
3230—English Romantics
3270—Seventeenth Century Perspectives
3540—Studies in Eighteenth Century Genres
4130—Milton
4190—Studies in 18th-Century Literature
4250—Studies in English Romantics

Area 4.3) After 1832:
2510—British and American Poetry and Fiction 1900-1940
2550—British and European Novel 1880-1930
2660—Introduction to Victorian Culture and Literature
2690—Contemporary Literature
3170—Modern British Poetry
3280—Victorian Poetry
3300—Victorian Fiction and Its Reading Public
4200—Studies in Nineteenth Century Literature

Area 5) Gender Studies:
2850—Introduction to Gender Studies
2860—Women in Literature
3430—Studies in Women Writers
4290—Studies in the History of Women’s Writing

Area 6) Genre:
2110—Introduction to Poetry
2120—Drama
2130—Introduction to Poetics
2220—Fiction
2470—Prose Narrative
2480—Satire
2770—Modern Drama
3400—Ballads and Folksongs
3540—Studies in Eighteenth Century Genres
4140—Studies in Modern Poetry
4260—Studies in Prose Fiction
4320—Studies in Contemporary Drama

Area 7) Language & Theory:
2060—Grammatical Structure of English
2070—Approaches to Grammar
2100—History and Principles of Literary Criticism
3010—Style and Stylistics
3100—Literary Interpretation
3420—Psychoanalysis & Approaches to Literature
4100—Studies in Literary Theory
4110—History and Description of the English Language

Area 8) Creative Writing:
3240—Poetry Workshop

Notes:
1) Some courses (marked with *) are listed in two areas. These may be taken to fulfill one, but not both, of the Area requirements.

2) Similarly, some sections of some courses may fulfill requirements in more than one area (e.g. “Canadian Women Writers” may be counted as Area 1 (Canadian) or Area 5 (Gender Studies).

3) Special topics courses will receive Area designation on a year by year basis; the designations are noted in the supplemental calendar.

4) Area 4 (British Literature) is divided into three parts. Each part may be considered a separate Area. All English majors are required to take 6 credits from area 4.1 or 4.2.

Specialized Honours Programme
Students will take at least 60 credits in English, including one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0, AS/EN 1400 6.0. Above the 1000-level, students must include in their programme:
- 12 credits from courses numbered 2000-2499;
- 6 credits from courses numbered 2500-2999;
- 12 credits from 3000-level courses;
- 12 credits from 4000-level courses;
- 12 additional credits above the 1000-level.

Students must take 6 credits from six of the areas listed above. 6 credits must be chosen from Area 4.1 or 4.2. The remaining 18 credits may be chosen from the department’s offerings to suit the student’s interests.

Honours Programme
Students will take at least 48 credits in English, including one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0, AS/EN 1400 6.0. Above the 1000-level students must include in their programme:
- 12 credits from courses numbered 2000-2499;
- 6 credits from courses numbered 2500-2999;
- 24 additional credits in courses above the 2000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Students must take 6 credits from five of the areas listed above. 6 credits must be chosen from Area 4.1 or 4.2.

Honours (Double Major) Programme
The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 or 48 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes
The Honours programme in English may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies, Canadian Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Mass Communications, and Science, Technology, Culture and Society. Students must take 42 credits in English and 36 credits in the programme; courses taken to meet English requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. The 42 credits in English must include one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0, AS/EN 1400 6.0. Above the 1000-level students must include in their programme:
- 6 credits from courses numbered 2000-2499;
- 6 credits from courses numbered 2500-2999;
- 6 credits from 3000-level courses;
- 12 credits from 4000-level courses;
- 6 additional credits above the 1000-level.

Students must take 6 credits from four of the areas listed above. 6 credits must be chosen from Area 4.1 or 4.2.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme
The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme
Students must take at least 30 credits in English, including one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0, AS/EN 1400 6.0. Above the 1000-level, students must include in their programme:
Programmes of Study - Arts

specifying the numbers and levels of courses taken to satisfy the various French Linguistics and in French Literature. Students are further advised are given immediately after the final exam period in May.

of Proficiency in French by passing a set of optional examinations which department. Students, (normally in their third year), may earn a Certificate are exempted from one or more levels on the recommendation of the department. Students majoring in French Studies must take Levels I and II of the Language sequence unless they are exempted from one or more levels on

The Language sequence is a required series of language-skills courses and III; AS/FR 2100 6.0 and AS/FR 2200 6.0; the remaining courses will be at the 3000-level or 4000-level according to Faculty requirements.

Ordinary Programme

Students must take at least 30 credits in English, including one of AS/EN 1100 6.0, AS/EN 1200 6.0, AS/EN 1300 6.0, AS/EN 1400 6.0. Above the 1000-level, students must include in their programme:

Students must take 6 credits from the three of the areas listed above. 6 credits must be chosen from Area 4.1 or 4.2 at the 3000-level.

Note: Students intending to teach in Ontario schools must meet the varied requirements of various Faculties of Education, and are advised to construct a balanced degree programme by doing at least some work in each major period in literary history; such students should consult specific Faculties of Education about their regulations.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

French Studies

The Department offers courses in four curricular areas:

1. Language
2. Linguistics
3. Literature
4. Courses for Non-Majors

The Language sequence is a required series of language-skills courses which prepare the student for further study in the areas of Linguistics and Literature. Level I of the Language sequence (AS/FR 1080 6.0) is a prerequisite to all other courses in the department, excluding those courses from area 4 - Courses for Non-Majors. Students having AS/FR 1030 6.0 or its equivalent will be eligible to take AS/FR 1080 6.0. However, students enrolling in a Faculty of Arts French course for the first time must complete a French language questionnaire prior to enrolment. Failure to do so will result in denial of access to the course, and/or de-enrolment from the course. Students must obtain a minimum grade of C in each course taken within the Language sequence, and in AS/FR 1020 6.0 and AS/FR 1030 6.0, in order to proceed to any French Studies course offered at a higher level. The four levels are 1000, 2000, 3000 and 4000.

Students majoring in French Studies must take Levels I, II and III of the Language sequence unless they are exempted from one or more levels on the recommendation of the department. Students minoring in French Studies must take Levels I and II of the Language sequence unless they are exempted from one or more levels on the recommendation of the department. Students, (normally in their third year), may earn a Certificate of Proficiency in French by passing a set of optional examinations which are given immediately after the final exam period in May.

To this core of language-skills courses, majors will add further courses in French Linguistics and in French Literature. Students are further advised that their choice of courses is also governed by departmental regulations specifying the numbers and levels of courses taken to satisfy the various programme requirements: Specialized Honours, Honours (Double Major), Honours (Major/Minor), or Ordinary.

The Department of French Studies offers three French language courses for non-majors/minors including one which is geared to the special French language learning needs of students who major in Political Science (AS/FR1050 6.0). This particular course may also be of interest to students majoring in related fields, such as, Social and Political Thought. The Department also offers two courses taught in English and centred on French Creole culture, literature, and language (AS/FR 2052 3.0 and AS/FR 2053 3.0). These courses may be of special interest to students in the African Studies and Latin American and Caribbean Studies programmes.

Students may take one academic session (which cannot be their graduating year) at a francophone university. In the case of students entering this programme after the completion of 24 credits, a grade of B+ in AS/FR 1080 6.0 or its equivalent is the minimum requirement. For students entering the programme after the completion of 48 credits, a grade of B+ in AS/FR2080 6.0 or its equivalent is the minimum requirement. A minimum grade of B+ in either AS/FR 2100 6.0 or AS/FR 2200 6.0 is also required. In all cases, the student must have a sessional average of 6.0 or above. Detailed information concerning this extra-mural year is available from the Department of French Studies.

All degree candidates are advised that their eventual acceptance into graduate programmes in French Literature may depend on their having covered several periods of French literature. Degree candidates are further advised that their eventual acceptance into graduate programmes in French Linguistics, into certain French teaching programmes (BEd, MEd, M.A.T.), or into schools of translation and interpretation may be favoured by an undergraduate concentration in French linguistics. Degree students may take more than the required courses at any level. They may only take courses for non-majors with the permission of the department. In both instances, such courses will not count for credit towards the major. Exceptionally, individual required courses may be waived on petition if the student can satisfy the department that such permission should be granted.

Note: In addition to the requirements described below, all students must satisfy the general Faculty of Arts requirements.

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 60 credits in French Studies, including Language Levels I, II and III; AS/FR 2100 6.0 and AS/FR 2200 6.0; the remaining credits will be at the 3000-level or 4000-level according to Faculty requirements.

Honours Programme

Students will take a minimum of 48 credits including Language Levels I, II and III; AS/FR 2100 6.0 and AS/FR 2200 6.0; the remaining courses will be at the 3000-level or 4000-level according to Faculty requirements.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in French Studies may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies, Canadian Studies, and Mass Communications. Students must take 48 credits in French Studies and 36 credits in the programme; courses taken to meet French Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and 12 credits in French Studies. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts, or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.
Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in French Studies comprises at least 36 credits in French Studies, including Language Levels I and II; AS/FR 2100 6.0 and AS/FR 2200 6.0; the remaining courses will be at the 3000-level or 4000-level according to Faculty requirements. The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts. Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme

Students will take at least 36 credits in French Studies, including Language Levels I, II and III; AS/FR 2100 6.0 and AS/FR 2200 6.0; and 6 further credits at the 3000 or 4000-level according to Faculty requirements.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Geography

Specialized Honours Geography-Biology Programme

Students will take at least 66 credits in Geography and Biology, selected as follows: AS/GEOG 1400 6.0, AS/GEOG 1410 6.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0, AS/GEOG 2500 3.0, and the equivalent of 12 credits from AS/GEOG 2700 3.0, AS/GEOG 3200 3.0, AS/GEOG 3400 3.0, AS/GEOG 3421 3.0, AS/GEOG 3500 3.0, AS/GEOG 3600 3.0, AS/GEOG 4205 3.0; the equivalent of 6 credits from AS/GEOG 4000 6.0, AS/GEOG 4180 3.0, AS/GEOG 4200 3.0, AS/GEOG 4210 3.0, AS/GEOG 4280 3.0, AS/GEOG 4310 3.0, AS/GEOG 4400 3.0, AS/GEOG 4600 3.0, (with the permission of the department); SC/BIOL 2010 4.0, SC/BIOL 2030 5.0, SC/BIOL 2040 5.0; SC/BiOL 2050 3.0; SC/BiOL 3000 3.0; 3 credits from SC/BiOL 4020 3.0, SC/BiOL 4120 3.0, SC/BiOL 4130 3.0, SC/BiOL 4240 4.0, SC/BiOL 4340 3.0; and 6 credits normally from SC/BiOL 3170 3.0, SC/BiOL 4070 3.0, SC/BiOL 4080 3.0, SC/BiOL 4090 3.0, SC/BiOL 4095 3.0, SC/BiOL 4100 3.0, SC/BiOL 4240 3.0, SC/BiOL 4245 3.0, SC/BiOL 4250 3.0, SC/BiOL 4255 3.0 and SC/BiOL 4420 3.0.

Specialized Honours-Applied Geography

Applied Geography uses geographical theory and methodology to solve real world problems that have a geographical dimension. The Programme in Applied Geography is a specialized honors undergraduate programme directed to students seeking employment in occupations in planning, business, industry, and government where geographical skills are an asset. Qualified students may also apply to graduate level programmes in planning, geography, and cognate applied fields. The Programme combines concepts and technical skills in applied geography with a knowledge base in which to situate both concepts and techniques. In their fourth year, students may obtain academic credit for an approved work experience. The goal of the Programme is to present practical and professionally oriented aspects of geography.

To Enter the Programme:

1. Students are encouraged to apply for admission to the Programme in Applied Geography after their first year of study (successful completion of at least 24 credits). Students may register in the Programme later in their studies, but the degree requirements reduce the flexibility of late enrollees who may find it necessary to complete more than 120 credits to satisfy the requirements of this Programme.

2. To be eligible for admission students must have achieved a cumulative grade point average of at least 5.0 (C+).

To Graduate:

1. Students must complete 120 credits, achieving a cumulative grade point average of 6.0 (B) in the required Geography courses and an overall cumulative grade point average of 5.0 (C+). Note that Faculty of Arts regulations require 18 credits at the 4000-level for graduation.

Required Courses: 72 credits are required, as follows:

- AS/GEOG 1400 6.0
- AS/GEOG 1410 6.0
- AS/GEOG 2130 3.0
- AS/GEOG 2420 3.0
- 12 credits chosen from the following: AS/GEOG 2050 6.0, AS/GEOG 2100 6.0, AS/GEOG 2300 6.0
- AS/GEOG 3180 3.0
- AS/GEOG 3420 3.0
- 12 credits chosen from the following: AS/GEOG 3110 6.0, AS/GEOG 3120 6.0, AS/GEOG 3130 3.0, AS/GEOG 3140 3.0, AS/GEOG 3340 6.0, AS/GEOG 3421 3.0, AS/GEOG 3440 3.0, AS/GEOG 3770 3.0
- AS/SOSC 3710 6.0

The following courses are recommended as useful for Applied Geography, although none are specifically required.


In addition, students must fulfill the General Education/Foundations Courses as required by the Faculty of Arts.

For further information and an application form contact the Programme Director, N417 Ross Building.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Geography

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in Geography chosen with the permission of the department, including AS/GEOG 1400 6.0, AS/GEOG 1410 6.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0 and AS/GEOG 3420 3.0; at least 12 credits must be at the 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Geography, including AS/GEOG 1400 6.0, AS/GEOG 1410 6.0, AS/GEOG 2420 3.0 and AS/GEOG 3420 3.0 and 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts or Environmental Studies.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Geography may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: Canadian Studies and Urban Studies. Students must take 36 credits in Geography and 36 credits in the programme; courses taken to meet Geography requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and 12 credits in Geography. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Geography/Urban Studies

This is an Honours (Double Major) Programme. Students must take 36 credits in Geography courses and 36 credits in Urban Studies courses. These two groups of 36 credits must be mutually exclusive; that is, no credit(s) can be counted as a member of both groups. The courses taken must include: AS/GEOG 1400 6.0, AS/GEOG 1410 6.0, AS/GEOG 2420...
Programmes of Study - Arts

Certificate in Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing

York University students may earn a Certificate in Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing (GIS) in addition to fulfilling the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts. Students must successfully complete the following 24 credits:

- AS/SC/GEOG 1400 6.0 or AS/GEOG 1410 6.0;
- AS/SC/GEOG 2420 3.0;
- AS/SC/GEOG 3180 3.0;
- AS/GEOG 3440 3.0;
- AS/GEOG 4340 3.0;
- AS/GEOG 4440 3.0

3 credits chosen from the following: AS/SC/GEOG 2130 3.0, AS/SC/GEOG 3421 3.0, AS/GEOG 4240 3.0, ES/ENVS 3011 3.0, or SC/EATS 4220 3.0.

In order to be awarded the Certificate in Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing, students must achieve a cumulative grade point average of 6.0 on the courses required for the GIS Certificate, and achieve an overall cumulative grade point average of 5.0 in all courses.

German Studies

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The German Studies Programme is an Honours Double Major leading to a BA in the Faculty of Arts. The programme is housed in the Division of Humanities. German Studies majors must also declare a major in one of the following programmes: Economics, Geography, German, History, Humanities, Philosophy, Political Science, or Sociology, or another approved discipline.

Students enrolled in this programme are required to take 36 credits in their other major according to the requirements and regulations specified by each programme for students in Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes. They are similarly required to meet general education, distribution, and other degree requirements which the Faculty of Arts prescribes for Honours students.

Students must also take 36 credits from the German Studies list, all distinct from the courses in their other major. The German Studies courses must include the following courses (or their equivalents as designated by the German Studies Coordinator): (1) AS/HUMA 2190 9.0 Germany Through the Ages: Culture and Society (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the German Studies major), (2) AS/GER 2200 6.0 Introduction to German Literature and Culture, (3) AS/HIST 3220 6.0 Modern Germany: 1871 to the Present, (4) 18 other approved credits, including 6 credits at the 4000-level. Students must also satisfy a language requirement by demonstrating competence in German at least equivalent to completion of AS/GER 1050 6.0 Intermediate German. A maximum of 12 German language credits may be taken for credit towards the German Studies portion of a student's studies. Course offerings vary from year to year, and students are advised to consult the supplemental calendar of the Division of Humanities, or to consult the German Studies Coordinator. A student's course of study must be approved by the German Studies Coordinator.

Students majoring in German Studies are encouraged to spend a year studying at a German University; credit towards the York degree will be awarded for approved courses taken during this year abroad. Financial aid is available to qualified students. Students must be in at least their second year at York when they apply to study in Germany. Further information is available from York International, Room 201 York Lanes.

Note: Students may take courses for German Studies credit through Atkinson College, Glendon College, and the Faculty of Fine Arts (subject to Faculty of Arts regulations on Degree Credit Exclusions and In-Faculty courses) by permission of the German Studies Programme.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Health and Society

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Health and Society Programme is an Honours Double Major leading to a BA in the Faculty of Arts. The programme is housed in the Division of Social Science. Health and Society majors must co-major in one of the following departments: Anthropology, History, Philosophy, Kinesiology and Health Science, Political Science, Psychology, or Sociology, or another approved discipline.

Students enrolled in this programme are required to take 36 credits in their departmental co-major according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department for students in Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes. They are similarly required to meet general education, distribution, and other degree requirements prescribed for Honours students.

Students must also take 36 credits from the Health and Society Programme Course List including: AS/SOSC 2110 9.0 Sickness, Critical Study of Health and Society (Note: 6 credits of this course will count...
towards the Health and Society major:); AS/SOSC 4140 6.0 Health and Society Seminar; 6 other Social Science credits; and 18 additional credits outside their departmental co-major. Course offerings may vary from year to year; students are advised to consult the Social Science supplemental calendar or the Coordinator of the programme.

Note: Students may take courses through Atkinson College and Glendon College (subject to Degree Credit Exclusion and In-Faculty regulations) by permission of the Health and Society Programme.

Students interested in this programme should arrange their course selection in consultation with the Coordinator of the Programme, P. Antze. Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies - Centre for Jewish Studies

Admission Requirements

Any degree or special student from within the University who satisfies its requirements may apply to receive the certificate.

Certificate Requirements

York University students may earn an Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies in addition to fulfilling the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts. To qualify for the Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies, students must complete 12 credits (or their equivalents) in Hebrew Language or Literature offered in the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, and 24 additional credits (or their equivalents) in the areas of Hebrew Language and Literature and/or Jewish Studies, for a total of 36 credits from the list of approved courses. No more than 18 of these credits may be taken at another university. At least 18 credits must be completed at the 3000 or 4000-level. The cumulative grade point average in all 36 credits must be at least 5.0. More detailed information, including the list of approved courses, is available in the Office of the Centre for Jewish Studies, 260 Vanier, (416) 736-5823 or the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, S561 Ross, (416) 736-5016.

History

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in History, selected in consultation with the department. These must include a 6 credit 1000-level History course taken within a student's first 12 History credits. They must also include a total of 36 credits from the 3000 and 4000-levels with at least 18 credits taken from 4000-level seminars. A student may take 6 seminar credits after the completion of at least 48 credits; 12 seminar credits can be taken after the completion of 84 credits. One of a student's seminars must deal with an area outside of North America (i.e., Canada and the U.S.); and at least one must be taken in the Faculty of Arts History department. With the permission of the department, a student may take AS/HIST 4000 6.0 in place of one of his/her final two seminars.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in History, selected in consultation with the department. These must include a 6 credit 1000-level History course within a student's first 12 History credits. They must also include a total of 24 credits from the 3000 and 4000-levels, with at least 12 credits taken from 4000-level seminars. A student may take 6 seminar credits after the completion of at least 48 credits and 6 more after the completion of 84 credits. At least one of these seminars must be taken in the Faculty of Arts History department; with the permission of the department, a student may take AS/HIST 4000 6.0 in place of his/her final seminar. One of a student's history courses above the 1000-level must deal with an area outside of North America (i.e., Canada and the U.S.).

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in History may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies, Canadian Studies, Labour Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Law and Society, Social and Political Thought, and Urban Studies. Students pursuing such interdisciplinary double majors must take 36 credits in History and 36 credits in the interdisciplinary programme; courses taken to meet History requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the interdisciplinary programme. Students in these interdisciplinary double major programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and 12 credits in the departmental Major subject. At least 6 of the latter 12 credits must be taken in the Faculty of Arts History department. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor programme in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in History comprises at least 30 History credits, including a 6 credit 1000-level History course within a student's first 12 History credits, not more than 12 History credits at the 2000-level, and 6 credits from a 4000-level seminar after the completion of at least 48 credits are also required. The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme

Students will take at least 30 credits in History, selected in consultation with the department, including a 6 credit 1000-level History course within their first 12 History credits and not more than 12 credits at the 2000-level. At least 6 credits from a course above the 1000-level must be taken outside the North American area (i.e., Canada and the U.S.). A student may, with the permission of the department, take 6 credits in a seminar at the 4000-level.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Humanities

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Students may count a maximum of 6 Humanities credits at the 1000-level for credit towards the Major/Minor in Humanities.

Enrolment in 3000-level Humanities courses requires the fulfillment of one of the following requirements: a previous Humanities course or permission of the instructor. 3000-level Humanities courses with these pre-requisite requirements will be clearly identified in the Divisional Supplemental Calendar. Failure to satisfy the listed pre-requisite requirement will result in being denied access to the course and/or de-enrolment from the course.

A number of courses in Humanities were designed as Creative Writing courses intended to accommodate students with specific interests in that area. These courses are AS/HUMA 2900 9.0" (Introduction to Creative Writing) *(Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Creative Writing major), AS/HUMA 3640 6.0 (Intermediate Prose Workshop: Fiction), AS/HUMA 4630 6.0 (Senior Prose Workshop: Fiction and Non-Fiction), AS/HUMA 4640 6.0 (Senior Poetry Workshop), none of which
Programmes of Study - Arts

Disciplines or fields of study require drawing together courses from several of the University's Individualized Studies.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental credits at the 4000-level must be Humanities 4000-level seminars.

For a Humanities Major, the 12 credits at the 3000-level and 6 credits at the 4000-level. The Honours Minor comprises of at least 30 credits including at least 12 credits in Humanities and 36 credits in the programme.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Humanities of which at least 24 credits must be above the 2000-level, including 12 credits in 4000-level seminars.

Honours (Double Major)

The Honours Programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours Programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Humanities may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies; Canadian Studies; German Studies; Health and Society; Labour Studies; Latin American and Caribbean Studies; Law and Society; Mass Communications; Science, Technology, Culture and Society; Social and Political Thought; and Urban Studies. Students must take 36 credits in Humanities and 36 credits in the programme. Courses taken to meet Humanities requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and 12 credits in Humanities. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours Programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music, Theatre or Visual Arts (Art History or Studio) in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in Humanities comprises of at least 30 credits including at least 12 credits at the 3000-level and 6 credits at the 4000-level. The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 creditHonours Major in the Faculty of Arts.

Note: Faculty of Arts regulations require that in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major. For a Humanities Major, the 12 credits at the 4000-level must be Humanities 4000-level seminars.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Individualized Studies

Specialized Honours Programme

The programme in Specialized Honours - Individualized Studies is designed for students who wish to pursue a topic or line of enquiry that requires drawing together courses from several of the University's disciplines or fields of study.

Students interested in pursuing an Individualized Studies degree will be asked by the Coordinator to prepare a statement describing the particular subject they wish to pursue. They will also be asked to identify a set of courses, from the Faculty of Arts and elsewhere, which are relevant to this theme. If the Coordinator is satisfied that the proposed subject cannot be adequately pursued under an established programme or departmental major and that sufficient courses and faculty expertise exist to support individualized study in the area in question, the student will be permitted to enter the Individualized Studies programme. Normally, students are eligible to join the programme if they have completed at least 24 credits and no more than 66 credits by the start of the academic year.

Students in Individualized Studies must successfully complete and follow all the requirements for a degree in Specialized Honours in the Faculty of Arts. In addition, they must take, as one of the 54 credits relevant to their theme, the Individualized Studies Thesis Course, AS/INDV 4000 6.0. This course is to be taken during the student's final year of study.

Information Technology

The Information Technology Programme is housed in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. The programme aims to provide students with a sound education concerning modern computer technology and its uses, impacts and effects in our society. The unique multi-disciplinary core of the programme combines the applied aspects of computer systems with the historical, social and ethical contexts of computing and information processing.

The Department of Mathematics, Computer Science, Philosophy, Political Science and the Divisions of Social Science and Humanities offer a pattern of study that combines departmental specialization within the field of Information Technology.

Programme Core – Group A

Students must complete the following:

- AS/ITEC 1010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 1011 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 1020 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 1030 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 2010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 2011 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 3210 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 3421 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 3431 3.0.

Mathematics Requirement:

- AS/MA TH 1190 3.0;
- AS/MA TH 1300 3.0;
- AS/MA TH 1300 3.0;
- AS/MA TH 2320 3.0.

One Humanities or Social Science 2000-level 9 credit Foundations course chosen from the following:

- AS/HUMA 2920 9.0* (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Information Technology major);
- or
- AS/SOSC 2310 9.0* (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Information Technology major).

Note: The 2000-level 9 credit course in Humanities or Social Science must be the alternate of the 1000-level 9 credit Humanities or Social Science course chosen to meet the General Education/Foundations Requirement.

Group B – Ethics and Public Policy Related Courses

- 6 credits chosen from the following: AS/PHIL 2075 3.0, AS/PHIL 3025 3.0, AS/PHIL 4160 3.0, AS/POLS 2610 6.0, AS/POLS 3100 3.0.

Group C – Arts Information Technology Related Courses

- 3 credits chosen from the following: AS/ANTH 4200H 6.0, AS/HIST 3785 6.0, AS/HIST 3870 6.0, AS/HIST 4680 6.0, AS/HUMA 3350 6.0, AS/HUMA 3920 6.0, AS/HUMA 4225 6.0, AS/MA TH 3500 6.0 (cross-listed to AS/HUMA 3990A 6.0), AS/PHIL 2070 3.0, AS/POLS 4000L

Recommendation – 1000-level 9 credit Foundations Course:
It is strongly recommended that students choose one of the following courses to meet the 1000-level General Education/Foundations Requirement.

- AS/HUMA 1650 9.0; or
- AS/SOSC 1080 9.0; or
- AS/SOSC 1731 9.0.

Note: Students may take courses through Atkinson College or Glendon College (subject to Degree Credit Exclusion(s) and In-Faculty regulations).

Specialized Honours Programme
Students must complete at least 78 credits, including:
- The programme core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- An additional 15 credits from the list of Group C courses;
- Students must take a minimum of 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level including at least 18 credits at the 4000-level. Of the 18 credits at the 4000-level, 6 credits must be taken in Information Technology (ITEC), and 6 credits must be taken from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

Note: The Faculty of Arts Elective Requirement can be fulfilled by successfully completing 18 credits from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

Honours (Double Major) Programme
The Honours Double Major Programme in Information Technology may only be taken as an unlinked Honours Double Major Programme with an existing discipline in the Faculty of Arts.

Students can jointly pursue the Honours Double Major Programme in Information Technology (66 credits) as outlined below with any other Honours programme with a minimum requirement of at least 42 credits in the Faculty of Arts. Students must take a minimum of 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level including 18 credits at the 4000-level. Of the 18 credits at the 4000-level, 6 credits must be taken in Information Technology (ITEC), and 6 credits must be taken from Group B or Group C courses, and 6 credits must be taken in the other departmental major subject.

Students must complete at least 66 credits, including:
- The programme core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- An additional 3 credits from the list of Group C courses.

Ordinary Programme
Students must complete at least 54 credits, including:
- The programme core;
- Students must take a minimum of 18 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level, of which at least 12 credits must be at the 3000-level in Information Technology (ITEC).

Information Technology and Mathematics

Specialized Honours Programme
Students must complete at least 102 credits, including:
- The programme core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1013 3.0 (preferred, and is a degree credit exclusion for AS/MATH 1300 3.0 in the Programme Core);
- AS/MATH 1014 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1025 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2015 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2222 3.0;

Choose from one of the following sets of courses:

† Set (1): AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 3170 6.0; AS/MATH 4170 6.0; or
† Set (2): AS/MATH 2270 3.0; AS/MATH 3241 3.0; AS/MATH 3242 3.0; AS/MATH 4141 3.0; AS/MATH 4142 3.0;
• An additional 12 credits from the list of Group C courses.

Note: The Faculty of Arts Elective Requirement can be fulfilled by successfully completing 18 credits from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

Information Technology and Mathematics for Commerce

Specialized Honours Programme
Students must complete 102 credits, including:
- The programme core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1310 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1581 3.0;
Programmes of Study - Arts

Students must take a minimum of 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level including 18 credits at the 4000-level. Of the 18 credits at the 4000-level, 6 credits must be taken in Information Technology (ITEC), 6 credits must be taken in Mathematics (MATH), and 6 credits must be taken from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

Note 1: Students are strongly recommended to take AS/MATH 2560 3.0 instead of AS/MATH 1131 3.0.

Note 2: The Faculty of Arts Elective Requirement can be fulfilled by successfully completing 18 credits from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

Information Technology and Statistics

Specialized Honours Programme

Students must complete at least 105 credits, including:

- The programme core;
- AS/ITEC 2021 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4010 3.0;
- AS/ITEC 4020 3.0;
- AS/MATH 1310 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2030 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2131 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2221 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2222 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3033 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3034 3.0;
- An additional 9 credits from the list of Group C courses.

Students must take a minimum of 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level including 18 credits at the 4000-level. Of the 18 credits at the 4000-level, 6 credits must be taken in Information Technology (ITEC), 6 credits must be taken in Mathematics (MATH), and 6 credits must be taken from the list of Group B or Group C courses.

Kinesiology and Health Science (School of Physical Education)

The School of Kinesiology and Health Science offers courses leading to a BA Degree in Kinesiology and Health Science in Specialized Honours, Honours, Honours (Double Major) and Honours (Major/Minor) Programmes. In each of these programmes, students complete a specified core of academic and practicum courses which, depending on individual interests, personal objectives and the stream selected, complement the designated requirements with optional courses from within and outside the School. The streams available for proceeding to the degree are: a) Health and Kinesiology and b) Applied Certificate. On entering the University and selecting Kinesiology and Health Science as a Major, students are automatically enrolled in the Health and Kinesiology Science stream. After successful completion of 24 credits students optionally apply for the Applied Certificate stream. The Applied Certificate stream offers programmes in: a) Coaching, b) Sport Administration, c) Sport Therapy, and d) Fitness Assessment and Exercise Counselling. Certificate programmes are also available to degree candidates and Special Students who are not Kinesiology and Health Science majors. Please contact the School of Physical Education for a supplemental calendar describing the requirements and application procedures for specific Certificate streams.

Kinesiology and Health Science Core

Academic Courses (42 credits)


Highly recommended: SC/NATS 1610 6.0 or SC/NATS 1620 6.0; AS/PSYC 1010 6.0.

Practicum Courses (12 PKIN credits)

One course (2 practicum credits) in each of the following six areas:

- Dance/Gymnastics
- Track and Field
- Aquatics
- Team Games/Sports
- Individual and Dual Activities
- Emergency Care

Minimum practicum credit requirements for:

Specialized Honours and Honours Programmes:

- Health and Kinesiology Stream (18 credits)
- Applied Certificate Stream (16 credits)

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 academic credits in Kinesiology and Health Science including the “Kinesiology and Health Science Core,” with a minimum of 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 51 academic credits in Kinesiology and Health Science including the “Kinesiology and Health Science Core,” with a minimum of 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours (Double Major) programme may be pursued with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts. Students will take at least 51 academic credits in Kinesiology and Health Science including the “Kinesiology and Health Science Core”, with a minimum of 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

Kinesiology and Health Science may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the interdisciplinary programme in Health and Society. Students must take 45 credits in Kinesiology and Health Science including the “Kinesiology and Health Science Core,” with a minimum of 6 credits at the 4000-level and 36 credits in the Interdisciplinary programme; courses taken to meet Kinesiology and Health Science requirements cannot also be used to meet requirements of the programme.

Honour (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor programme may be pursued with any 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts. Students will take a minimum of 45 credits in Kinesiology and Health Science courses, including the “Kinesiology and Health Science Core” with a minimum of 6 credits at the 4000-level.
Certificate Programmes

The School of Physical Education offers certificate programmes to registered students through the Applied Certificate Stream of the regular academic Kinesiology and Health Science programme. Certificates are also available to registered students who are not majors in Kinesiology and Health Science. See the School’s supplemental calendar for specific admission, stream requirements, and application procedures.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Labour Studies

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Labour Studies Programme allows students to explore the world of work and workers and to better prepare themselves for employment in the labour movement, private industry, government service, journalism, social work, law, teaching, and many other settings. Labour Studies courses are offered in the Division of Social Science and elsewhere in the University.

Students must enrol in an Honours (Double Major) Programme leading to an Honours BA, and combine 36 credits in Labour Studies with a 36 credit Honours Major in Anthropology, Economics, History, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, or another approved discipline.

For Labour Studies, students must complete 36 credits as follows: 12 credits in core courses - AS/SOSC 2210 9.0* (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Labour Studies major), which provides a broad introduction to the field, and AS/SOSC 4210 6.0, a collective bargaining simulation which grounds students in the framework of contemporary labour relations; at least 12 credits chosen from a range of optional Labour Studies courses (involving more intensive study of particular topics and themes); no more than 12 additional credits chosen in consultation with the Labour Studies Programme Coordinator from the list of related courses (to provide a broader context). Students in their final year may qualify for a work placement in the field.

Courses taken towards the linked major field may not also count towards Labour Studies, and normally students will not count more than 6 credits in their linked major field towards their Labour Studies major. Where appropriate, a maximum of 6 credits in related courses from Atkinson College, Glendon College, or the Schulich School of Business may be taken towards the Labour Studies major.

Students majoring in Labour Studies meet with the Programme Coordinator annually (usually March/April) to arrange their programme of study. Students who do not take advantage of advising appointments cannot be assured placement in Labour Studies courses.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Languages, Literatures and Linguistics

The Department offers language, culture and literature courses in American Sign Language, Chinese, German, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Portuguese, Russian, and Spanish. In addition, the department offers beginning courses in Classical Greek and Latin, courses in English as a Second Language and courses in Linguistics.

A full range of Ordinary and Honours degree programmes is offered for: German, Italian, Linguistics, Russian and Spanish. East Asian Studies offers a degree programme with a concentration in Chinese or Japanese language and literature.

Note: 1. Students who are exempted from one or more of the courses required for the degree must still complete the total number of credits required for the programme.

Note: 2. Students who wish to take their 54th through 84th credits abroad should consult the appropriate section coordinator prior to December 15 of the previous academic session.

German Programme

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in German, including the following:
- AS/GER 1050 6.0,
- AS/GER 2040 6.0,
- AS/GER 2200 6.0,
- AS/GER 3040 6.0,
- 12 credits at the 4000-level,
- 18 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in German, including the following:
- AS/GER 1050 6.0,
- AS/GER 2040 6.0,
- AS/GER 2200 6.0,
- AS/GER 3040 6.0,
- at least 12 credits at the 4000-level,
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in German may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the interdisciplinary programme in Mass Communications. Students must take 36 credits in German and 36 credits in the programme; courses taken to meet German requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the programme. Students in this interdisciplinary programme must take a total of 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in the departmental Major subject. For further details of requirements, see the listing for the specific interdisciplinary programme.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in German comprises at least 30 credits in German, including the following:
- AS/GER 1050 6.0,
- AS/GER 2040 6.0,
- AS/GER 2200 6.0,
- at least 12 further credits at the 3000 or 4000-level.

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme

Students will take at least 30 credits in German, including the following:
- AS/GER 1050 6.0,
- AS/GER 2040 6.0,
- AS/GER 2200 6.0,
- at least 12 further credits at the 3000 or 4000-level.
Programmes of Study - Arts

6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000-level, and at least 12 credits in German within the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics. University. It is not, however, open to students pursuing a degree in German within the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics.

Note: students who are exempted from an intermediate level language course must take another course taught in the discipline.

This certificate is open to any degree or special student from within the University. It is not, however, open to students pursuing a degree in German within the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics.

Certificate of Proficiency in German Language

To apply for the certificate, students must have successfully completed at least 12 credits in German language in the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics as follows:

1) AS/GER 1050 6.0 Intermediate German, Level II, and;
2) AS/GER 2040 6.0 Advanced German, Level I, with a minimum grade of B, and;
3) a written examination and an oral interview.

Note: students who are exempted from an intermediate level language course must take another course taught in the discipline.

This certificate is open to any degree or special student from within the University. It is not, however, open to students pursuing a degree in German within the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics.

Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies

Admission Requirements

Any degree or special student from within the University who satisfies its requirements may apply to receive the certificate.

Certificate Requirements

York University students may earn an Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies in addition to fulfilling the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts. To qualify for the Advanced Certificate in Hebrew and Jewish Studies, students must complete 12 credits (or their equivalents) in Hebrew Language or Literature offered in the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, and 24 additional credits (or their equivalents) in the areas of Hebrew Language and Literature and/or Jewish Studies, for a total of 36 credits from the list of approved courses. No more than 18 of these credits may be taken at another university. At least 18 credits must be completed at the 3000 or 4000-level. The cumulative grade point average in all 36 credits must be at least 5.0. More detailed information, including the list of approved courses, is available in the Office of the Centre for Jewish Studies, 260 Vanier, (416) 736-5823 or the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, SS61 Ross, (416) 736-5016.

Italian Programme

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in Italian, including the following:

- AS/IT 1040 6.0 or AS/IT 1050 6.0 or AS/IT 1060 6.0,
- AS/IT 2040 6.0 or AS/IT 2060 6.0,
- AS/IT 2200 6.0,
- AS/IT 3040 6.0 or AS/IT 3120 6.0,
- 6 credits in Italian linguistics,
- 18 credits in literature, and at least 6 credits other than AS/IT 2200 6.0, from each of group (a) and group (b) (see below),
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000-level, and at least 12 credits must be at the 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Italian, including the following:

- AS/IT 1040 6.0 or AS/IT 1050 6.0 or AS/IT 1060 6.0,
- AS/IT 2040 6.0 or AS/IT 2060 6.0,
- AS/IT 2200 6.0,
- AS/IT 3040 6.0 or AS/IT 3120 6.0,
- 3 credits in Italian linguistics
- 12 credits in literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0), 6 credits from each of group (a) and group (b) (see below),
- 3 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000-level, and at least 12 credits must be at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Italian may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the interdisciplinary programme in Mass Communications. Students must take 36 credits in Italian and 36 credits in the programme; courses taken to meet Italian requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the programme. Students in this interdisciplinary programme must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in the departmental Major subject. For further details of requirements, see the listing for the specific interdisciplinary programme.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in Italian comprises at least 30 credits in Italian, including the following:

- AS/IT 1040 6.0 or AS/IT 1050 6.0 or AS/IT 1060 6.0,
- AS/IT 2040 6.0 or AS/IT 2060 6.0,
- AS/IT 2200 6.0,
- 6 credits in literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0),
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000-level. If the student takes 12 literature credits, 6 credits must be selected from each of group (a) or group (b) (see below). The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme

Students will take at least 30 credits in Italian, including the following:

- AS/IT 1040 6.0 or AS/IT 1050 6.0 or AS/IT 1060 6.0,
- AS/IT 2040 6.0 or AS/IT 2060 6.0,
- AS/IT 2200 6.0,
- 6 credits in literature (other than AS/IT 2200 6.0),
- 6 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000-level. If the student takes 12 literature credits, 6 credits must be selected from each of group (a) or group (b) (see below).

Note (for all programmes): Literature courses counting towards a degree are divided into two groups:

b) Literature of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries: AS/IT 3210 3.0, AS/IT 3550 6.0, AS/IT 3750 3.0, AS/IT 4620 6.0, AS/IT 4650 6.0.

Courses in Italian linguistics are: AS/IT 3130 3.0, AS/IT 3150 3.0, AS/IT 3170 3.0, AS/IT 3180 3.0, AS/IT 4180 3.0, AS/IT 4190 3.0.

Courses offered under Special Topics or Individualized Reading will be considered as part of the relevant literature or linguistics category.

Note: Students interested in entering the concurrent programme of the Faculty of Education are advised to consult with the Faculty of Education at an early stage of their studies at York University.
Certificate of Proficiency in Italian Language

To apply for the certificate, students must have completed AS/IT 2000 6.0 Intermediate Modern Standard Italian and AS/IT 3000 6.0 Advanced Modern Standard Italian with a minimum grade of B-.

Note: Students who are exempted from the intermediate level language course must take another course taught in the discipline.

This certificate is open to any degree or special student from within the University. It is not, however, open to students who are pursuing a degree in Italian within the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics.

Certificate of Proficiency in Japanese Language

To apply for the certificate, students must have completed AS/JP 2000 6.0 Intermediate Modern Standard Japanese and AS/JP 3000 6.0 Advanced Modern Standard Japanese with a minimum grade of B-.

Note: Students who are exempted from the intermediate level language course must take another course taught in the discipline.

Russian Programme

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Russian, including the following:
- AS/RU 2000 6.0,
- AS/RU 3000 6.0,
- AS/RU 4000 6.0,
- AS/RU 2700 6.0,
- either AS/RU 3740 6.0 or AS/RU 3770 6.0,
- 6 credits at the 2000-level or above.
- 6 credits in 4000-level literature (not in translation) and/or Russian linguistics courses.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 36 or 30 credit Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Certificate of Proficiency in Russian Language

To apply for the certificate, students must have completed AS/RU 2000 6.0 Intermediate Russian and AS/RU 3000 6.0 Advanced Russian, Level I with a minimum grade of B.

Note: Students who are exempted from the intermediate level language course must take another course taught in the discipline.

This certificate is open to any degree or special student from within the University. It is not, however, open to students pursuing a degree in Russian from within the Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics.

Spanish Programme

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in Spanish, including the following:
- AS/SP 1050 6.0,
- AS/SP 2040 6.0,
- AS/SP 3110 3.0 and AS/SP 3120 3.0 or AS/SP 3040 6.0,
- AS/SP 2200 6.0,
- 12 credits at the 4000-level,
- 18 additional credits at the 3000 or 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Spanish, including the following:
- AS/SP 1050 6.0,
- AS/SP 2040 6.0,
- AS/SP 3110 3.0 and AS/SP 3120 3.0 or AS/SP 3040 6.0,
- AS/SP 2200 6.0,
- at least 18 further credits in upper-level literature courses, of which, at least 12 credits must be at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Spanish may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary...
Programmes of Study - Arts

Students must take 36 credits in Spanish and 36 credits in the programme; courses taken to meet Spanish requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in the departmental major subject. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme
The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme
The Honours Minor in Spanish comprises at least 30 credits in Spanish, including the following:

- AS/SP 1050 6.0,
- AS/SP 2040 6.0,
- AS/SP 2200 6.0,
- at least 12 further credits at the 3000 or 4000-level.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme
Students will take at least 30 credits in Spanish, including the following:

- AS/SP 1050 6.0,
- AS/SP 2040 6.0,
- AS/SP 2200 6.0,
- at least 12 further credits at the 3000 or 4000-level.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Latin American and Caribbean Studies

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme
The Faculty of Arts offers, under the Honours (Double Major) Programme, a pattern of courses in Latin American and Caribbean Studies (LACS). Students participating as majors in LACS must also select a major in one of the following departments/divisions: Anthropology, Economics, English, History, Humanities, Political Science, Sociology, Spanish, or another approved discipline. Students in the Faculty of Environmental Studies may also pursue a linked Double Major with LACS. In order to pursue a combination of studies not listed above, students must obtain permission from both the relevant departmental/divisional Undergraduate Programme Director and the LACS Coordinator. All LACS majors should arrange their programme of study in consultation with the LACS Coordinator, Eduardo Canel, 234 Founders College, and an advisor in their Major department/division.

Since LACS is considered a linked interdisciplinary programme, students will combine a minimum of 36 credits in their chosen departmental/divisional major with a minimum of 36 credits in LACS. The 36 credits in LACS cannot also count towards the departmental/divisional major. Once they have successfully completed 24 credits, students registered in LACS will take one of two core courses: AS/HUMA2310 9.0* Introduction to Caribbean Studies * (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Latin American and Caribbean Studies major) or AS/SOSC2460 6.0 Contemporary Latin America. In addition to the core course, students will take at least 30 credits in LACS including a minimum of 6 credits in LACS at the 4000-level. Students must complete a minimum of 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in LACS and 6 credits in the departmental/divisional major.

In addition to their course work, students registered in LACS must also satisfy a language requirement by demonstrating a working knowledge of either Spanish, Portuguese, French or another language (other than English) spoken in Latin America and the Caribbean and relevant to the student’s programme of study. Students may satisfy this requirement by translating into English a text of no more than two pages in length. Alternatively, they may complete a university-level language course (at a level determined by a departmental placement test) with a final grade of C+ or higher. Language courses do not count toward the 36 credits required of LACS majors.

Students who wish to follow this programme of study should register in the Honours (Double Major) Programme and indicate both their departmental/divisional major subject and Latin American and Caribbean Studies; for example, Honours (Double Major) Sociology/Latin American and Caribbean Studies.

For more information including a list and descriptions of LACS courses, students should pick up a supplemental calendar from the Programme office located in 217 Founders College.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Law and Society

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme
The Division of Social Science and the departments of Anthropology, Economics, History, Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology offer a pattern of studies which combines departmental specialization in 36 credits together with 36 credits in the field of Law and Society. Students interested in this programme must arrange their programme of study in consultation with the Coordinator of the Programme.

Students must take 36 credits in one of the departments of Anthropology, Economics, History, Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology, or Sociology, or another approved discipline. With respect to Law and Society requirements, students will take AS/SOSC 2350 6.0 and AS/SOSC 4350 6.0. In addition, students will take at least 24 additional credits from those offered by the Law and Society Programme. These 24 credits must be chosen from three different departments or divisions, and at least 12 of these credits must be chosen from the following: AS/PHIL 2050 6.0, AS/POLS 2100 6.0, AS/POLS 3075 3.0, AS/POLS 3165 6.0, AS/POLS 3600 3.0 and AS/POLS 3605 3.0, AS/SOSC 2330 9.0* (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Law and Society major), AS/SOSC 3030 6.0, AS/SOSC 3360 6.0, AS/SOSC 3370 6.0, AS/SOSC 3380 6.0, AS/SOSC 3381 6.0, AS/SOCI 3810 6.0.

Courses taken towards the linked major field cannot also be used to meet the requirements of Law and Society. Students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and at least 6 credits in the departmental major subject.

Students who wish to follow this pattern of study should register in the Honours (Double Major) programme and indicate both their departmental major subject and Law and Society, for example, Honours (Double Major) Anthropology/Law and Society.

Students in the Faculty of Arts who complete the Honours (Double Major) programme in Law and Society and an affiliated department may apply to enter the Court and Tribunal Administration programme or the Legal Assistant programme offered by Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology. York students are required to complete specific courses within the Law and Society programme in order to be eligible for admission consideration to the abbreviated one year diploma programme at Seneca College. For further information, contact the Advising Centre S319 Ross, (416) 736-5022, and refer to the course listings for Law and Society (Arts).

For information about the Seneca College programme, contact the Director, Court and Tribunal Administration Programme, Seneca College, 43 Sheppard Avenue East, North York, Ontario, M2N 2Z8, (416) 491-5050, extension 2816.
Students applying for admission to York University on the basis of their Seneca College diploma in Court and Tribunal administration would be expected to satisfy the admission requirements of the session to which they are applying.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

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General Certificate in Law and Society

York University students may earn a General Certificate in Law and Society in addition to fulfilling the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts (BA). To qualify for the General Certificate in Law and Society, students must complete 24 credits from a list of approved Law and Society courses, and the cumulative Grade Point Average in these 24 credits must be 5.0 or higher.

Course requirements for the General Certificate are as follows: AS/SOSC 2350 6.0 (Law and Society); and 18 additional credits from among the courses recognized as satisfying the degree requirements in the Law and Society Programme. At least 6 credits must be taken at the 4000-level. A maximum of 12 credits may be offered by the Political Science Department. Courses taken may not be used to fulfill both the PPA degree and the General Certificate in Law and Society. For a current list of approved courses, see the Law and Society or Social Science Division supplemental calendars. Further information about the General Certificate in Law and Society is available from the Coordinator of the Urban Studies Programme, or the Coordinator of the Public Policy and Administration Programme.

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Linguistics

The Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics offers courses in Linguistics leading to three-year and four-year BA degrees, with 30 credit, 42 credit and 54 credit Major concentrations.

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in Linguistics, including AS/LING 1000 6.0, AS/LING 2110 3.0, AS/LING 2120 3.0, AS/LING 2140 3.0, AS/LING 3120 3.0, AS/LING 3140 3.0, and an additional 6 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Linguistics, including AS/LING 1000 6.0, AS/LING 2110 3.0, AS/LING 2120 3.0, AS/LING 2140 3.0, AS/LING 3120 3.0, AS/LING 3140 3.0, and an additional 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Linguistics may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the interdisciplinary programme in Mass Communications. Students must take 36 credits in Linguistics and 36 credits in the programme. Courses taken to meet Linguistics requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the programme. Students in this interdisciplinary programme must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in the departmental major subject. For further details of requirements, see the listing for the specific interdisciplinary programme.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music, or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor comprises at least 30 credits in Linguistics, including AS/LING 1000 6.0, AS/LING 2110 3.0, AS/LING 2120 3.0, AS/LING 2140 3.0, and one of either AS/LING 3120 3.0 or AS/LING 3140 3.0. The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation specifies that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits) students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme

Students will take at least 30 credits in Linguistics, including AS/LING 1000 6.0, AS/LING 2110 3.0, AS/LING 2120 3.0, AS/LING 2140 3.0, and one of either AS/LING 3120 3.0 or AS/LING 3140 3.0, and an additional 9 credits in Linguistics at the 3000-level.

Note: If AS/LING 2060 6.0 is included as 6 of the Linguistics credits, then an additional 3 credit Linguistics course will be required to complete the BA degree.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Mass Communications

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

Mass Communications must be pursued jointly with studies in Anthropology, Computer Science, Creative Writing, Economics, English, French Studies, German, Italian, Linguistics, Philosophy, Psychology, Political Science, Russian, Spanish, or Sociology. Students may also undertake a double major with another discipline in the Faculty of Arts, provided they attain approval from the Mass Communications Programme Coordinator and the Undergraduate Programme Director of the other discipline. Students must combine at least 36 credits in departmental specialization courses with 36 or more credits in the field of Mass Communications. Students must arrange their programme of study in consultation with the above departments and with the Mass Communications Programme Coordinator, or an advisor.

Students in this programme will take the Core Course - AS/SOSC 2310 9.0 Introduction to Communications (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Mass Communications major), 6 credits at the 3000-level from a special series of Mass Communications courses, 6 credits in a 4000-level senior seminar, and 18 credits from the approved Mass Communications options. Students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and at least 6 credits in the departmental major subject.

Students who wish to follow this pattern of studies should register in the Honours (Double Major) Programme and indicate both their departmental major subject and Mass Communications, for example, Honours (Double Major) Political Science/Mass Communications.

For the most up-to-date information see the Mass Communications Programme supplemental calendar issued in the spring of each year.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Mathematics and Statistics

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics offers BA degree programmes in four major subjects:

I.  Applied Mathematics
II.  Mathematics
III.  Mathematics for Commerce
IV.  Statistics
The degree programmes in each major are listed separately. A student should choose one of these majors based on interest and employment goals; but it is possible to change a major provided the requirements of the desired major can be met.

For more information, please refer to the department's supplemental calendar. Also see the department's home page on the WorldWide Web, http://www.math.yorku.ca.

Note: In addition to the requirements described below, all students must satisfy the general Faculty of Arts requirements. In particular, note that there are In-Faculty requirements, elective requirements, General Education requirements, grade-point-average requirements, and upper-level requirements: an Ordinary (90 credit) degree requires at least 18 credits at the 3000-level or higher, and an Honours (120 credit) degree requires at least 36 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level, including at least 18 credits at the 4000-level.

### I. Applied Mathematics B.A. Programmes

**Programme Core:** All major degree candidates, except for the Honours (Minor), must complete the Programme Core - see below for the Honours (Minor) programme:

- AS/COSC 1540 3.0; AS/MATH 1013 3.0 or AS/MATH 1000 3.0; AS/MATH 1016 1.0; AS/MATH 1014 3.0 or AS/MATH 1010 3.0; AS/MATH 1017 1.0; AS/MATH 1025 3.0 or AS/MATH 2221 3.0; AS/MATH 2015 3.0; AS/MATH 2018 1.0; AS/MATH 2222 3.0 or 2022 3.0; AS/MATH 2270 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2041 3.0; AS/MATH 2042 3.0; AS/MATH 3241 3.0; AS/MATH 3242 3.0.

In addition, all degree candidates must select a number of additional credits from MATH courses including a number (depending on their programme) from the following list.


**Specialized Honours Programme (69 credits)**

- The Programme Core;
- AS/MATH 3110 3.0 (not required if AS/MATH 1010 3.0 has been completed); AS/MATH 3260 3.0; AS/MATH 3410 3.0;
- 21 credits in MATH courses without second digit 5 at the 3000-level or higher, of which, at least 15 credits including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level are taken from List 1.

**Honours Programme (51 credits)**

The Programme Core plus 12 credits at the 4000-level, and at least 6 of the 12 credits must be chosen from List 1.

**Honours (Double Major) Programme**

The Honours Major programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts or one of the Honours Major programmes which are offered jointly with the Faculty of Fine Arts.

**Honours (Major/Minor) Programme**

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or one of the Honours Minor programmes which are offered jointly with the Faculty of Fine Arts.

**Honours (Minor) Programme**

The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with any 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts. The Honours Minor in Applied Mathematics consists of:

- first-year calculus (6 credits at the 1000-level without second digit 5);
- AS/COSC 1540 3.0; AS/MATH 1025 3.0 or AS/MATH 2221 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2015 3.0;
- any two of AS/MATH 2041 3.0, AS/MATH 2270 3.0, AS/MATH 2222 3.0;
- 9 credits from List 1 including one of AS/MATH 3170 6.0, AS/MATH 3241 3.0 or AS/MATH 3260 3.0.

**Ordinary Programme (45 credits)**

The programme core plus at least 9 credits, including 6 credits at the 3000-level or higher, from major MATH courses (course numbers without second digit 5), with at least 6 credits from List 1.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

### II. Mathematics B.A. Programmes

**Mathematics Honours Programme Core:**

- AS/MATH 1000 3.0; AS/MATH 1010 3.0;
- one of AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1190 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 or AS/MATH 2320 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2021 3.0; AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0; AS/MATH 3010 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3020 6.0 or both AS/MATH 3131 3.0 and AS/MATH 3132 3.0;
- AS/MATH 3210 3.0;

Note: If AS/MATH 1010 3.0 is replaced by another calculus course, then AS/MATH 3110 3.0 must be taken as part of the Honours core. If one or more of AS/MATH 2021 3.0 or AS/MATH 2022 3.0 is replaced by other linear algebra courses and if the grades obtained were less than A, then two of AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1190 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 or AS/MATH 2320 3.0 must be taken as part of the Honours core.

**Specialized Honours Programme (66 credits)**

The Mathematics Honours Core and at least 30 additional Major (i.e., without second digit 5) AS/MATH credits including at least 6 credits at the 4000-level. One of AS/MATH 4010 6.0 or AS/MATH 4020 6.0 must be included in this programme.

**Honours Programme (42 credits)**

The Mathematics Honours Core and at least 6 additional major (i.e., without second digit 5) AS/MATH credits at the 4000-level.

**Honours Double Major Programme**

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts or one of the Honours Major programmes which are offered jointly with the Faculty of Fine Arts.

**Honours (Major/Minor) Programme**

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or one of the Honours Minor programmes which are offered jointly with the Faculty of Fine Arts.

**Honours (Minor) Programme**

The Honours Minor in Mathematics consists of the Ordinary Programme in Mathematics (see below) pursued jointly with any 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

**Ordinary Programme (30 credits)**

- first-year calculus (6 credits at the 1000-level without second digit 5);
- one of AS/MATH 1090 3.0, AS/MATH 1190 3.0, AS/MATH 2090 3.0 or AS/MATH 2320 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2221 3.0 or AS/MATH 2021 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2222 3.0 or AS/MATH 2022 3.0;
- AS/MATH 2310 3.0;
• at least 12 additional major (i.e., without second digit 5) AS/MATH credits at the 3000-level or higher.  

Note: Students who have taken AS/MATH 1530 3.0 and AS/MATH 1540 3.0 or AS/MATH 1550 6.0 may not take AS/MATH 1300 3.0, but will be considered to have credit for AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and may take AS/MATH 1310 3.0.  

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.  

III. Mathematics for Commerce Programmes  

These degree programmes are open to any student, but are of special interest to students who enter the Faculty of Arts in the Coordinated Business Programme. Graduates with an Ordinary or Honours Mathematics for Commerce Degree may wish to apply to an MBA Programme. Note that the Honours Major programme in Mathematics for Commerce may not be combined with another major subject to form an Honours Double Major Programme. Nor can Mathematics for Commerce be the major subject in an Honours Major/Minor combination. However, the Honours Minor in Mathematics for Commerce may be combined with another major subject to form an Honours Major/Minor Programme.  

Honours Programme  

There are two streams. Students must complete the requirements of one of the streams. The Operations Research (industrial optimization) Stream and the Actuarial Stream (insurance) require more intensive calculus courses than the Ordinary programme, starting in first year.  

Operations Research Stream (54 credits)  
• AS/MATH 1300 3.0; AS/MATH 1310 3.0; AS/MATH 2310 3.0;  
• AS/COSC 1520 3.0; AS/COSC 1530 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2221 3.0; AS/MATH 2222 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 3170 6.0; AS/MATH 4170 6.0;  
• AS/MATH 3330 3.0; AS/MATH 3033 3.0 or AS/MATH 3430 3.0;  
• 6 additional credits in AS/MATH at the 4000-level.  

Actuarial Stream (66 credits)  
• AS/MATH 1300 3.0; AS/MATH 1310 3.0; AS/MATH 2310 3.0;  
• AS/COSC 1520 3.0; AS/COSC 1530 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2221 3.0; AS/MATH 2222 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2280 3.0; AS/MATH 3280 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 3131 3.0; AS/MATH 3170 6.0;  
• AS/MATH 3330 3.0; AS/MATH 3034 3.0 or AS/MATH 3430 3.0;  
• 6 additional credits in AS/MATH at the 4000-level.  

Note: In each of the two streams, a student may substitute AS/MATH 2560 3.0/2570 3.0 for AS/MATH 1131 3.0/2131 3.0.  

Ordinary Programme (42 credits)  

Students must complete the following courses or approved equivalents:  
• AS/MATH 1550 6.0 or AS/MATH 1530 3.0/1540 3.0;  
• AS/COSC 1520 3.0; AS/COSC 1530 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2221 3.0; AS/MATH 2222 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2560 3.0; AS/MATH 2570 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2580 6.0;  
• AS/MATH 3330 3.0, AS/MATH 3034 3.0 or AS/MATH 3430 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 3170 6.0.  

Note: AS/MATH 3033 3.0 may be taken instead of AS/MATH 3330 3.0.  

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.  

IV. Statistics B.A. Programmes  

Specialized Honours Programme (66 credits)  
• AS/MATH 1000 3.0; AS/MATH 1010 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2310 3.0; AS/MATH 3010 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2021 3.0; AS/MATH 2022 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 3131 3.0; AS/MATH 3132 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 3033 3.0; AS/MATH 3034 3.0; AS/MATH 3430 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 3210 3.0;  
• 12 credits from 4000-level AS/MATH courses with third digit 3;  
• 9 additional credits from any major (not second digit 5) AS/MATH courses.  

Honours Programme (48 credits)  
• AS/MATH 1000 3.0; AS/MATH 1010 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2310 3.0 or AS/MATH 2015 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2221 3.0; AS/MATH 2222 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 3131 3.0; AS/MATH 3132 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 3033 3.0; one of AS/MATH 3034 3.0 or AS/MATH 3430 3.0;  
• 12 credits from AS/MATH courses with third digit 3.  

Note 1: In the Honours Major BA Programme, for calculus and for linear algebra, the courses AS/MATH 1013 3.0, AS/MATH 1014 3.0, AS/MATH 1300 3.0, AS/MATH 1310 3.0, AS/MATH 1025 3.0, AS/MATH 2221 3.0 and AS/MATH 2222 3.0 will be accepted in this programme, but are not recommended.  

Note 2: Students may take AS/MATH 2010 3.0 in place of AS/MATH 2310 3.0 but would then be required to take AS/MATH 3010 3.0 as a corequisite for AS/MATH 2030 3.0.  

Note 3: Students who have completed either AS/MATH 3330 3.0 or AS/MATH 3230 3.0 by September 1993 can use AS/MATH 3330 3.0 and AS/MATH 3230 3.0 instead of AS/MATH 3033 3.0 and AS/MATH 3034 3.0, respectively.  

Honours (Double Major) Programme  

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts or one of the Honours Major programmes which are offered jointly with the Faculty of Fine Arts.  

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme  

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or one of the Honours Minor programmes which are offered jointly with the Faculty of Fine Arts.  

Honours (Minor) Programme  

The Honours Minor in Statistics, which may be pursued jointly with any 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts, requires:  
• first-year calculus (6 credits at the 1000-level without second digit 5);  
• AS/MATH 2221 3.0; AS/MATH 2222 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;  
• 9 credits from 2000-level or higher AS/MATH courses with third digit 3.  

Ordinary Programme (33 credits)  
• AS/MATH 1131 3.0; AS/MATH 2030 3.0; AS/MATH 2131 3.0;  
• first-year calculus (6 credits at the 1000-level without second digit 5);  
• AS/MATH 2221 3.0 or AS/MATH 1025 3.0; AS/MATH 2222 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 2310 3.0 or AS/MATH 2015 3.0;  
• AS/MATH 3131 3.0; AS/MATH 3033 3.0;  
• 3 credits from 3000 or 4000-level AS/MATH courses with third digit 3 (excluding AS/MATH 3230 3.0 and AS/MATH 3330 3.0).  

Note 1: AS/MATH 2560 3.0 and AS/MATH 2570 3.0 with an average of at least B will be accepted for AS/MATH 1131 3.0/2131 3.0.  

Note 2: Students who have taken AS/MATH 1530 3.0 and AS/MATH 1540 3.0 or AS/MATH 1550 6.0 may not take AS/MATH 1300 3.0, but will be considered to have credit for AS/MATH 1300 3.0 and may take AS/MATH 1310 3.0.  

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.
Programmes of Study - Arts

Philosophy

While AS/PHIL 1100 3.0 The Meaning of Life, and AS/PHIL 1000 6.0 Introduction to Philosophy are neither prerequisites nor corequisites for further studies in the department, they will count towards fulfilling the degree requirements in Philosophy. Courses at the 2000-level in Philosophy are also considered to be introductory courses, and may be taken instead of, or at the same time as, AS/PHIL 1000 6.0 and/or AS/PHIL 1100 3.0.

Honours Majors are strongly urged to take both AS/PHIL 2010 3.0 and AS/PHIL 2015 3.0, both AS/PHIL 2020 3.0 and AS/PHIL 2025 3.0, as well as AS/PHIL 2100 3.0. All majors should also consult the Undergraduate Programme Director concerning course selection and design of individual programmes.

Specialized Honours Programme

With the advice of the department, students will take at least 54 credits in Philosophy, including at least 30 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level, with no fewer than 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Philosophy, including at least 18 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level, with no fewer than 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Philosophy may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: Social and Political Thought; Law and Society; Mass Communications; and Science, Technology, Culture and Society. Students must take 36 credits in Philosophy and 36 credits in the programme. Courses taken to meet Philosophy requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in the departmental major subject. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in Philosophy comprises at least 30 credits in Philosophy, of which, at least 6 credits must be at the 4000-level. The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Ordinary Programme

Students must take at least 30 credits in Philosophy with at least 12 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Political Science

Majors registered for the Ordinary Degree may, with the permission of the department, count toward the major requirement a maximum of 15 credits in Political Science taken outside of the department. Honours Majors may count toward the major requirement a maximum of 21 credits taken outside of the Department.

Breadth Requirements for Degree Programmes In Political Science

BA (Ordinary/Honours Minor) Political Science students must take at least 6 credits in each of at least two of the department’s fields: Political Theory, Canadian Politics, International Relations, Empirical Theory and Methodology, and Comparative World Politics. 6 credits must be a 2000-level field introduction.

BA (Honours/Specialized Honours) Political Science students must take at least 6 credits in each of at least three of the department’s fields, including AS/POLS 2040 6.0. With the written permission of the Undergraduate Director, 6 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level in Political Theory may be substituted for AS/POLS 2040 6.0. This provision is intended primarily for students who become Political Science Honours majors after completing 60 credits. In any case, all Honours Major students must take at least 6 credits at the 2000-level.

Nothing in these requirements should be construed as limiting either the total number of courses taken in a field, or the total number of fields in which courses are taken.

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in Political Science, including AS/POLS 1000 6.0, AS/POLS 2040 6.0, and at least 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Note: The Department of Political Science also offers a Specialized Honours degree in Public Policy and Administration; for details see section on Public Policy and Administration.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Political Science, including AS/POLS 1000 6.0, AS/POLS 2040 6.0, and at least 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Political Science may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies; Canadian Studies; German Studies; Health and Society; Labour Studies; Latin American and Caribbean Studies; Law and Society; Mass Communications; Science, Technology, Culture and Society; Social and Political Thought; and Urban Studies. Students must take 36 credits in Political Science and 36 credits in the interdisciplinary programme; courses taken to meet Political Science requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Political Science courses include AS/POLS 1000 6.0, AS/POLS 2040 6.0, and at least 6 credits at the 4000-level. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in the departmental major subject. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.
Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in Political Science comprises of at least 30 credits, including AS/POLS 1000 6.0, 6 credits as a 2000-level field introduction course and at least 6 credits at the 4000-level. The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme

Students will take at least 30 credits in Political Science, including AS/POLS 1000 6.0, 6 credits as a 2000-level field introduction course, and 12 credits at the 3000-level.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

General Certificate in Practical Ethics

York University students may earn a General Certificate in Practical Ethics in addition to fulfilling the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts. To qualify for the General Certificate in Practical Ethics, students must complete 24 credits from a list of approved courses and the cumulative Grade Point Average in these 24 credits must be at least 4.0.

Course requirements for the General Certificate are as follows: AS/PHIL 2070 3.0 and AS/PHIL 2075 3.0; and 18 additional credits from the courses recognized as fulfilling the General Certificate in Practical Ethics. At least 6 credits must be taken at either the 3000 or 4000-level. No more than 6 credits may be taken at the 1000-level. Students must take at least 12 credits outside the Philosophy Department. Courses taken may not be used to fulfil both the Major requirements of the degree programme in which the student is enrolled and the General Certificate in Practical Ethics. For a current list of approved courses see the Philosophy Department's supplemental calendar. Further information about the General Certificate in Practical Ethics is available from the Philosophy Department.

Psychology

Students must obtain a minimum grade of C (4.0) in AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 to be permitted to continue as a Major or Minor in Psychology, as well as to take any further Psychology courses for which AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 is a prerequisite. Students who receive a grade of D or D+ in AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 have a single opportunity to take a requalifying exam, a specified date in the summer. A student must earn a grade of at least C on this exam to be permitted to proceed in Psychology courses and/or in the Psychology programme as a Major/Minor. The exam result will not change the student's original grade in AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0. Students who receive a grade of E or F in AS/SC/PSYC 1010 6.0 are not eligible to take the requalifying exam.

Specialized Honours Programme

Students must complete at least 54 (but not more than 60) credits in Psychology. These must include:
- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- AS/PSYC 2020 6.0 (or equivalent);
- AS/PSYC 2030 3.0;
- at least 6 credits from the AS/PSYC 2100/3100 series;
- at least 6 credits from the AS/PSYC 2200/3200 series;
- one of AS/PSYC 3010 3.0 or AS/PSYC 3030 6.0 or AS/PSYC 3090 3.0;
- AS/PSYC 4000 6.0 or AS/PSYC 4170 6.0;
- at least 6 additional credits in Psychology courses at the 4000-level.

Note 1: In any given year the department may list other courses that may satisfy the 3010 3.0 through 3090 3.0 requirement.

Honours Programme

Students must complete at least 42 (but not more than 48) credits in Psychology. These must include:
- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- AS/PSYC 2020 6.0 (or equivalent);
- AS/PSYC 2030 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 2110 3.0, AS/PSYC 2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0, AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3440 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 2210 3.0, AS/PSYC 2220 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0, AS/PSYC 3240 3.0, AS/PSYC 3260 3.0, AS/PSYC 3270 3.0;
- AS/PSYC 4000 6.0 or AS/PSYC 4170 6.0;
- at least 6 additional credits in Psychology courses at the 4000-level.

Note 1: The following courses may be substituted for AS/PSYC 2020 6.0:
- AS/PSYC 2100 3.0/2105 3.0; AS/PSYC 2110 3.0/2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0; AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3440 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 2210 3.0, AS/PSYC 2220 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0, AS/PSYC 3240 3.0, AS/PSYC 3260 3.0, AS/PSYC 3270 3.0;
- AS/PSYC 4000 6.0 or AS/PSYC 4170 6.0;
- at least 6 additional credits in Psychology courses at the 4000-level.

Note 2: The following courses may be substituted for AS/PSYC 2020 6.0:
- AS/PSYC 2100 3.0/2105 3.0; AS/PSYC 2110 3.0/2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0; AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3440 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 2210 3.0, AS/PSYC 2220 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0, AS/PSYC 3240 3.0, AS/PSYC 3260 3.0, AS/PSYC 3270 3.0;
- AS/PSYC 4000 6.0 or AS/PSYC 4170 6.0;
- at least 6 additional credits in Psychology courses at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Psychology may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: Health and Society, Law and Society, Labour Studies, Mass Communications, Science, Technology, Culture and Society, and Urban Studies. Students must complete at least 36 credits (but not more than 48 credits) in Psychology and 36 credits in the programme. Courses taken to meet Psychology requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must complete a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits at the 4000-level in the programme and 6 credits at the 4000-level in the departmental major subject. Psychology courses must include:
- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- AS/PSYC 2020 6.0 (or equivalent);
- AS/PSYC 2030 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 2110 3.0, AS/PSYC 2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0, AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3440 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 2210 3.0, AS/PSYC 2220 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0, AS/PSYC 3240 3.0, AS/PSYC 3260 3.0, AS/PSYC 3270 3.0;
- AS/PSYC 4000 6.0 or AS/PSYC 4170 6.0;
- at least 6 additional credits in Psychology courses at the 4000-level.

For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in Psychology comprises at least 30 (but not more than 36) credits in Psychology. These must include AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C) and 6 credits at the 4000-level. The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.
Note 1: The following courses may be substituted for AS/PSYC 2020 6.0:

Note 2: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme
Students must complete at least 30 (but not more than 36) credits in Psychology including at least 12 credits in Psychology courses at the 3000-level. These must include:
- AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 (with a minimum grade of C);
- AS/PSYC 2021 3.0 (or equivalent);
- AS/PSYC 2030 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 2110 3.0, AS/PSYC 2120 3.0, AS/PSYC 2130 3.0, AS/PSYC 3140 3.0, AS/PSYC 3440 3.0;
- at least 3 credits chosen from AS/PSYC 2210 3.0, AS/PSYC 2220 3.0, AS/PSYC 2230 3.0, AS/PSYC 3240 3.0, AS/PSYC 3260 3.0, AS/PSYC 3270 3.0.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

York-Seneca Joint Programme in Psychology and Early Childhood Education
York University and Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology jointly sponsor a programme whereby students interested in becoming pre-school or early childhood education (ECE) specialists can concurrently pursue both a BA degree in Psychology at York and an ECE Diploma at Seneca. For an Ordinary BA, the BA/ECE Programme normally requires four years of study. During the first two years the student will complete at least 60 credits at York, including General Education requirements, Introduction to Psychology (PSYC 1010 6.0 - with a minimum grade of C), Developmental Psychology (PSYC 2110 3.0) and 12 credits toward the declared major. Application to the programme is made in January of the second year, and, if accepted, the student spends the following two years completing (a) requirements for the Ordinary BA on a part-time basis at York, (b) professional ECE courses with Seneca College, (c) approximately 650 hours of supervised field-work in Toronto area day-care centres. The student finishes with both an Ordinary BA from York University, and an ECE diploma from Seneca College recognized by the Province of Ontario. For an Honours BA, the BA/ECE programme normally requires five years of study. The student will complete 90 credits including the above before entering the programme. Application is made in January of the third year. By the end of the programme, the courses from York must include a prescribed set of selections based on five lists, including courses in Psychology, Sociology, and Kinesiology and Health Science. Seneca College courses are all prescribed for the two years.
For further information, contact the programme office at (416) 736-5119. Information brochures are available in the Behavioural Sciences Building, Rooms 283, 258 or 292 (Psychology Undergraduate Office).

Year I
Requirements at York:
- 30 credits, including General Education requirements and AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 Introduction to Psychology (with a minimum grade of C).

Requirements at Seneca:
- None.

Year II
Requirements at York:
- 30 credits, including General Education requirements, AS/PSYC 2110 3.0 Developmental Psychology, and 12 credits towards the declared major.

Requirements at Seneca:
- None.

Year III
Requirements at York:
- 15 credits, including appropriate selections from the programme lists (see below).

Requirements at Seneca:
- Courses: ECY 141 (Pre-school Methods I), Fall; ECY 111 (Advanced Child Development), Fall; ECY 140 (ECE Workshop), Fall; ECY 144 (Music with Young Children), Fall; ECY 242 (Pre-school Methods II), Winter; ECY 303 (Infant & Toddler Skills), Winter; First Aid Certificate, Winter; or other courses to be determined by Seneca.

Year IV
Requirements at York:
- 15 credits, including appropriate selections from the programme lists (see below).

Requirements at Seneca:
- Courses: ECY 311 (Philosophy of ECE Seminar), Fall; ECY 322 (Curriculum Seminar), Fall; ECY 343 (Interpersonal Communications), Fall; EGY 301 (Health & Nutrition for Young Children), Fall; ECY 201 (School Age Skills), Winter; ECY 402 (Special Needs Child II), Winter; ECY 411 (Advanced Curriculum Seminar), Winter; ECY 443 (Administration of ECE Centres), Winter; or other courses to be determined by Seneca.

In addition to the academic courses, students will complete approximately 300-350 hours of fieldwork in each of Years III and IV, in a combination of “block placements” and weekly throughout the year.

List A: The Family
Students must take only one of:
- AS/ANTH 3160 6.0 Family and Kinship
- AS/SOCI 3660 6.0 The Family
- AS/SOSC 3150 6.0 Family: Crisis & Critique

List B: Cognition & Learning
At least two of:
- AS/PSYC 2210 3.0 Learning
- AS/PSYC 3260 3.0 Cognitive Processes
- AS/PSYC 3290 3.0 Psycholinguistics
- AS/PSYC 3410 3.0 Educational Psychology
- AS/PSYC 3520 3.0 Infancy

List C: Social Psychology & Human Behaviour
At least one of:
- AS/PSYC 2120 3.0 Social Psychology
- AS/PSYC 2130 3.0 Personality
- AS/PSYC 3140 3.0 Abnormal Psychology
- AS/PSYC 3250 3.0 Neural Bases of Behaviour
- AS/PSYC 3430 3.0 Behaviour in Groups: Small Group Processes
- AS/PSYC 3530 3.0 Psychology of Individual Differences

List D: Society and Social Relations
Only one of:
- AS/ANTH 3410 6.0 Ethnicity and Nationalism
- AS/ANTH 3020 6.0 Race, “Racism” and Popular Culture
- AS/ANTH 3090 6.0 Gender, Science and Society
- AS/SOCI 2060 6.0 Social Interaction and Community
- AS/SOCI 2070 6.0 Social Order & Social Organization
- AS/SOCI 3340 6.0 Social Change
- AS/SOCI 3410 6.0 Social Stratification
- AS/SOCI 3430 6.0 Race & Ethnic Relations in Western Society
- AS/SOCI 3450 6.0 The Sociology of Race & Racism
- AS/SOCI 3630 6.0 Sociology of Education
- AS/SOCI 3810 6.0 Crime & Delinquency
- AS/SOCI 3820 6.0 Sociology of Health & Illness
- AS/SOCI 3830 6.0 Sociology of Urban Life
York-Seneca Joint Programme in Gerontology

York University and Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology jointly sponsor a programme whereby students interested in social service work with seniors can concurrently pursue both a BA degree at York and a Social Service-Gerontology diploma at Seneca. For an Ordinary BA, the BA/Diploma programme in Gerontology normally requires four years of study. Application to the programme is made in January of the academic year in which the student expects to complete their 60th credit (i.e., in Year of Study I). The degree and diploma are then completed together over a further two-year period. For an Honours BA, the joint programme normally requires five years of study. Application to the programme is made in January of the academic year in which the student expects to complete their 90th credit (i.e., in Year of Study II). Students will be expected, prior to enrolling in the Seneca programme, to have a working knowledge of personal computing including familiarity with a word processing package such as WordPerfect or Microsoft Word.

For further information, please contact the programme office at (416) 736-5121, Behavioural Sciences Building Room 334.

Years I,II (Ordinary) or I - III (Honours)

Requirements at York:

- At least one of:
  - AS/HIST 3530 6.0 Canadian Social History
  - AS/HIST 3531 6.0 Work and Canadian Society
  - AS/HIST 3533 6.0 History of Women in Canada
  - AS/HIST 3550 3.0 History of Education in Canada
  - AS/HUMA 2215 6.0 Worlds of Childhood
  - AS/HUMA 2640 6.0 Modes of Fantasy
  - AS/KINE 3020 3.0 Skilled Performance and Motor Learning I
  - AS/KINE 3080 3.0 Introduction to Health and Nutrition
  - AS/KINE 3090 3.0 Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity
  - AS/KINE 3520 6.0 Physical Activity and the Young Child
  - AS/POLS 3920 6.0 Introduction to the Philosophy of Education
  - AS/POLS 3920 6.0 Philosophy of Language
  - AS/SOSC 3130 6.0 Women and Work
  - AS/SOSC 3190 6.0 Women, Sex Roles and Society

- Required 3 credits in Psychology (Major subject) at York to meet the requirements for the Specialized Honours BA degree. (See degree programme requirements for Psychology majors.)

Requirements at Seneca

- None.

Year III (Ordinary) or IV (Honours)

Requirements at York

- At least one of:
  - AS/PSYC 3490 3.0 Psychology of Adult Development and Aging or AS/SOCI 3850 3.0 Social Gerontology, and AS/PSYC 3430 3.0 Group Behaviour, as well as appropriate selections from the programme lists (see below).

Year IV (Ordinary) or V (Honours)

Requirements at York

- 15 credits, including any required York course not yet taken, as well as appropriate selections from the programme lists (see below).

Requirements at Seneca

- Courses: SWL 117 (Social Service Process), Fall; GWL 147 (Gerontology Field Work Seminar), Fall; GWL 207 (Gerontological Group Techniques), Winter; GWL 217 (Gerontological Service Methods), Winter; GWL 247 (Integrative Field Work Seminar), Winter; GWL 267 (Programme Planning), Winter; GWL 257 (Gerontology Field Work) 2 days per week, Winter.

Programmes of Study - Arts

List A: Cognition and Learning

- Only one of:
  - AS/PSYC 2120 3.0 Learning
  - AS/PSYC 2200 3.0 Perception
  - AS/PSYC 3280 3.0 Cognitive Processes
  - AS/PSYC 3410 3.0 Educational Psychology

List B: Social Psychology and Human Behaviour

- Only one of:
  - AS/PSYC 2120 3.0 Social Psychology
  - AS/PSYC 2130 3.0 Personality
  - AS/PSYC 3140 3.0 Abnormal Psychology
  - AS/PSYC 3250 3.0 Neural Bases of Behaviour
  - AS/PSYC 3430 3.0 Environmental Psychology
  - AS/PSYC 3530 3.0 Individual Differences

List C: Health

- Only 6 credits of:
  - AS/PSYC 3440 3.0 Health Psychology
  - AS/SOCI 3820 3.0 Sociology of Health and Illness
  - AS/SOCI 4300 3.0 Sociology of Health Care Delivery
  - AS/SOCI 4680 3.0 Women and Ageing
  - AS/SOSC 2990 6.0 Medicine and Society in Historical Perspective
  - AK/CDNS 3030 6.0 Health and Canadian Society--Historical Perspectives
  - AK/SOWK 3300 3.0 Social Services for the Elderly
  - AK/SOWK 3400 3.0 Human Development in Social Environments

List D: Advocacy and Political Issues

- At least one of:
  - AS/POLS 2100 6.0 Introduction to Canadian Government and Politics
  - AS/POLS 3180 6.0 Pressure Groups in Canadian Politics
  - AS/POLS 3610 6.0 Organization and Administration
  - AS/POLS 4135 3.0 Politics of Aging
  - AS/SOSC 3770 3.0 Housing Policy

Notes:

1. Students may substitute equivalent courses from Glendon or Atkinson, subject to In-Faculty course legislation.

2. Students may apply for the joint programme from any degree programme in Arts, but it will be easier for Psychology or Sociology majors to accommodate course requirements in their programmes.
York-Seneca Joint Programme in Rehabilitation Services

This programme allows a student to complete a BA degree in Psychology (Ordinary or Honours) at York in conjunction with a Certificate in Rehabilitation Counselling. The certificate is awarded jointly by York University and Seneca College. A full-time student would normally require four years of study for an Ordinary degree, and five for Honours, in the joint programme.

In order to fulfill the requirements of an Ordinary BA in Psychology, a student is required to take a minimum of 30 (but not more than 36) credits in Psychology, including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 Introduction to Psychology (with a minimum grade of C). For an Honours BA in Psychology, a minimum of 42 (but not more than 48) credits in Psychology are required. (See degree programme requirements.)

During Years III and IV, students will normally take 30 credits at York, from the required programme list, and the equivalent of 30 credits will be chosen from the Seneca offerings. In addition to in-class academic instruction, students are required to complete two full year (September -April) courses involving a total of 800 hours of supervised fieldwork in each of the three major domains of rehabilitation: physical, emotional, and developmental. Programmes will be tailored to each student through discussion with the coordinators. Minimum academic requirement for applicants is a 5.0 grade point average in the first 60 credits.

Admission Requirements and Procedures

Students who wish to enter the Rehabilitation Services Programme should apply in the January preceding the final year of their BA degree programme to the Departmental Programme Office. Generally, a student who demonstrates good intellectual ability, emotional stability and a strong interest in working with the disabled will be considered for entry into the programme. Applicants must have:

a) completed 60 university level credits towards an Ordinary BA or 90 university level credits towards an Honours BA with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 5.0;

b) completed an Introduction to Psychology course (with a minimum grade of C);

c) fulfilled the General Education requirements of York University;

d) previous employment or volunteer work in the field of rehabilitation.

Application materials for students currently enrolled at York University may be obtained from Room 283, Behavioural Sciences Building. Students from other universities should apply through the York Admissions Office located in the Atkinson College Building on the York campus. In order to be considered for admission, applicants must submit a complete application (i.e., application form, official transcripts, and two letters of recommendation). Complete applications received by the deadline (March 1) will be rank-ordered according to academic standing and previous experience in the field of rehabilitation. The top applicants will be interviewed jointly by York and Seneca coordinators.

A. For Students Completing the Ordinary Degree

Year I, II and III

Requirements at York:

• 60 credits including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 Introduction to Psychology (with a minimum grade of C). So as not to exceed the maximum number of credits allowed by the Psychology programme, students should not take more than 12 credits towards the Major (including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0) unless taken from the required list for the joint programme.

Year III (Year I of Programme)

Requirements at York:

AS/PSYC 2130 3.0 Personality
AS/PSYC 3140 3.0 Abnormal Psychology
AS/PSYC 2230 3.0 Motivation
AS/PSYC 3430 3.0 Behaviour in Groups
AS/SOCI 3820 6.0 Sociology of Health and Illness

Year IV (Year II of Programme)

Requirements at York:

AS/PSYC 4030 6.0 Behaviour Modification
AS/PSYC 4060 6.0 Psychology of Counselling

Requirements at Seneca:

YSR 819 Physical Disabilities - Part I
YSR 824 Interviewing and Case Management
YSR 826 Community Resources
YSR 828 Introduction to Rehabilitation
FWK 901 Rehabilitation Field Work (two days per week-two semesters)

B. For Students Completing the Honours Degree

Years I, II and III

Requirements at York: 90 credits including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 Introduction to Psychology (with a minimum grade of C). So as not to exceed the maximum number of credits allowed by the Psychology programme, students should not take more than 24 credits towards the Major (including AS/PSYC 1010 6.0) and some of these should be from the required list of the joint programme.

Year IV and V

Students will proceed to take the courses listed under Years III and IV above.

Note: In addition to completing the above courses, students must also fulfill their specific degree requirements (for a detailed description of degree requirements, please refer to the Programmes of Study description for the Major).

Public Policy and Administration

Specialized Honours Programme

The Department of Political Science offers a limited-enrolment Specialized Honours Programme in Public Policy and Administration. It consists of required courses such as Quantitative Methods in Policy Analysis (Statistics and Research Design), Public Law, Economics, and Public Administration. Upon entry into the University, students interested in this programme should declare a major in Honours Political Science.

The purpose of the Public Policy and Administration Programme is to provide students with skills required for public sector employment as well as giving them a broad and liberal education. In addition, many graduates have gone on to graduate school or law school, or have found private sector employment in areas dealing with government.

As the Public Policy and Administration programme has many specific course requirements, students are strongly advised to plan their course load in advance. Interested students should apply for admission to the programme preferably at the end of their first year. Applications are only accepted in March and April of each year. Candidates must have completed at least 24 credits by the end of the Fall/Winter session in April. An Honours Grade Point Average (5.0 or C+) is necessary to be considered for the programme; however, as enrolment is limited, a slightly higher GPA is generally required. Acceptance letters are mailed in June, upon review of each applicant’s final grades.

Public Policy and Administration students must take 66 required credits, of which at least 54 credits must be in Political Science. These courses are: AS/POLS 1000 6.0; AS/POLS 2040 6.0; AS/POLS 2300 6.0; AS/POLS 2610 6.0 (or AS/POLS 2100 6.0); AS/POLS 3300 6.0; AS/POLS 3600 6.0; AS/POLS 3605 3.0; AS/POLS 4300 6.0; AS/ECON 1000 3.0; AS/ECON 1010 3.0; 6 Economics credits above the 1000-level or AS/POLS 4115 6.0;
6 credits at the 3000-level in Administration/Organization - (either AS/ POLS 3190 6.0, AS/POLS 3610 6.0 or AS/SOCI 3620 6.0); and 6 credits in 4000-level Political Science courses.

Note 1: AS/POLS 2610 6.0 and AS/POLS 2100 6.0 are degree credit exclusive (students may take one or the other, but not both).

Note 2: With the written permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies, 6 credits at the 3000 or 4000-level in Political Theory may be substituted for AS/POLS 2040 6.0. This provision is intended primarily for students who become PPA majors in their third or fourth years (after completing at least 60 credits at the university).

Note 3: Students who choose to take AS/POLS 4115 6.0 as the upper level Economics requirement must take an additional 6 credit 4000-level Political Science course (not including AS/POLS 4300 6.0) in order to satisfy the 4000-level Political Science Major requirement. Students who take AS/POLS 4115 6.0 in addition to an upper level Economics 6 credit course may count it toward the 4000-level Political Science requirement.

Note 4: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a minimum total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Note 5: Between their third and fourth years, students may have an opportunity to participate in an internship programme involving supervised work in government or the private sector. Students must have completed AS/POLS 3300 6.0 in order to be eligible.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

General Certificate in Refugee and Migration Studies

York University students may earn a General Certificate in Refugee and Migration Studies in addition to fulfilling the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts. To qualify for the General Certificate in Refugee and Migration Studies, students must complete AS/SOSC 1130 9.0 (International Migration) and 18 additional credits from a list of approved courses of which at least 12 credits must be at the 3000 or 4000-level; the cumulative grade point average in these courses must be 5.0 or higher and other relevant Faculty of Arts’ requirements governing the award of a General Certificate will apply. Further information is available from the Associate Director, Education, Centre for Refugee Studies.

Required Courses:
- AS/SOSC 1130 9.0: International Migration;
- and 18 credits in Core Courses chosen from the following:
  - AS/GEOG4370 3.0: Geography of Third World Development
  - AS/HIST3750 6.0: Modern Africa
  - AS/POLS 3260 6.0: War and Peace in the Middle East
  - AS/POLS 3560 6.0: Politics of the Third World
  - AS/POLS 4440 6.0: Human Rights in Europe and Canada
  - AS/SOSC 2480 9.0: Introduction to African Studies
  - AS/SOCI 3430 6.0: Race and Ethnic Relations in Western Society
  - AS/SOCI 3450 6.0: The Sociology of Race and Racism
  - AS/SOCI 4350 3.0: International Migration
  - AS/SOCI 4430 3.0: Canada and Refugees

Note: Students are required to meet any prerequisites for core courses.

Religious Studies

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in Religious Studies, including AS/HUMA 2800 9.0 (AS/SOSC 2600 9.0) (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Religious Studies major), and at least 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Religious Studies, including AS/HUMA 2800 9.0 (AS/SOSC 2600 9.0) (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Religious Studies major), and at least 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Religious Studies may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies; Canadian Studies; German Studies, Health and Society; Labour Studies; Latin American and Caribbean Studies; Law and Society; Mass Communications; Science, Technology, Culture and Society; Social and Political Thought; and Urban Studies. Students must take 36 credits in Religious Studies and 36 credits in the programme. Courses taken to meet Religious Studies requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of these programmes. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 6 credits in the programme and 12 credits in Religious Studies. For further details of requirements, see the listings for specific interdisciplinary programmes.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in Religious Studies comprises at least 30 credits in Religious Studies, including AS/HUMA 2800 9.0 (AS/SOSC 2600 9.0) (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Religious Studies major), and 6 credits at the 4000-level. The Honours Minor must be pursued jointly with a 42 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme

Students will take at least 30 credits in Religious Studies, including AS/HUMA 2800 9.0 (AS/SOSC 2600 9.0) (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Religious Studies major), and at least 12 credits above the 2000-level.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Science, Technology, Culture and Society

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Science, Technology, Culture and Society Programme is an Honours Double Major leading to a BA in the Faculty of Arts. The programme is jointly housed in the Divisions of Humanities and Social Science. Science, Technology, Culture, and Society Majors must co-major in another department/discipline in the Faculty of Arts. A co-major with Environmental Studies is also possible for both Arts and Environmental Studies students. Students enrolled in this programme are required to take 36 credits in their co-major according to the requirements and regulations specified by each department or Division for students in Honours (Double Major) interdisciplinary programmes. They are similarly required to meet general education, distribution, and other degree requirements prescribed for Honours students by the Faculty of Arts.
Students must also take 36 credits from the Science, Technology, Culture and Society list offered by the programme. Of these 36 credits, they must take one of AS/HUMA 1910 9.0 Science and the Humanities (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Science, Technology, Culture and Society major); or AS/HUMA 2915 9.0 Darwin, Einstein and the Humanities (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Science, Technology, Culture and Society major); AS/SOSC 2040 9.0 Nature and Human Nature (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Science, Technology, Culture and Society major); the 4000-level capstone course, AS/HUMA 4225 6.0 Representations of Nature; and 18 additional credits from the list of programme courses. Course offerings may vary from year to year and students are advised to consult the supplemental calendar of the Divisions of Social Science and Humanities, or the Coordinator of the Programme.

Note 1: Students interested in the Science, Technology, Culture and Society programme are strongly encouraged to successfully complete AS/HUMA 1910 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Science, Technology, Culture and Society major) in their first year of study.

Note 2: Students may take courses through Atkinson College and Glendon College (subject to Degree Credit Exclusion and In-Faculty regulations) by permission of the Science, Technology, Culture and Society Programme. Students interested in this programme should arrange their programme of study in consultation with the Coordinator of the Programme, M. Fichman.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Social and Political Thought

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Division of Social Science and the departments of Anthropology, History, Philosophy, Political Science and Sociology offer a pattern of studies which combines departmental specialization with 36 credits in the field of Social and Political Thought. In addition to taking 36 credits in any one of the five affiliated departments: Anthropology, History, Philosophy, Political Science, Sociology, or another approved discipline, students will take AS/SOSC 2550 6.0 Contemporary Theories in Social and Political Thought or AS/SOSC 2570 6.0 Human Nature in Political and Social Thought and 30 other credits from those offered in the area of Social and Political Thought such as: History of Social and Political Thought; Political Economy; The Foundations of Social and Political Theory; and Literature, Art and Society. Courses taken for programme credit may not also be used to meet the requirements of the major department. Students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in the departmental major subject.

Students who wish to follow this pattern of studies should register in the Honours (Double Major) Programme and should indicate both their departmental major subject and Social and Political Thought; for example, Honours (Double Major) History/Social and Political Thought.

Programmes of study are to be arranged in consultation with the Coordinator of the Programme.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

Social Science

The Division of Social Science offers a wide range of interdisciplinary general education courses. Many of these courses are offered in conjunction with interdisciplinary honours programmes which are housed in the Division. Some courses have restricted entry, but most courses are open to students who are not majors in an honours programme. The Programmes, with the names of the Programme Coordinators are:

- African Studies - P. Idahosa, Division of Social Science
- Canadian Studies - J. Hutcheson, Division of Social Science
- Labour Studies - P. Craven, Division of Social Science
- Latin American and Caribbean Studies - E. Canel, Division of Social Science
- Health and Society – H. Rosenberg, Division of Social Science
- Law and Society - R. Weisman, Division of Social Science
- Mass Communications - E. Seaton, Division of Social Science
- Science, Technology, Culture and Society - M. Fichman, Division of Humanities
- Social and Political Thought - T. Winslow, Division of Social Science
- Urban Studies - L. Peake, Division of Social Science

Other interdisciplinary programmes include East Asian Studies and Religious Studies. For more detailed information, see specific programme listings, or consult Programme Coordinators.

In addition, students who wish to design their own curriculum on an independent basis in consultation with a Faculty advisor, may apply to the Student Office of the Division of Social Science to be referred to an advisor for the Individualized Studies Programme (Coordinator: J. Ginsburg, History).

Sociology

Note: The preference of the department is to accept non-majors in 3000-level courses who have completed at least 54 credits towards their degree.

Specialized Honours Programme

Students must take at least 54 credits in Sociology, including:

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 in the first 48 credits;
- the 2000-level Fundamentals courses: AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 (Methods) and AS/SOCI 2040 6.0 (Theory). Students must complete AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 and 2040 6.0 within the first 84 credits and take at least 6 of these credits in the first 60 credits, plus any one of AS/SOCI 2050 6.0, 2060 6.0, or 2070 6.0;
- 12 credits at the 3000-level; and
- AS/SOCI 4000 6.0 (Thesis course), plus 12 additional credits at the 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students must take at least 42 credits in Sociology, including:

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 in the first 48 credits;
- the 2000-level Fundamentals courses: AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 (Methods) and AS/SOCI 2040 6.0 (Theory). Students must complete AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 and 2040 6.0 within the first 84 credits and take at least 6 of these credits in the first 60 credits, plus any one of AS/SOCI 2050 6.0, 2060 6.0, or 2070 6.0;
- 6 credits at the 3000-level; and
- 12 credits at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 2 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programme

The Honours programme in Sociology may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies; Canadian Studies; German Studies; Health and Society; Labour Studies; Latin American and Caribbean Studies; Law and Society; Mass Communications; Science, Technology, Culture and Society; Social and Political Thought; and Urban Studies. Students must take 36 credits in Sociology and 36 credits in the programme; courses taken to meet Sociology requirements cannot also be used to meet the requirements of the interdisciplinary programme. Students in these interdisciplinary programmes must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and 6 credits in the departmental major subject. In Sociology students must take:
Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 30 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts or with a Minor in Dance, Music or Theatre in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

The Honours Minor in Sociology comprises at least 30 credits in Sociology, including:

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 in the first 48 credits;
- 12 credits from the 2000-level Fundamentals courses - AS/SOCI 2030 6.0, 2040 6.0, 2050 6.0, 2060 6.0, 2070 6.0; of which, at least 6 credits must be AS/SOCI 2030 6.0 or 2040 6.0;
- 6 credits at the 3000-level; and
- 6 credits at the 4000-level.

Note: Faculty of Arts legislation requires that, in order to obtain an Honours BA (120 credits), students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level including at least 12 credits at the 4000-level in each Honours Major or Specialized Honours Major.

Ordinary Programme

Students must take at least 30 credits in Sociology, including:

- AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 in the first 48 credits;
- 12 credits from the 2000-level Fundamentals courses - AS/SOCI 2030 6.0, 2040 6.0, 2050 6.0, 2060 6.0, 2070 6.0; and
- 12 credits at the 3000-level.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme major requirements.

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York-Seneca Joint Programme in Gerontology

York University and Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology jointly sponsor a programme whereby students interested in social service work with seniors can concurrently pursue both a BA degree at York and a Social Service-Gerontology diploma at Seneca. For an Ordinary BA, the BA/Diploma programme in Gerontology normally requires four years of study. Application to the programme is made in January of the academic year in which the student expects to complete their 60th credit (i.e., in Year of Study II). The degree and diploma are then completed together over a further two-year period. For an Honours BA, the joint programme normally requires five years of study. Application to the programme is made in January of the academic year in which the student expects to complete their 90th credit (i.e., in Year of Study III). Students will be expected, prior to enrolling in the Seneca programme, to have a working knowledge of personal computing including familiarity with a word processing package such as WordPerfect or Microsoft Word.

For further information, please contact the Programme Coordinator, Dr. N. Wiener, at (416) 736-5121, Behavioural Sciences Building Room 334.

Years I,II (Ordinary) or I - III (Honours)

Requirements at York:

- 60 credits in Ordinary or 90 credits in Honours, including General Education Requirements, AS/PSYC 1010 6.0 Introduction to Psychology (with a minimum grade of C), AS/SOCI 1010 6.0 Sociological Perspectives, AS/PSYC 2110 3.0 Developmental Psychology, and 12 credits in Ordinary or 30 credits in Honours towards the declared major.

Requirements at Seneca

- None.

Year III (Ordinary) or IV (Honours)

Requirements at York

- 15 credits, including AS/PSYC 3490 3.0 Psychology of Adult Development and Aging or AS/SOCI 3850 3.0 Social Gerontology, and AS/PSYC 3430 3.0 Group Behaviour, as well as appropriate selections from the programme lists (see below).

Requirements at Seneca

- Courses: SWL 117 (Social Service Process), Fall; GWL 147 (Gerontology Field Work Seminar), Fall; GWL 207 (Gerontological Group Techniques), Winter; GWL 217 (Gerontological Service Methods), Winter; GWL 247 (Integrative Field Work Seminar), Winter; GWL 267 (Programme Planning), Winter; GWL 257 (Gerontology Field Work) 2 days per week, Winter.

Year IV (Ordinary) or V (Honours)

Requirements at York

- 15 credits, including any required York course not yet taken, as well as appropriate selections from the programme lists (see below).

Requirements at Seneca

- Courses: GWL 337 (Cross-cultural Helping), Fall; GWL 347 (Integrative Field Work Seminar), Fall; GWL 367 (Case Management: Practice and Issues), Fall; GWL 375 (Gerontology Field Work), 2 days per week, Fall; GWL 407 (Death, Dying, Grief and Bereavement), Winter; GWL 426 (Advocacy for an Aging Population), Winter; GWL 436 (Health Promotion, Stress and YOU), Winter; GWL 447 (Integrative Field Work Seminar), Winter; GWL 457 (Gerontology Field Work), 2 days per week, Winter.

List A: Cognition and Learning

Only one of:

- AS/PSYC 2210 3.0 Learning
- AS/PSYC 2220 3.0 Perception
- AS/PSYC 3260 3.0 Cognitive Processes
- AS/PSYC 3410 3.0 Educational Psychology

List B: Social Psychology and Human Behaviour

At least one of:

- AS/PSYC 2120 3.0 Social Psychology
- AS/PSYC 2130 3.0 Personality
- AS/PSYC 3140 3.0 Abnormal Psychology
- AS/PSYC 3250 3.0 Neural Bases of Behaviour
- AS/PSYC 3430 3.0 Environmental Psychology
- AS/PSYC 3550 3.0 Individual Differences

List C: Health

Only 6 credits of:

- AS/ANTH 3330 6.0 Health and Illness in Cross-cultural Perspective
- AS/PSYC 3440 3.0 Health Psychology
- AS/SOCI 3820 3.0 Sociology of Health and Illness
- AS/SOCI 4300 3.0 Sociology of Health Care Delivery
- AS/SOCI 4680 3.0 Women and Ageing
- AS/SOSC 2990 6.0 Medicine and Society in Historical Perspective
- AK/CDNS 3030 6.0 Health and Canadian Society-Historical Perspectives
- AK/SOWK 3300 3.0 Social Services for the Elderly
- AK/SOWK 3400 3.0 Human Development in Social Environments

List D: Advocacy and Political Issues

At least one of:

- AS/POLS 2100 6.0 Introduction to Canadian Government and Politics
- AS/POLS 3180 6.0 Pressure Groups in Canadian Politics
- AS/POLS 3610 6.0 Organization and Administration
- AS/POLS 4135 3.0 Politics of Aging
- AS/SOSC 3770 3.0 Housing Policy

Notes:

1. Students may substitute equivalent courses from Glendon or Atkinson, subject to In-Faculty course legislation.
2. Students may apply for the joint programme from any degree programme in Arts, but it will be easier for Psychology or Sociology majors to accommodate course requirements in their programmes.

Statistics
See Mathematics and Statistics.

Urban Studies
Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.

Honours (Double Major) Programme
For the most current information see the Urban Studies supplemental calendar.

The Division of Social Science and the Departments of Anthropology, Classical Studies, Creative Writing, East Asian Studies, Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, Psychology, Religious Studies, Sociology, Women's Studies and the Faculty of Environmental Studies offer jointly under the Honours programme a pattern of studies which combines departmental specialization in 36 credits with 36 credits in the field of Urban Studies. Students may also undertake a double major programme with another discipline in the Faculty of Arts, provided they attain approval from the Urban Studies programme Coordinator and the Undergraduate Programme Director of the other discipline.

All students are required to take AS/SOSC 2710 9.0, AS/SOSC 3700 6.0, and AS/SOSC 4700 6.0.

In addition, students will select from the approved Urban Studies options at least 18 credits. Students may submit no more than 6 credits in the major department towards the 36 credits comprising the Urban Studies portion of the Honours degree. Students must take a total of at least 18 credits at the 4000-level, including at least 6 credits in the programme and at least 6 credits in the departmental major subject.

Students who wish to follow this pattern of studies should register in the Honours (Double Major) programme and indicate both their departmental Major subject and Urban Studies; for example, Honours (Double Major) Geography/Urban Studies.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.

General Certificate in Urban Studies
York University students may earn a General Certificate in Urban Studies in addition to fulfilling the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts. To qualify for the General Certificate in Urban Studies, students must complete 24 credits from a list of approved Urban Studies courses, and the cumulative grade point average in these 24 credits must be 5.0 or higher.

Course requirements for the General Certificate are as follows:

- AS/SOSC 2710 6.0 – City Lives and City Forms: An Introduction to Urban Studies;
- 18 additional credits from among the courses recognized as satisfying the degree requirements in Urban Studies; at least 6 credits must be taken at the 4000-level.
- An advising appointment with a faculty member teaching in one of the core courses in the Urban Studies Programme.

Women's Studies
The School of Women's Studies offers a consolidated undergraduate programme which brings together the Women's Studies programmes from the Faculties of Arts, Atkinson, and Glendon College. This merged undergraduate programme provides students with increased flexibility and access to a greater number and variety of Women's Studies courses.

Courses offered through the School of Women's Studies will count as In-Faculty courses for Arts, Atkinson and Glendon students, and will be offered during the day and evening on both the Keele campus and the Glendon campus. Please consult the School of Women's Studies mini-calendar for further information, available at the School's main office, S711 Ross, (416) 650-8144.

The undergraduate Women's Studies Curriculum is built around four different kinds of courses:

**Required Courses:**
- WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 On Women: Introduction to Women's Studies; required for all Women's Studies majors,
- WMST 4500 6.0 Feminist Theories: required for all Women's Studies majors in an Honours programme.

**Core Courses:**

The Core Courses are offered by the School of Women's Studies and, like the Required Courses, have the second digit five (5) in the course number, e.g.: WMST 2500 6.0. Students are required to select between 12 and 24 credits of Core Courses depending on their degree programme. Core Courses cover themes deemed essential to Women's Studies and will explicitly aim to develop critical reading, writing and oral presentation skills, research skills and more advanced research and theoretical skills as appropriate to the course and year level. The Required and Core Courses will:

- focus primarily on women;
- be taught from feminist perspectives;
- address the intersections of race, ethnicity, disability, sexual identity and gender;
- acknowledge the different perspectives on women in a global context;
- explicitly identify the critical skills to be developed in the course;

**Non-Core Courses:**

The School of Women's Studies will offer a small number of Non-Core Courses designed to serve a narrower disciplinary focus than the Core Courses, meet a particular programme need (e.g., Independent Study or Special Topics courses), or appeal to non-Women's Studies majors. These courses will have the second digit 8 in the course number, e.g.: WMST 2801 6.0.

**Courses Offered by Other Units:**

Courses offered by other teaching units may be accepted for programme credit or cross-listed with the School of Women's Studies. These courses will count towards the major requirements in Women's Studies. Please consult the School of Women's Studies mini-calendar, available in the School's main office, S711 Ross Building, (416) 650-8144.

**1000-Level Courses:**

1000-level courses of interest to Women's Studies majors include: AS/HUMA 1950 9.0 Concept of the Male and Female in the West; AS/HUMA1960 9.0 Women, the Family and Children in Europe; AS/SOSC 1185 9.0 Women and Society (cross-listed to AS/SOSC 1180 6.0); AS/SOSC 1188 9.0 Women’s Roles; AS/SOSC 1210 9.0 Minorities in Canadian Society; or AS/SOSC 1350 9.0 Women and the Law. Students may not count 1000-level courses for programme credit in Women's Studies.

**Foundations Courses:**

There are a number of 1000-level Foundations courses of interest to Women's Studies majors. In addition, one version of the required introductory course in the Women’s Studies programme is a 2000-level Foundations course, WMST 2510 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Women’s Studies major).

**Programme Requirements**

Note: For purposes of meeting programme requirements, all Foundations courses will count as 6 credits towards the major.
Specialized Honours Programme

Students will take at least 54 credits in Women's Studies. Of these, students must take WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Women's Studies major) and WMST 4500 6.0, and at least 24 additional credits from the core course offerings. Overall, 12 Women's Studies credits must be taken at the 4000-level.

Honours Programme

Students will take at least 42 credits in Women's Studies. Of these, students must take WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Women's Studies major) and WMST 4500 6.0, and at least 18 additional credits from the core course offerings. Overall, 12 Women's Studies credits must be taken at the 4000-level.

Honours (Double Major) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any other 42 or 48 credit Honours programme in the Faculty of Arts or with a double major in Dance, Music, Fine Arts and Cultural Studies, Theatre (theatre studies), Film and Video (film studies), or Visual Arts (art history) in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Double Major) Interdisciplinary Programmes

The Honours programme in Women's Studies may also be linked in an Honours (Double Major) programme with the following interdisciplinary programmes: African Studies, Canadian Studies, Labour Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Law and Society, Mass Communications, Science, Technology, Culture and Society, Social and Political Thought, and Urban Studies. Students will take at least 36 credits in Women's Studies. Of these, students must take WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Women's Studies major) and WMST 4500 6.0, and at least 18 additional credits from the core course offerings. Overall, 12 Women's Studies credits must be taken at the 4000-level.

Honours (Major/Minor) Programme

The Honours programme described above may be pursued jointly with any 30 or 36 credit Honours Minor in the Faculty of Arts, or with a Minor in Dance, Music, Theatre (theatre studies), Fine Arts and Cultural Studies, Film and Video (film studies), or Visual Arts (art history) in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Honours (Minor) Programme

Students will take at least 30 credits in Women's Studies. Of these, students must take WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Women's Studies major) and at least 12 additional credits from the core course offerings. Overall, 12 Women's Studies credits must be taken at the 3000 or 4000-level, including 6 credits at the 4000-level.

Ordinary Programme

Students will take at least 30 credits in Women's Studies. Of these, students must take WMST 2500 6.0 or WMST 2510 9.0 (Note: 6 credits of this course will count towards the Women's Studies major) and at least 12 additional credits from the core course offerings. Overall, 12 Women's Studies credits must be taken at the 3000 or 4000-level.

Please refer to the current Departmental/Divisional Supplemental Calendar for updated programme/major requirements.